

## **ABSTRACT**

### **The dimension of Political Social Factor of Forming The National Ombudsman Commission (Analyse Formulation of President Decision Number 44/2000 about Forming of The Ombudsman National Commission)**

**By**

**Nur Amalia Zuhra**

In new orde era, mal adminitrasion, corruption, collusion, and nepotism (KKN) happened for many times in Indonesia. High demand from society for the reform and repair system of governance and administration in Indonesia arised since 1998. In respond to that demand, Abdurahman Wahid at the tine, decided to stabilish Ombudsman National Comission to he industry is controlling state institution.

This reseach aim; 1) to described and analyse the social factor of the President decision Ni. 44/2000 the Formation of the Ombudsman National Commission formation process of National Ombudsman Commision. 2) to described and analysed the role of the social and politic factors in the formation of the Ombudsman National Commission (analysis of the Decision President No. 44/2000). This research used the descriptive method with the qualitative approach. In this research, the researcher used the technique of the data collection through the deep interview, and documentation study. Technically the analysis of the data that was used in this research was the interactive model that was developed by Miles and Huberman, that covered the reduction in the data, the presentation of the data, the concluding/the verification.

The inisiation of forming the Ombudsman National Commission declared by Abdurahman Wahid's Indonesian President at that time. In December 16<sup>th</sup> 1999 Abdurahman Wahid

made President Decission Number 155/1999 about Investigation's team for Ombudsman institution Formation. Antonius Sujata and Marzuki Darusman meet again to Abdurahman Wahid to clarify about that president decision whether he still to recommend to form Ombudsman Institution. Finally, in march, 20<sup>th</sup> 2000 president made president's decision number 44/2000 about Forming of The Ombudsman National Commission and appointed all member of Ombudsman National Commission.

There were five institutions which involved in the formulation of the policy for forming Ombudsman National Commission. There are the executive's and yudikatif, the interest groups, perss, the community's member and the attitude and the behaviour of the decision maker. The five institutions get involved as a part of social and political factor on forming Ombudsman National Commission. It was hoped that the formation of the Ombudsman National Commission, could reduce or even eliminated disadministrasion, and KKN that was done by it are instutions. This commission must stay independent in undertaking its task, although had an influence by the inwardly and outwardly group in the formation of this commission.

Keyword: Social Political Factors, Formulation of Policy, the Ombudsman National Commission.