

ABSTRAK

ANALISIS PENDAPATAN DAN TINGKAT KESEJAHTERAAN RUMAH TANGGA PETANI PISANG DI KECAMATAN PADANG CERMIN KABUPATEN PESAWARAN

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Penelitian ini bertujuan untuk menganalisis : (1) tingkat pendapatan rumah tangga petani pisang, (2) distribusi pendapatan rumah tangga petani pisang, (3) tingkat kesejahteraan rumah tangga petani pisang.

Penelitian direncanakan di Kecamatan Padang Cermin, Kabupaten Pesawaran Lokasi ditentukan dengan sengaja (*purposive*) dengan pertimbangan bahwa Kecamatan Padang Cermin merupakan salah satu sentral pisang di Kabupten Pesawaran. Jumlah responden pada penelitian ini sebanyak 44 responden. Metode analisis yang digunakan dalam penelitian ini adalah deskriptif kualitatif dan analisis kuantitatif.

Hasil penelitian menunjukkan bahwa : (1) Rata-rata pendapatan rumah tangga petani pisang di Kecamatan Padang Cermin Kabupaten Pesawaran sebesar Rp Rp31.423.829,36/tahun sumber pendapatan berasal dari usahatani pisang (*on farm*) sebesar Rp27.300.193,18 (86,88%), dan dari luar usahatani (*non farm*) sebesar Rp4.123.636,18 (13,47%), (2) Distribusi pendapatan rumah tangga petani pisang di Desa Padang Cermin tidak merata. Hal ini ditunjukkan dengan nilai Gini Rasio sebesar 0,53 dengan arti bahwa distribusi pendapatan rumah tangga masih berada pada ketimpangan tinggi, (3) Rumah tangga petani pisang di Desa Padang Cermin masuk kedalam golongan nyaris miskin sebesar 15,91 persen, cukup 72,73 persen, dan hidup layak sebesar 11,36 persen, tidak ada golongan paling miskin, miskin sekali, dan miskin (Sajogyo, 1997). Berdasarkan kriteria Badan Pusat Statistik (BPS) 2014 rumah tangga petani pisang di Desa Padang Cermin masuk katagori belum sejahtera sebesar 90,90 persen dan sebanyak 9,10 persen rumah tangga petani sudah sejahtera.

Kata Kunci : Pisang, Pendapatan, Distribusi pendapatan, Kesejahteraan Rumah Tangga

ABSTRACT

ANALYSIS OF INCOME AND HOUSEHOLD WELFARE OF BANANA FARMERS IN OF PADANG CERMIN SUB DISTRICT PESAWARAN REGENCY

By

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The purposes of this research were to analyze : (1) the amount of household income, (2) the distribution of household income, (3) the level of banana farmer's household welfare.

The study was conducted in Padang Cermin Sub District, Pesawaran Regency. The location was determined purposively because Padang Cermin Sub District is the center of banana farming. The data was collected in November 2016. The samples of this research were 44 farmers who were selected by simple random sampling. The analysis that was used in this research were descriptive and quantitative analysis.

The results showed that: (1) the average household income of banana farmers in Padang Cermin Sub District, Pesawaran Regency was Rp31.423.829,36 per year. From banana farming (on farm), it was amount of Rp27.300.198,18 (86,88%) and Rp4.123.636,18 (13,47%) was from outside the farm (non farm). (2) The household income of banana farmers in Padang Cermin Sub District was not distributed evenly. This was indicated by the value of the Gini Ratio (0.53). It means that the distribution of household income was high. Banana farmers in Padang Cermin Sub District were including into barely poor class which amounted to 15.91 percent, fairly 72.73 percent and 11.36 percent for decent living. There were no poorest, very poor, and the poor category (Sajogyo, 1997). (3) Based on the criteria of the BPS (2014) banana farmers' in Padang Cermin district was in the under prosperous category (90,90%) and as much as 9,10% of households have been a prosperous.

Key words : Banana, Distribution Income, Household Welfare, Income