Analisis Peran Aktor Pada Pemilu Kepala Daerah Kota Bandar Lampung Periode 2010-2015

Analisis of the different actors in the election of the mayor of Bandar Lampung 2010-2015

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ABSTRACT

For the actor who play a part in developing public consciousness as a form of democratic reconciliation and for the politican who respond energetically, there is starting to be a transition to local politic in Indonesia. In the political field, the role of different actors can be divided into four groups; political society, which includes the political parties, civil society, made of social organisations and associations which are concerned with social justice and are free from outside interference; the state as a public agency and which is represented by gevernment and bureaucratic structur; and the economic society, made of traders and busines ownwrs.

This study aim of this research is to clarify who the most important actor are in the election process as well as to discuss the role, the form and the actions of these actors in relation to the mayoral election for Bandar Lampung, 2010-2015.

The study is showed that analyse the roles of the vavious actors, who have already been divided into four groups. Firstly, the political society, are the elite politicians who represent the big political parties who can want to run in the election. Secondly, rhe economic society, is formed of local groups concerned with local development and local economic growth. Thirdly, the civil society organitations and associations youth organisations, LSM, local mass media and the academics. Lastly, the local state, is the mayor and the local government officials.

These actors have a role as cultural agent who influence the change or growth of values in the local political cultur in the process of democratisation. Apart from this role, these actor have a role in a wider field- that of public competition and development. Because of the dominant relationship between these roups, these actors have a very strong role in influencing public opinion and controlling mass social action for economic and political mobilisation. In the local political field, the actor (elite politicians) have a strong influence not only develop local democracy but also to influence the boundaries of the mayoral candidates, even deciding the outcomes of the mayoral elections.

Keywords: role actors, public opinion, election