

CONTENTS

ABSTRACT	i
CURRICULUM VITAE	vi
MOTTO	vii
DEDICATION	viii
ACKNOWLEDGEMENT	ix
CONTENTS	xi
TABLES.....	xiv
GRAPHS	xv
APPENDICES	xvi
I. INTRODUCTION	1
1.1 Background of the Problem	1
1.2. Research Problem	6
1.3. Objective of the Research	7
1.4. Uses of the Research.....	7
1.5. Scope of the Research.....	8
II. LITERATURE REVIEW	9
2.1. Concept of Speaking	9
2.1.1. Fluency.....	11
2.1.2. Grammar	11
2.1.3. Vocabulary.....	11
2.1.4. Pronunciation	12
2.1.5. Comprehension	12
2.2. Concept of Teaching Speaking	12
2.3. Concept of Contextual Teaching Learning	13
2.4. Elements of Contextual Teaching Learning.....	15
2.4.1. Constructivism	15
2.4.2. Inquiry	16
2.4.3. Questioning.....	16
2.4.4. Learning Community	17
2.4.5. Modelling.....	17
2.4.6. Reflection.....	17
2.4.7. Authentic Assessment.....	18
2.5. Approaches for Implementing CTL.....	19
2.6. Teaching Speaking Through CTL.....	22
2.7. Procedure of Teaching Speaking Through CTL.....	23
2.8. Advantages and Disadvantages of CTL.....	28
2.8.1. The advantages of CTL.....	28

2.8.2. The Disadvantages of CTL	29
III. RESEARCH METHODS	30
3.1. Setting	30
3.2. Subject.....	30
3.3. Time	31
3.4. Research Procedures	32
3.4.1. Planning	32
3.4.2. Implementation	33
3.4.3. Observing.....	33
3.4.4. Reflecting.....	34
3.5. Indicator of the Research	35
3.5.1. Learning Product.....	35
3.5.2. Learning Process.....	35
3.6. Instrument of the Research	36
3.6.1. Speaking Test.....	37
3.6.2. Observation Sheet	38
3.7. Data Analysis	41
3.7.1. Learning Product.....	42
3.7.2. Learning Process.....	42
3.7.2.1. Students' Learning Activities.....	42
3.7.2.2. Teacher's Teaching Performance	43
IV. RESULT AND DISCUSSION	44
4.1. Result	44
4.1.1. Planning	44
4.1.2. Implementation	45
4.1.3. Observing.....	47
4.1.3.1. Learning Product	48
4.1.3.2. Learning Process	50
4.1.3.3. The Mastery of Learning Material	57
4.1.3.4. The Teaching Learning Strategy	58
4.1.3.5. The Teaching Learning Media	60
4.1.3.6. The Students' Involvement.....	61
4.1.3.7. Evaluation.....	62
4.1.4. Reflection.....	63
4.1.5. Recomendation of Preparation for Cycle 2.....	65
4.1.6. Planning	67
4.1.7. Implementation.....	68
4.1.8 Observing	70
4.1.8.1. Learning Product	70
4.1.8.2. Learning Process	71
4.1.8.3. Teaching Learning Strategy	78
4.1.8.4. Learning Media	79
4.1.8.5. Students' Involvement.....	80
4.1.9. Reflection.....	81
4.2. Discussion	81
V. CONCLUSION AND SUGGESTION	88
5.1. Conclusion	88
5.2. Suggestion.....	89

REFERENCES.....	91
APPENDIX	93