

ABSTRAK

KEPENTINGAN PRANCIS DAN INDONESIA DALAM KERJA SAMA PERTAHANAN,

2022 – 2025

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Penelitian ini bertujuan untuk menganalisis kepentingan kedua negara dalam kerja sama pertahanan tahun 2022–2025. Periode tersebut ditandai oleh meningkatnya intensitas hubungan pertahanan kedua negara melalui pengadaan alutsista, latihan militer bersama, pertukaran personel, kerja sama industri pertahanan, dan penguatan kerangka hukum pertahanan. Penguatan kerja sama ini dikaji karena pertahanan merupakan bidang yang sensitif karena berkaitan dengan kedaulatan negara, keamanan nasional, teknologi militer, dan arah kebijakan luar negeri.

Penelitian ini menggunakan metode kualitatif deskriptif-analitis dengan teknik studi pustaka. Data diperoleh dari dokumen resmi pemerintah, laporan lembaga internasional, rilis perusahaan pertahanan, artikel jurnal, dan sumber berita yang relevan. Analisis penelitian menggunakan Teori Kepentingan Nasional Donald E. Nuechterlein dengan dimensi *defence*, *economic*, *world order* dan *ideology* serta konsep Kerja Sama Internasional Robert O. Keohane.

Hasil penelitian menunjukkan bahwa kerja sama pertahanan Prancis–Indonesia diwujudkan melalui pengadaan alutsista, latihan militer bersama, pertukaran personel dan pendidikan militer, kerja sama industri pertahanan, serta penguatan kerangka hukum pertahanan. Prancis berkepentingan memperkuat posisinya di Indo-Pasifik, menjaga keberlanjutan industri pertahanan, dan memperluas pasar alutsista. Sementara itu, Indonesia berkepentingan memodernisasi pertahanan, meningkatkan kemampuan militer, serta mendukung pencapaian *Minimum Essential Force* (MEF). Berdasarkan Teori Kepentingan Nasional Nuechterlein, kerja sama ini didorong oleh kepentingan pertahanan, ekonomi, dan tatanan dunia. serta berdasarkan konsep Kerja Sama Internasional Keohane, kerja sama tersebut menunjukkan adanya penyesuaian kepentingan yang menghasilkan manfaat bersama bagi kedua negara. Dengan demikian, kerja sama pertahanan Prancis dan Indonesia merupakan kemitraan strategis yang tidak hanya bersifat komersial, tetapi juga mencerminkan kepentingan nasional masing-masing negara.

Kata Kunci : Kepentingan Nasional, Kerja Sama Pertahanan, Prancis, Indonesia, Indo-Pasifik.

ABSTRACT

FRANCE AND INDONESIA'S INTERESTS IN DEFENSE COOPERATION, 2022 – 2025

By

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This study aims to describe the historical background and forms of defense cooperation between France and Indonesia to analyze the interests underlying their defense cooperation during 2022–2025. The selected period was marked by the increasing intensity of bilateral defense relations through arms procurement, joint military exercises, personnel exchanges, defense industrial cooperation, and the strengthening of defense legal frameworks. This cooperation is significant because the defense sector is closely related to state sovereignty, national security, military technology, and foreign policy. This research employs a descriptive-analytical qualitative approach based on a literature study. Data were collected from official government documents, reports of international institutions, defense industry publications, academic journals, and relevant news sources. The analysis applies Donald E. Nuechterlein's National Interest Theory and Robert O. Keohane's concept of International Cooperation. The findings indicate that France–Indonesia defense cooperation is manifested through arms procurement, joint military exercises, personnel exchanges and military education, defense industrial cooperation, and the strengthening of defense legal frameworks. France's interests include strengthening its strategic position in the Indo-Pacific, sustaining its defense industry, and expanding its arms market. Indonesia's interests include defense modernization, military capability enhancement, and support for the achievement of the *Minimum Essential Force* (MEF). Based on Nuechterlein's framework, the cooperation reflects defense, economic, and world order interests. Furthermore, Keohane's concept of international cooperation demonstrates that the partnership is characterized by the adjustment of interests and mutual benefits. Therefore, France–Indonesia defense cooperation represents a strategic partnership that reflects the national interests of both states.

Keywords: National Interest, Defense Cooperation, France, Indonesia, Indo-Pacific.