

**Appendix 7****The Percentage of All Students' Errors in Spoof Text Writing****a. Based on Surface Strategy Taxonomy**

$$\frac{\textit{Total Errors}}{\textit{Total Words}} \times 100\% = \frac{184}{3487} \times 100\% = 5.27\%$$

**b. Based on Communicative Effect Taxonomy**

$$\frac{\textit{Total Errors}}{\textit{Total Words}} \times 100\% = \frac{111}{3487} \times 100\% = 3.18\%$$