

Tabel 15. Hasil Uji Normalitas Tes Awal Kelas *TSTS* dan *GW*

| Descriptives | | | | | |
|----------------------------------|------|----------------------------------|-------------|------------|---------|
| Kelas | | | Statistic | Std. Error | |
| pretes | 1.00 | Mean | 21.0178 | 1.11427 | |
| | | 95% Confidence Interval for Mean | Lower Bound | | 18.7658 |
| | | | Upper Bound | | 23.2698 |
| | | 5% Trimmed Mean | | | 20.7392 |
| | | Median | | | 20.5800 |
| | | Variance | | | 50.906 |
| | | Std. Deviation | | | 7.13481 |
| | | Minimum | | | 8.82 |
| | | Maximum | | | 38.23 |
| | | Range | | | 29.41 |
| | | Interquartile Range | | | 11.77 |
| | | Skewness | | | .704 |
| | | Kurtosis | | | -.254 |
| | | 2.00 | Mean | 32.7963 | 1.65989 |
| 95% Confidence Interval for Mean | | | Lower Bound | 29.4388 | |
| | | | Upper Bound | 36.1537 | |
| 5% Trimmed Mean | | | | 33.1072 | |
| Median | | | | 35.2900 | |
| Variance | | | | 110.210 | |
| Std. Deviation | | | | 10.49807 | |
| Minimum | | | | 8.82 | |
| Maximum | | | | 50.00 | |
| Range | | | | 41.18 | |
| Interquartile Range | | | | 17.62 | |
| Skewness | | | | -.562 | |
| Kurtosis | | | | -.366 | |

Tabel 16 Hasil Uji Normalitas Tes Awal Kelas *TSTS* dan *GW*

| Tests of Normality | | | | | | | |
|--------------------|------|---------------------------------|----|------|--------------|----|------|
| kelas | | Kolmogorov-Smirnov ^a | | | Shapiro-Wilk | | |
| | | Statistic | df | Sig. | Statistic | df | Sig. |
| pretes | 1.00 | .183 | 41 | .001 | .927 | 41 | .012 |
| | 2.00 | .173 | 40 | .004 | .948 | 40 | .067 |

a. Lilliefors Significance Correction

- Uji normalitas pretest kelas *TSTS*:
- Melihat nilai probabilitasnya $0,001 < 0,05$ atau $L_{hitung} (0,183) > L_{tabel} (0,140)$ maka H_0 ditolak, artinya sampel berdistribusi tidak normal.
- Uji normalitas pretest kelas *GW*:
- Melihat nilai probabilitasnya $0,004 < 0,05$ atau $L_{hitung} (0,173) < L_{tabel} (0,140)$ maka H_0 ditolak, artinya sampel berdistribusi tidak normal.

Tabel 17. Hasil Uji U Tes awal kelas *TSTS* dan *GW*.

| Kelas | | N | Mean Rank | Sum of Ranks |
|-----------|-------|----|-----------|--------------|
| Tes akhir | tsts | 41 | 18.15 | 472.00 |
| | Gw | 40 | 36.18 | 1013.00 |
| | Total | 81 | | |

Test Statistics^a

| | Ngain |
|------------------------|---------|
| Mann-Whitney U | 121.000 |
| Wilcoxon W | 472.000 |
| Z | -4.225 |
| Asymp. Sig. (2-tailed) | .000 |

a. Grouping Variable: kelas

Interpretasi:

Terlihat bahwa nilai mean untuk kelas *TSTS* lebih kecil dari pada nilai mean untuk kelas *GW* (18,15<36,18).

Melihat nilai statistik uji Z hitung yaitu -4,225 dan probabilitasnya adalah 0,000 < 0,05. Dengan demikian H_0 ditolak, artinya rata-rata tes akhir pada kelas *TSTS* berbeda dengan kelas *GW*.

Tabel 18. Hasil Statistik Uji Normalitas Tes Akhir Kelas *TSTS* dan *GW*

Descriptives

| Kelas | | | Statistic | Std. Error |
|----------|------|----------------------------------|-----------|------------|
| Posttest | 1.00 | Mean | 64.9549 | 1.47224 |
| | | 95% Confidence Interval for Mean | | |
| | | Lower Bound | 61.9794 | |
| | | Upper Bound | 67.9304 | |
| | | 5% Trimmed Mean | 65.2262 | |
| | | Median | 64.7000 | |
| | | Variance | 88.868 | |
| | | Std. Deviation | 9.42697 | |
| | | Minimum | 44.11 | |
| | | Maximum | 79.41 | |
| | | Range | 35.30 | |
| | | Interquartile Range | 12.59 | |

| | | | |
|----------|----------------------------------|--|---------|
| Skewness | | - .441 | .369 |
| Kurtosis | | - .676 | .724 |
| 2.00 | Mean | 59.5540 | 1.90066 |
| | 95% Confidence Interval for Mean | Lower Bound 55.7095 Upper Bound 63.3985 | |
| | 5% Trimmed Mean | 60.1258 | |
| | Median | 58.8200 | |
| | Variance | 144.501 | |
| | Std. Deviation | 12.02086 | |
| | Minimum | 20.58 | |
| | Maximum | 82.35 | |
| | Range | 61.77 | |
| | Interquartile Range | 14.70 | |
| | Skewness | - .742 | .374 |
| | Kurtosis | 1.697 | .733 |

