Appendix 5

The Precentage of Students' Errors in Spoof Text Writing Based on Surface Strategy Taxonomy

$$\text{POM} = \frac{Total\ Omission}{Total\ Errors} \ \text{x} \ 100\% = \frac{59}{184} \ \text{x} \ 100\%$$

$$= 32.06\ \%$$

$$\text{PAD} = \frac{Total\ Addition}{Total\ Errors} \ \text{x} \ 100\% = \frac{19}{184} \ \text{x} \ 100\%$$

$$= 10.32\ \%$$

$$\text{PMF} = \frac{Total\ Misformation}{Total\ Errors} \ \text{x} \ 100\% = \frac{82}{184} \ \text{x} \ 100\%$$

$$= 44.56\ \%$$

$$\text{PMO} = \frac{Total\ Misordering}{Total\ Errors} \ \text{x} \ 100\% = \frac{24}{184} \ \text{x} \ 100\%$$

$$= 13.04\ \%$$

POM   : Percentage of Omission

PAD   : Percentage of Addition

PMF   : Percentage of Misformation

PMO   : Percentage of Misordering