

## CONTENTS

	Page
<b>TITLE .....</b>	i
<b>ABSTRACT .....</b>	ii
<b>CURRICULUM VITAE .....</b>	iii
<b>DEDICATION .....</b>	iv
<b>MOTTO .....</b>	vi
<b>ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS .....</b>	vii
<b>TABLE OF CONTENTS .....</b>	ix
<b>LIST OF APPENDICES .....</b>	x
<b>LIST OF TABLES.....</b>	xi
<b>LIST OF GRAPHS .....</b>	xii
<b>I. INTRODUCTION</b>	
1.1 Background .....	1
1.2 Previous Research Findings .....	5
1.3 Problem of the Research.....	6
1.4 Objective .....	6
1.5 Uses .....	7
1.6 Scope .....	7
1.7 Definition of Terms.....	8
<b>II. LITERATURE REVIEW</b>	
2.1 Vocabulary .....	9
2.2 Types of Vocabulary .....	10
2.2.1 Concept of Content Words .....	11
2.3 Active and Passive Vocabulary Skills.....	15
2.4 Vocabulary in Language Teaching .....	17
2.5 Concept of Teaching Vocabulary.....	18
2.6 Writing .....	20
2.7 Concept of Flashcards .....	21
2.8 Advantages and Disadvantages of Flashcards .....	22
2.9 Procedure of Teaching Vocabulary by Using Flashcards .....	23
2.10 Theoretical Assumption .....	24
2.11 Hypotheses .....	24
<b>III. METHODS</b>	
3.1 Research Design .....	25
3.2 Population and Sample .....	26
3.3 Research Procedure .....	26

3.4 Data Collecting Technique .....	27
3.5 Instrument of The Research.....	28
3.6 Instrument of Try Out.....	30
3.7 Validity and Reliability of Active Vocabulary .....	36
3.8 Scoring System .....	38
3.9 Measuring Active Vocabulary Test.....	39
3.10 Data Analysis.....	40
3.11 Normality Test.....	41
3.12 Hypotheses Testing.....	42

#### **IV. RESULT AND DISCUSSION**

4.1 Result of Research .....	43
4.1.1 The Experiment .....	43
4.1.2 Result of Passive Vocabulary Pre Test.....	44
4.1.3 Result of Active Vocabulary Pre Test. ....	46
4.1.4 Result of Passive Vocabulary Post Test. ....	48
4.1.5 Result of Active Vocabulary Post Test.....	50
4.1.6 The Increase of Students' Vocabulary Mastery.....	51
4.1.7 The Increase of Vocabulary Aspects. ....	54
4.1.8 Normality Test.....	59
4.1.9 Hypotheses.....	59
4.2 Discussion.....	61
4.2.1 Result of Pre Test and Post Test.....	61
4.2.2 Vocabulary Aspects .....	62
4.2.3 Increase of Passive Vocabulary .....	65
4.2.4 Increase of Active Vocabulary .....	66

#### **V. CONCLUSIONS AND SUGGESTIONS**

5.1 Conclusions .....	68
5.2 Suggestions .....	69

REFERENCES .....	71
APPENDICES .....	74