Tabel 19. Hasil Statistik Uji Normalitas Tes akhir Kelas *TSTS* dan *GW*

| Tests of Normality | | | | | | |
|--------------------|------|---------------------------------|----|-------------------|--------------|------------|
| kelas | | Kolmogorov-Smirnov ^a | | | Shapiro-Wilk | |
| | | Statistic | df | Sig. | Statistic | Df Sig. |
| Posttest | 1.00 | .139 | 41 | .044 | .954 | 41 .097 |
| | 2.00 | .101 | 40 | .200 [*] | .955 | 40 .114 |

a. Lilliefors Significance Correction

*. This is a lower bound of the true significance.

Interprestasi:

– Uji normalitas data kelompok *TSTS*Hipotesis : H_0 = Sampel berdistribusi normal H_1 = Sampel tidak berdistribusi normal

Kriteria Uji :

- Jika $L_{hitung} < L_{tabel}$ atau probabilitasnya $> 0,05$ maka H_0 diterima
- Jika $L_{hitung} > L_{tabel}$ atau probabilitasnya $< 0,05$ maka H_0 ditolak

Uji normalitas data kelas *TSTS*:

Melihat nilai probabilitasnya $0,044 > 0,05$ atau $L_{hitung} (0,139) < L_{tabel} (0,140)$ maka H_0 diterima, artinya sampel berdistribusi normal.

Uji normalitas data kelompok *GW*:

Melihat nilai probabilitasnya $0,200 > 0,05$ atau $L_{hitung} (0,101) < L_{tabel} (0,140)$ maka H_0 diterima,
artinya sampel berdistribusi normal

Tabel 20. Hasil Uji Kesamaan Dua Varians & Kesamaan Dua Rata-Rata Tes Akhir

| Group Statistics | | | | | |
|------------------|-------|----|---------|----------------|-----------------|
| | kelas | N | Mean | Std. Deviation | Std. Error Mean |
| Posttest | 1.00 | 41 | 64.9549 | 9.42697 | 1.47224 |
| | 2.00 | 40 | 59.5540 | 12.02086 | 1.90066 |

Terlihat bahwa rata-rata nilai Tes awal untuk kelas *TSTS* 64,95 sedangkan untuk kelas *GW* 59.55

| Independent Samples Test | | | | | | | | | |
|---|------|------|-------|----|------------------------------|-----------------|-----------------------|---|----------|
| Levene's Test for Equality of Variances | | | | | t-test for Equality of Means | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | 95% Confidence Interval of the Difference | |
| | F | Sig. | t | Df | Sig. (2-tailed) | Mean Difference | Std. Error Difference | Lower | Upper |
| Posttest Equal variances assumed | .967 | .328 | 2.253 | 79 | .027 | 5.40088 | 2.39701 | .62974 | 10.17202 |

| Independent Samples Test | | | | | | | | | |
|---|-----------------------------|------------------------------|------|-------|--------|-----------------|-----------------|---|-----------------|
| Levene's Test for Equality of Variances | | t-test for Equality of Means | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | 95% Confidence Interval of the Difference | |
| | | F | Sig. | t | Df | Sig. (2-tailed) | Mean Difference | Std. Error Difference | Lower Upper |
| Posttest | Equal variances assumed | .967 | .328 | 2.253 | 79 | .027 | 5.40088 | 2.39701 | .62974 10.17202 |
| | Equal variances not assumed | | | 2.246 | 73.901 | .028 | 5.40088 | 2.40417 | .61036 10.19140 |

Interpretasi:

1. Uji kesamaan dua varians

Hipotesis : H_0 = Kedua sampel mempunyai varians yang sama
 H_1 = Kedua sampel mempunyai varians yang berbeda

Kriteria Uji :

- Jika $F_{hitung} < F_{tabel}$ atau probabilitasnya $> 0,05$ maka H_0 diterima
- Jika $F_{hitung} > F_{tabel}$ atau probabilitasnya $< 0,05$ maka H_0 ditolak
- Melihat nilai probabilitasnya $0,328 > 0,05$ atau $F_{hitung(0,967)} < F_{tabel(3,962)}$ maka H_0 diterima, artinya varians kedua sampel sama.

