

## REFERENCES

- A.M. Sardiman. 2011. *Interaksi dan Motivasi Belajar Mengajar*. Jakarta: Rajawali.
- Arikunto, Suharsimi. 2005. *Prosedur Penelitian Suatu Pendekatan Praktek. Cetakan Ketujuh*. Jakarta : Rineka Cipta.
- Arikunto 1997. *Prosedur Penelitian Suatu Pendekatan Praktik*. Jakarta: Rineka Cipta.
- Arsjad, G. Maidar dan Mukti U.S. 2005. *Pembinaan Kemampuan Berbicara Bahasa Indonesia*. Jakarta: Erlangga.
- Azwar, S. 2012. *Metode Penelitian*. Yogyakarta: Pustaka Pelajar.
- Brinton, D.M., Snow, M.A., and Wesche, M.B. 1989. *Content-based second language instruction*. New York: Newbury House Publishers.
- Brown, Gillian and Yule, George. 1999. *Teaching the Spoken language*. New York : Cambridge University Press.
- Brown, H. D. 1994. *Principles of language learning and Teaching (Fourth Edition)*. New York: Longman.
- Brown, H.D. 2001. *Teaching by principles: An interactive approach to language pedagogy* (2nd ed.). New York: Longman.
- Burns, Anne and Joyce, Helen. 1997. *Focus on Speaking*. Sydney : National Centre for English Language Teaching and Research.
- Burns, Anne. 1998. *Teaching speaking*. Annual Review of Applied Linguistics 18.
- Central Piedmont Community College. 2007. *Critical Thinking Students Assessment*. (Online). Retrieved February 27<sup>th</sup> 2013 from <https://surveys.cpcc.edu/27234/27234.asp>
- Chance, P. 1986. *Thinking in the classroom: A review of programs*. New York: Instructors College Press.

- Diknas.2006. *Buku Satuan Kurikulum Tingkat Satuan Pendidikan*. Jakarta : Depdiknas.
- Direktorat Pembinaan SMA. 2010. *Juknis Penyusunan Perangkat Penilaian Afektif di SMA*. (Online), Retrieved March 11<sup>th</sup>, 2013 from [https://docs.google.com/viewer?a=v&q=cache:2mZL6d\\_2prIJ:suaidinmath.files.wordpress.com/2011/01/30-juknis-penilaian-afektif\\_\\_isi-revisi\\_\\_0104.pdf+Juknis+Penyusunan+Perangkat+Penilaian+Afektif+di+SMA.&hl=id&pid=bl&srcid=ADGEEShbyBREfGL\\_mU3J\\_hYacWUliWSvViDNdI1xbxqyaq4yAltsnY3KHoCqUv5S0-Qz0eN0USmOTu-JAYcvoYL9bPK3i04UWd-iek\\_YoWWmiBNCHhftCv\\_F7tdBp-zZdoXX3dDvBtd4&sig=AHIEtbT7fUM7juF4minCSzb-DINQINqjqQ/](https://docs.google.com/viewer?a=v&q=cache:2mZL6d_2prIJ:suaidinmath.files.wordpress.com/2011/01/30-juknis-penilaian-afektif__isi-revisi__0104.pdf+Juknis+Penyusunan+Perangkat+Penilaian+Afektif+di+SMA.&hl=id&pid=bl&srcid=ADGEEShbyBREfGL_mU3J_hYacWUliWSvViDNdI1xbxqyaq4yAltsnY3KHoCqUv5S0-Qz0eN0USmOTu-JAYcvoYL9bPK3i04UWd-iek_YoWWmiBNCHhftCv_F7tdBp-zZdoXX3dDvBtd4&sig=AHIEtbT7fUM7juF4minCSzb-DINQINqjqQ/)
- Doff, Adrian.1987. *Teaching English*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Dusseldorp, D.B.W.M. 1981. *Participation in Planned Development Influenced by Governments of Developing Countries Local Level in Rural Areas*. Wageningen University: Wageningen.
- Ennis, Robert H. 1962. *A concept of Critical Thinking*.Cambridge :Harvard Educational Review
- Facione, P. 1986.*Critical Thinking: What It Is and Why It Counts*.California : California Academic Press LLC.
- Folse, K. S. 1996. *Discussion starters*. Ann Arbor, MI: TheUniversity of Michigan Press.
- Gardner, H. 1993. *Multiple intelligences*. New York: BasicBooks.
- Harmer, J.2001. *The Practice of English Language Teaching*.London : Longman ELT.
- Harris, David P. 1974. *Testing English As A second Language*. New Delhi: Tata McGraw-Hill.
- Hasibuan, J.J andMudjiono. 2006. *Proses Belajar Mengajar*. Bandung: Remaja Rosdakarya.
- Hatch, E and Farhady, H.1982.*Research Design and Statistics for Applied Linguistics*. London: Newburry House.
- Heaton, J.B.1988. *Writing English Language Test*. London : Long man <https://surveys cpcc.edu/27234/27234.asp>
- Huitt, W.1998. Critical thinking: An overview. Educational Psychology Interactive. Valdosta, GA: Valdosta State University. Retrieved April 5<sup>th</sup>,2013 from <http://chiron.valdosta.edu/whuitt/col/cogsys/critthnk.html>
- Johnson, B. dan Larry Christensen. 2000. *Educational Research, Quantitative and Qualitative Approaches*. USA. Allyn and Bacon.

