

## **ABSTRACT**

### **PERMIT FOR PLACEMENT OF INDONESIAN LABOR OVERSEAS BY PT. MITRA MUDA REKSA MANDIRI BANDAR LAMPUNG**

**By :**

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*At the beginning of the country's economic development, generally the planning of economic development is oriented towards the problems of economic growth (growth) economy and the reduction of unemployment. It is understandable considering that the major barrier of the development the developing countries development is the lack of capital, employment opportunities, and low technology. This is what underlies the Indonesian workers speculate themselves in foreign countries. Various methods are used by them such as going through the government is party and also through the private job placement implementer (PPTKIS) as was regulated in Article 37 paragraph (1) of Law No. 13 of 2003 on Employment and Article 10 of Law No. 39 of 2004 on Placement and Protection of Indonesian Workers Abroad.*

*The implementer of the Private Placement of Indonesian Workers, is abbreviate as PPTKIS, it is a legal entity who has obtained a written permission from the government for the Indonesia manpower placement services abroad. Another explaination from PPTKIS, is a legal entiting that carries out the employment at home and abroad for it's own importance after receiving written approval from the Directorate General of Employment Development on behalf of the Secretary of Labor.*

*PT. Mitra Muda Reksa Mandiri is one of four Executive Offices of Private Employment (PPTKIS) official in Lampung Province who has placed thousands of Indonesian Workers abroad. PT. Mitra Muda Reksa Mandiri has five state goals for the placement of Indonesia such as Malaysia, Singapore, Taiwan, Hong Kong, and South Sorea. PT. Mitra Muda Reksa Mandiri on placement in Indonesia workers focus on the formal sector, it means that Indonesian Workers who want to work abroad will be placed in the company with legal status. PT. Mitra Muda*

*Reksa Mandiri choose the formal sector as a place to send the Indonesian Labour because of the security being offered is more secure.*

*The purpose of this study was to determine a clear license procedure of the Private Employment (PPTKIS) in placing the Indonesian workers (TKI) in foreign countries and the factors that impede the provision of the permit. The data that was collected from this study is processed through a data processing with the stages of identification, editing, data classification and systematization of data.*

*The results from the research that has been done are the license procedur which was made by PT Mitra Muda Reksa Mandiri as a company engaged in the placement of Indonesian Workers Overseas among which permit interference (HO), Managing Licenses Employment Indonesia (SIPPTKI), Trade Business License (Business License), Company Registration (TDP) to set up a private placement of Indonesian Labor and Employment Permit (SIP), Letter to Recruit (SPR) to conduct the placement of Indonesian Workers Overseas. Factors which have obstructed the process of licensing the placement in placing Indonesian Migrant Workers placement into the state bureaucracy is a process that is convoluted, duration of delivery of documents and data to make the permissions for a long time, In addition, sometimes there are elements that make illicit payments to PT. Mitra Muda Reksa Mandiri pretext to expedite the licensing process or to speed up the licensing process.*

*The Advice from the results of the study is the authorized parties are expected to give a quick respond for the received reports in terms of legal remedies and the Indonesian workers protection, the government should also unify the license in the of placement of Indonesian Workers in the door to more efficient and avoid illegal fees. For the last suggestion, the Government of Lampung Province should fighterthe supervision and the sanction to all illegal PPTKIS which is located in Lampung.*