

Appendix 8

Some Examples of the Students' Errors in Spoof Text Writing Based on Surface Strategy Taxonomy

(OM : Omission, AD : Addition, MF : Misformation, MO : Misordering)

1. Student AD

OM : -

AD : I am come back to shoot a bird.

I **came** back to shoot a bird.

MF : Suddenly there are dog followed me.

Suddenly **there was a dog** that followed me.

MO : -

2. Student ANW

OM : -

AD : -

MF : Our planning will stay for four days.

Our planning **would** stay for four days.

MO : Me and my Dad went to the top of holiday.

My Dad and I went to the top of holiday.

3. Student AHN

OM : The seller stop on the street.

The seller **stoped** on the street

AD : The childrens said that “ lek untuku loro”, (in java).

The **children** said that “ lek I was toothache”.

MF : One day in my village that a seller.
 One day in my village **there was** a seller.

MO : -

4. . Student AH

OM : Then, We collect in the school yard.
 Then, We **collected** in the school yard.

AD : I saw a boy came late go to school.
 I saw a boy came late to school.

MF : -

MO : -

5. . Student BH

OM : Suddenly my friends in the class laugh.
 Suddenly my friends in the class **laughed**.

AD : -

MF : When We will enter in the class.
 When We **would** enter in the class.

MO : -

6. . Student DP

OM : ___ day was not good.
 : **The** day was not good.

AD : -

MF : I am experience.
My experience.

MO : This what?

What was this?

7. . Student DGS

OM : I used differen _ sandal.

I used different **of** sandal.

AD : -

MF : They to laugh after looked me.

They **laughed** after looked me.

MO : I to went market.

I went to market.

8. . Student EWS

OM : Make Us laugh.

Make Us **laughed** .

AD : She is to come alone.

She **came** alone.

MF : So, make Us laughted.

So, **made** Us laughted.

MO : One day me and my friends went to canteen.

One day **my frinds and I** went to canteen.

9. Student ELA

OM : -

AD : Obviously he my friend laughed.

Obviously my friend laughed.

MF : One day after study.

One day after **studying**.

MO : I and my friends playing game.

My friends and I played game.

10. Student ELS

OM : My teacher _ Mr. Marsino.

My teacher **is** Mr. Marsino.

AD : Mr. Marsino asked us to come infront of class to answered

the excercises.

Mr. Marsino asked us to come infront of class **to answer**

the excercises.

MF : but He looks so unusual.

but He **looked** so unusual.

MO : -

11. Student FM

OM : -

AD : My friend with have big of body.

My friend have big body.

MF : When the competition started he felt to eart.

When the competition started he felt **in the land**.

MO : -

12.

13.

14. Student HD

OM : One day I went _ Bandar Lampung for holiday.

One day I went **to** Bandar Lampung for holiday.

AD : When I am went to my brother.

When **I** went to my brother..

MF : When I am there there was circus.

When **I was there** there was circus.

MO : I went to My house brother in Bandar Lampung.

I went to **My brother's house** in Bandar Lampung.

15. Student IR

OM : My father _ not think _ Pete.

My father **did** not think **about** Pete.

AD : I am went to buy Pete.

I went to buy Pete.

MF : One day I am in show My father buy Pete.

One day **I saw** My father buy Pete.

MO : -

16. Student IS

OM : One day there are pair _ granmother and grandfather that drive motorcyle.

One day there are pair **of** granmother and grandfather that drive motorcyle.

AD : -

MF : One day there are pair granmother and grandfather that drive motorcyle.

One day **there were** pair of granmother and grandfather that drive motorcyle.

MO : -

17. Student JSO

OM : I _ not found public toilet.

.I **did** not find public toilet.

AD : -

MF : But nothing public toilet.

But **there was not** public toilet.

MO : I and My friends went to park Sukadana.

My friends and I went to **Sukadana's park**.

18. Student KW

OM : Funny story _ warplanes to Indonesia in world war III.

Funny story **was** warplanes to Indonesia in world war III.

AD : -

MF : Plane of Indonesia coming.

Plane of Indonesia **came**.

MO : In the last time came the aircraft from Indonesia.

the aircraft from Indonesia came **In the last time**.

19. Student LAK

OM : His name _ Andi.

His name was Andi.

AD : Andi invited to played in the field.

Andi invited **to play** in the field.

MF : There is the task.

There **was** the task.

MO : -

20. Student NWA

OM : If you give two chocholate.

If you give **two chocholates** .

AD : -

MF : One day there is brother.

One day there **was** brother .

MO : -

21. Student NP

OM : -

AD : Vicky was dropped from the cair.

Vicky dropped from the cair.

MF : I do not know why they laughed.

I did not know why they laughed.

MO : -

22. Student NAS

OM : Because _ shy.

Because **He was** shy.

AD : -

MF : Suddenly another senior come in the class.

Suddenly another senior **came** in the class.

MO : Face junior red.

Junior's face was red.

23. Student NHA

OM : Where _ my children?.

Where **was** my children?.

AD : In the road I met with Mr. Hji.

In the road I met Mr. Hji.

MF : I just now saw your children.

I ever saw your children.

MO :-

24. Student OA

OM : When _ walked met with arcitect.

When **we** walked met an arcitect.

AD : When we walked met with an arcitect.

When we walked met an arcitect.

MF : We will used for Wudhu.

We **would use** for Wudhu.

MO : There are some watter, pakde?

Are there some watter, pakde?.

25. Student RN

OM : She forgot _ bring Jarum Pentol.

She forgot **to** bring Jarum Pentol.

AD :-

MF : She people Mouslem.

She is mouslem

MO :-

26. Student REP

OM : I ask to my friend.

I **asked** to my friend.

AD : There we are see an accident.

We saw an accident there.

MF : But I am not understand.

But **I did not** understand.

MO : I am and my friend walked on the street.

My friend and I walked on the street.

27. Student RA

OM : The father was soon call me.

My father **called** me soon.

AD :-

MF : People whom bought Bananas.

. People **who** bought Bananas

MO : We were also to return home.

We also went to home.

28. Student SY

OM :-

AD : His face so looked as gosh.

His face looked as gosh.

MF : When the sport lesson is over.

When the sport lesson **was** over.

MO :-

29. Student UF

OM : -

AD : The she laughed..

She laughed..

MF : -

MO : Why you are stomache?.

Why **were you** stomache?.

30. Student VPW

OM : What _ this?.

What **was** this?.

AD : That Baker comes to We.

Baker came for Us.

MF : That Baker comes to We.

Baker came for **Us**.

MO : This what?.

What was this?.

31. Student VH

OM : _ is Javanese, Chines,and Lampungnes.

They were Javanese, Chines,and Lampungnes.

AD : -

MF : There was three mens with diffrent tribe.

There were three mens with diffrent tribe.

MO : -

32. Student WP

OM : I am very happy stay in the city.

I was very happy **stayed** in the city

AD : -

MF : I am very happy stay in the city.

I **was** very happy stayed in the city.

MO : One day I am and My friends stay in the city.

One day My friends and I stayed in the city.

33. Student YS

OM : The driver finally took the helmet _ home.

Finally the driver took the helmet **at** home.

AD : -

MF : You do not wear helmet.

You **did not** wear helmet.

MO : The driver finally took the helmet home.

Finally the driver took the helmet at home.