

ABSTRAK

STATUS MIKROBIOLOGI SUSU KAMBING PERANAKAN ETAWA (PE) DI DESA SUNGAI LANGKA KECAMATAN GEDONG TATAAN KABUPATEN PESAWARAN

oleh:

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Penelitian ini bertujuan untuk mengetahui status mikrobiologi (TPC, koliform, dan *E. coli*) susu kambing Peranakan Etawa di Desa Sungai Langka Kecamatan Gedong Tataan Kabupaten Pesawaran. Metode yang digunakan pada penelitian ini adalah metode survei. Cara pengambilan sampel dengan sensus kambing yang diperah dan pengambilan data dengan kuisioner. Pengujian TPC, koliform, dan *E.coli* terhadap sampel susu dilakukan di Laboratorium Kesmavet Balai Veteriner Lampung pada Juni 2016. Sampel yang digunakan sebanyak 15 sampel susu kambing PE. Hasil penelitian ini menunjukkan 26,67% sampel susu memiliki nilai TPC melebihi standar SNI, 83,33% sampel susu memiliki koliform yang melebihi batas SNI, dan 13,33 sampel mengandung bakteri *E. coli*. Standar yang digunakan adalah SNI No. 7388:2009 tentang Batas Maksimum Cemaran Mikroba pada Susu.

Kata kunci: status mikrobiologi, susu, kambing PE

ABSTRACT

Microbiological Status of Ettawa Crossbred Goat (PE) Milk In Sungai Langka Village Gedong Tataan District Pesawaran Regency

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This research aimed to determine microbiologic status (Total Plate Count, coliform, E. coli) observation of the Ettawa Crossbred milk in Sungai Langka Village Gedong Tataan District Pesawaran Regency. This study used a survey method. Sampling by the census of the goat being milked and retrieval of data by questionnaire. The analized of Total Plate Count, coliform, E. coli in the Veterinary Public Health Laboratory Veteriner Office of Lampung on June 2016. This study used 15 samples from Ettawa Crossbred Goat in Sungai Langka Village Gedong Tataan District Pesawaran Regency. The result showed that 26,67% of milk sample had total plate count (TPC) excess of standard SNI, 83,33% of milk sample had coliform excess of standard SNI, and 13,33 of milk sample had E.coli. Standard used the National Standardization Agency (NSA) 7388:2009 about the maximum limit of microbial contamination in milk.

Keyword: microbiological status, milk, Ettawa Crossbred goat