- Kabilan, M. K. 2000. *Creative and critical thinking in language classrooms. The Internet TESL Journal*, 6(6). Retrieved April 5<sup>th</sup>, 2013 from <http://itselj.org/Techniques/Kabilian-CriticalThinking.html/>
- Kemp, J., Morrison, G.R., and Ross, S.M. 1997. *Designing Effective Instruction*. Columbus, OH: Merrill Publishing Co.
- Kurfiss, Joanne Gainen. 1988. *Critical Thinking: Theory, Research, Practice, and Possibilities*. Washington, DC :Educational Research and Improvement.
- Kusaka, L.L., and Robertson, M. 2006. *Beyond Language: Creating Opportunities for Authentic Communication and Critical Thinking*. Retrieved April 5<sup>th</sup>, 2013 from <http://leo.aichi-u.ac.jp/~goken/bulletin/pdfs/No14/02Kusaka&Robertson.pdf>
- L.R, Gay, Milla E, and Airasian, Peter W. 2009. *Educational Research: Competencies for analysis and applications*. New Jersey. Pearson Education Inc.
- Lado, R.1961. *Language Testing*. New York : Mc Graw-Hill.
- Landis, J. R., Koch, G. G. 1977. *The measurement of observer agreement for categorical data*. *Biometrics* 33:159-174
- Liaw, M. 2007. *Content-Based Reading and Writing for Critical Thinking Skills in an EFL Context. English Teaching & Learning*. Retrieved April 5<sup>th</sup>, 2013 from [http://eprints.ibu.edu.ba/586/1/FLTAL%202011%20Proceed%C4%B1ngs%20Book\\_1\\_p1091-p1095.pdf](http://eprints.ibu.edu.ba/586/1/FLTAL%202011%20Proceed%C4%B1ngs%20Book_1_p1091-p1095.pdf)
- M, Wilson. 2009. *Critical thinking*. (Study Success at Sussex S3). Retrieved April 5<sup>th</sup>, 2013 from <http://www.sussex.ac.uk/s3/?id=87/>
- Mangkuatmodjo, H. Soegyarto. 1997. *Pengantar Statistik*. Jakarta: Rineka Cipta.
- Marzano, R. J. 1992. *A Different Kind of Learning: Teaching with Dimensions of Learning*. Alexandria, VA: Association of Supervision and Curriculum Development.
- McMillan, J.H., and Schumacher, Sally. 2010. *Research in Education, Evidence-Based Inquiry*. USA. Pearson.
- Mertes. 1991. Thinking and Writing. *Middle School Journ.* 22: 24-25.
- Mulawati, Tika Risti. 2011. *Peningkatan Keterampilan Diskusi Siswa Kelas X Sma N 1 Pleret, Bantul Melalui Model Pembelajaran Two Stay Two Stray*. Unpublished script : Yogyakarta.
- Mulyasa. 2009. *Menjadi Guru Profesional Menciptakan Pembelajaran Kreatif dan Menyenangkan*. Bandung: Remaja Rosdakarya.

