

Appendix 7

The Percentage of All Students' Errors in Spoof Text Writing

a. Based on Surface Strategy Taxonomy

$$\frac{\textit{Total Errors}}{\textit{Total Words}} \times 100\% = \frac{184}{3487} \times 100\% = 5.27\%$$

b. Based on Communicative Effect Taxonomy

$$\frac{\textit{Total Errors}}{\textit{Total Words}} \times 100\% = \frac{111}{3487} \times 100\% = 3.18\%$$