

# CONTENTS

	<b>Page</b>
Abstract .....	i
Approval .....	ii
Curriculum Vitae .....	iii
Dedication .....	iv
Motto .....	v
Acknowledgements .....	vi
Contents .....	viii
I. Introduction	
1.1 Background of the Problem .....	1
1.2 Research Questions .....	7
1.3 Objectives of the Research .....	7
1.4 Uses of the Research .....	7
1.5 Scope of the Research .....	7
1.6 Definition of Key Terms .....	8
II. Literature Review	
2.1 Concept of Speaking .....	9
2.2 Types of Speaking Skills .....	13
2.3 The Concept of Communicative Language Teaching .....	17
2.4 Principle of Applying CLT .....	22
2.5 Concept of Teaching Speaking .....	24
2.6 Teacher's and Learner's Role .....	25
2.7 Concept of Students' Learning Activities .....	27
2.8 Procedure of Teaching CLT .....	28
2.9 Advantages and Disadvantages of CLT .....	30
2.10 Theoretical Assumption .....	31
III. Research Methods	
3.1 Setting of the Research .....	33
3.2 Description of the Research .....	34
3.3 Research Procedures .....	35
3.4 Indicators of the Research .....	36
3.5 Instruments of the Research .....	37
3.6 Data Analysis .....	39
IV. Result and Discussion of the Research	
4.1 Result of the Research .....	42
4.1.1 Cycle I .....	42

4.1.1.1 Planning .....	42
4.1.1.2 Implementing .....	43
4.1.1.3 Observing.....	49
4.1.1.4 Reflecting .....	64
4.1.2 Cycle II .....	71
4.1.2.1 Planning .....	71
4.1.2.2 Implementing.....	72
4.1.2.3 Observing.....	80
4.1.2.4 Reflecting .....	90
4.2 Discussion of the Research.....	93
4.2.1 Difference between Cycle I and Cycle II .....	93
4.2.2 The Weakness and the Strength .....	95
V. Conclusion and Suggestion	
5.1 Conclusions .....	96
5.2 Suggestions .....	97
References.....	99

## Appendices

1. Table of Students' Speaking Score on Pre Observation.....	102
2. Students' Speaking Score at Cycle I of First Rater .....	103
3. Students' Speaking Score at Cycle II of First Rater.....	104
4. Students' Speaking Score at Cycle I of Second Rater.....	105
5. Students' Speaking Score at Cycle II of Second Rater .....	106
6. Total of Students' Speaking Score at Cycle I.....	107
7. Total of Students' Speaking Score at Cycle II .....	108
8. Class Observation Sheet at Cycle I of Researcher .....	109
9. Class Observation Sheet at Cycle II of Researcher.....	110
10. Class Observation Sheet at Cycle I of Collaborator.....	111
11. Class Observation Sheet at Cycle II of Collaborator .....	112
12. Lesson Plan 1.....	113
13. Assessment 1 .....	116
14. Transcription of Cycle I .....	118
15. Lesson Plan 2.....	134
16. Assessment 2 .....	137
17. Transcription of Cycle II .....	139
18. Surat Izin Penelitian .....	152
19. Surat Keterangan Penelitian .....	153