2. Uji Kesamaan dua rata-rata

Hipotesis : H_0 = rata-rata nilai kedua sampel tidak berbeda secara signifikan
 H_1 = rata-rata nilai kedua sampel berbeda secara signifikan

Kriteria Uji :

- Jika $-t_{tabel} < t_{hitung} < t_{tabel}$, maka H_0 diterima
- Jika $t_{hitung} < -t_{tabel}$ atau $t_{hitung} > t_{tabel}$ maka H_0 ditolak

Oleh karena $t_{hitung} (-2,253) < t_{tabel} (1,664)$ maka H_0 diterima, atau rata-rata nilai Tes awal siswa kelas *TSTS* tidak berbeda secara signifikan dengan kelas *GW* (pengetahuan awal siswa antara kelas *TSTS* dan kelas *GW* tidak jauh berbeda)

Tabel 21. Hasil Uji Normalitas N-Gain Kelas *TSTS* dan *GW*

| Tests of Normality | | | | | | |
|--------------------|------|---------------------------------|----|-------------------|--------------|---------|
| Kelas | | Kolmogorov-Smirnov ^a | | | Shapiro-Wilk | |
| | | Statistic | df | Sig. | Statistic | Df Sig. |
| Ngain | 1.00 | .190 | 41 | .001 | .936 | 41 .023 |
| | 2.00 | .062 | 40 | .200 [*] | .981 | 40 .735 |

a. Lilliefors Significance Correction

*. This is a lower bound of the true significance.

Kelas *TSTS*:

Melihat nilai probabilitasnya $0,190 > 0,05$ atau $L_{hitung} (0,001) < L_{tabel} (0,140)$ maka H_0 diterima, artinya sampel berdistribusi normal

Kelompok *GW*:

Melihat nilai probabilitasnya $0,062 > 0,05$ atau $L_{hitung} (0,200) < L_{tabel} (0,140)$ maka H_0 diterima, artinya sampel berdistribusi normal

Tabel 22. Hasil Uji Kesamaan Dua Varians & Kesamaan Dua Rata-Rata N-Gain

| Group Statistics | | | | | |
|------------------|------|----|---------|----------------|-----------------|
| kelas | | N | Mean | Std. Deviation | Std. Error Mean |
| Ngain | 1.00 | 41 | 55.3593 | 12.25197 | 1.91344 |
| | 2.00 | 40 | 39.4740 | 16.33894 | 2.58341 |

Terlihat bahwa rata-rata N-Gain kelas *TSTS* 55,35 sedangkan untuk kelas *GW* 39,37

| Independent Samples Test | | | | | | | | | |
|--------------------------|---|------|------------------------------|--------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------------|---|----------|
| | Levene's Test for Equality of Variances | | t-test for Equality of Means | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | 95% Confidence Interval of the Difference | |
| | F | Sig. | t | df | Sig. (2-tailed) | Mean Difference | Std. Error Difference | Lower | Upper |
| Ngain | 4.405 | .039 | 4.959 | 79 | .000 | 15.88527 | 3.20361 | 9.50864 | 22.26189 |
| | | | 4.941 | 72.309 | .000 | 15.88527 | 3.21485 | 9.47705 | 22.29349 |

Interpretasi:

1. Uji kesamaan dua varians

- Melihat nilai probabilitasnya $0,039 < 0,05$ atau $F_{hitung}(4,405) > F_{tabel}(3,962)$ maka H_0 ditolak, artinya varians kedua sampel tidak sama.

2. Uji Kesamaan dua rata-rata

Oleh karena $t_{hitung} (4,959) > t_{tabel} (1,664)$ maka H_0 ditolak, atau rata-rata N-Gain siswa kelas *TSTS* berbeda signifikan dengan kelas *GW*..

Tabel 23. Hasil Uji Perbedaan dua rata-rata N-Gain

| One-Sample Statistics | | | | |
|-----------------------|----|---------|----------------|-----------------|
| | N | Mean | Std. Deviation | Std. Error Mean |
| Ngain | 41 | 55.3593 | 12.25197 | 1.91344 |

One-Sample Test

| | Test Value = 39.47 | | | | | |
|-------|--------------------|----|-----------------|-----------------|---|---------|
| | t | Df | Sig. (2-tailed) | Mean Difference | 95% Confidence Interval of the Difference | |
| | | | | | Lower | Upper |
| Ngain | 8.304 | 40 | .000 | 15.88927 | 12.0221 | 19.7565 |

Interprestasi :

Hipotesis : H_0 = rata-rata N-Gain pada kelas *TSTS* sama dengan kelas *GW*

H_1 = rata-rata N-Gain pada kelas *TSTS* lebih tinggi dari kelas *GW*

Kriteria Uji :

- Jika $-t_{\text{tabel}} < t_{\text{hitung}} < t_{\text{tabel}}$, maka H_0 diterima
- Jika $t_{\text{hitung}} < -t_{\text{tabel}}$ atau $t_{\text{hitung}} > t_{\text{tabel}}$, maka H_0 ditolak

Oleh karena nilai $t_{\text{hitung}} (8,304) > t_{\text{tabel}} (1,664)$ maka kesimpulannya H_0 ditolak.