- Mulyasa.2009.*Implementasi Kurikulum Tingkat Satuan Pendidikan Kemandirian Guru dan Kepala Sekolah*.Jakarta: Bumi Aksara.
- Murti, Bisma. 2011. *Berpikir Kritis (Critical Thinking)*.
- Nunan, D.2003.*Practical English Language Teaching*.New York: The McGraw Hill Companies.
- O'Keefe, V. 1999.*Developing critical thinking: The speaking/listening connection*. Portsmouth, NH: Heinemann.
- Paul, R. And Scriven, M. 1996. *Defining Critical Thinking : A Draft Statement for the National Council for Excellence in Critical Thinking*. Retrieved April 5<sup>th</sup>, 2013 from <http://www.criticalthinking.org/University/univlibrary/library.nclk/>
- Perry, A. G., and Potter, P. A.2005.*Fundamentals of Nursing*. Missouri : Elsevier Mosby.
- Presseisen, Barbara Z.1986. *Thinking Skills: Research and Practice*. Washington : National Education Assn.
- Rafi, M. S. 1999. *Promoting Critical Pedagogy in Language Education*.*International Research Journal of Arts & Humanities (IRJAH)*. Retrieved April 5<sup>th</sup>, 2013 from [http://eprints.ibu.edu.ba/586/1/FLTAL%202011%20Proceed%C4%B1ngs%20Book\\_1\\_p1091-p1095.pdf](http://eprints.ibu.edu.ba/586/1/FLTAL%202011%20Proceed%C4%B1ngs%20Book_1_p1091-p1095.pdf)
- Raths, Louis E. 1986.*Teaching for thinking* (2<sup>nd</sup> ed.). New York: Teacher College Columbia University.
- Rear, D. 2010.*A Systematic Approach to Teaching Critical Thinking through Debate*.*ELTWorldOnline.com*. Retrieved April 5<sup>th</sup>, 2013 from <http://blog.nus.edu.sg/eltwo/2010/02/19/a-systematic-approach-to-teaching-critical-thinking-through-debate/>
- Rezaei, S., Derakhshan, A., and Bagherkazemi, M. 2011.*Critical Thinking in Language Education*.*Journal of Language Teaching and Research*.Retrieved April 5<sup>th</sup>, 2013 from <http://ojs.academypublisher.com/index.php/jltr/article/viewFile/0204769777/3209/>
- Richards, J and Renandya.2002. *Methodology of Language Teaching*.Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Richards, J. 2008.*Teaching Speaking Theories And Methodologies*. Retrieved April 5<sup>th</sup>, 2013 from <http://www.fltrp.com/DOWNLOAD/0804010001.pdf>
- Roestiyah.2008. *Strategi Belajar Mengajar*. Jakarta: Rineka Cipta.
- Setiyadi, Ag. Bambang.2006. *Metode Penelitian Untuk Pengajaran Bahasa Asing*.Yogyakarta: Graha Ilmu.

- Shirkhani, S and Fahim. 2011. *Enhancing Critical Thinking In Foreign Language Learners. 1st International Conference on Foreign Language Teaching and Applied Linguistics*. Sarajevo. Retrieved April 5<sup>th</sup>, 2013 from [http://www.academia.edu/1775447/Enhancing\\_critical\\_thinking\\_in\\_foreign\\_language\\_learners\\_through\\_ongoing\\_assessment](http://www.academia.edu/1775447/Enhancing_critical_thinking_in_foreign_language_learners_through_ongoing_assessment)
- Slavin, R.E. 2000. *Educational Psychology: Theory and Practice*. Sixth Edition. Boston: Allyn and Bacon.
- Slavin, Robert E. 2011. *Educational Psychology*. New Jersey : Prentice Hall.
- Stoller, F., and Grabe, W. (1997). A six T's approach to content-based instruction. In M. Snow & D. M. Brinton (Eds.), *The content-based classroom: Perspectives on integrating language and content*. (pp. 78-94). New York: Longman.
- Sugiyono. 2009. *Metode Penelitian Pendidikan, Pendekatan Kuantitatif, Kualitatif, dan R&D*. Bandung : Alfabeta.
- Suharsimi Arikunto. (2006). *Prosedur Penelitian*. Jakarta: Rineka Cipta.
- Tadphothon, J. 2005. *Promoting Critical Thinking in Language Learning through Computer-Mediated Collaborative Learning*. Unpublished script: Canberra.
- Tarigan, Guntur. 1987. *Berbicara Sebagai Suatu Keterampilan*. Bandung : Angkasa.
- Thomas, G. ,& Smoot, G. 1994. *Critical thinking: A vital work skill*. Trust for Educational Leadership.
- Toulmin, Stephen, Richard Rickc, and Allan Janik. 1979. *An Introduction to Reasoning*. New York: Macmillan.
- Trinandita. 1984. *Penerapan Metode Pembelajaran Aktif Sebagai Upaya Membantu Meningkatkan Hasil Belajar*. Retrieved April 5<sup>th</sup>, 2013 from [www.zdocs.net/.../berpikir-kritis-critical-thinking-bhisma-murti.html/](http://www.zdocs.net/.../berpikir-kritis-critical-thinking-bhisma-murti.html/)
- Yada, M., Wakui, Y., and Yui, F. 2005. *Enhancing speaking proficiency through critical thinking*. In K. Bradford-Watts, C. Ikeguchi, & M. Swanson (Eds.) *JALT2004 Conference Proceedings*. Tokyo: JALT.