

## **ABSTRAK**

### **DESKRIPSI KONDISI SOSIAL EKONOMI KELUARGA PETANI *REPONG* DAMAR DI PEKON PAHMUNGAN KECAMATAN PESISIR TENGAH KABUPATEN PESISIR BARAT TAHUN 2016**

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Penelitian ini bertujuan untuk mendeskripsikan kondisi sosial ekonomi keluarga petani *repong* damar di Pekon Pahmungan Kecamatan Pesisir Tengah Kabupaten Pesisir Barat Tahun 2016, titik kajian pada umur kepala keluarga, jumlah anak, pendidikan, luas lahan yang dimiliki, pendapatan, dan tingkat pemenuhan kebutuhan pokok minimum keluarga. Penelitian menggunakan metode deskriptif, populasi penelitian 232 KK, sampel diambil sebanyak 20% (46 KK) petani. Pengumpulan data dengan teknik observasi, wawancara,kuesioner, dan dokumentasi. Analisis data dengan deskriptif sebagai dasar interpretasi dan deskripsi dalam membuat laporan penelitian. Hasil penelitian menunjukan bahwa: (1) 95,65 % petani *repong* damar di Pekon Pahmungan umur produktif. (2) 78,27% keluarga petani *repong* damar dikategorikan memiliki keluarga besar 3. (3) 54,35% petani *repong* damar berpendidikan di tingkat SMA. (4) Total Luas lahan yang dimiliki 54,40 ha, didominasi oleh lahan yang sedang 73,91%. (5) Total pendapatan petani Rp. 1.189.016.880,-/tahun dan rata-rata pendapatan Rp. 25.848.193,-/KK/tahun.(6).Rata-rata tingkat pemenuhan kebutuhan pokok minimum petani terpenuhi sebanyak 161,24% dari garis kemiskinanannya, masih dalam status hampir miskin.

**Kata Kunci:** Kondisi Sosial Ekonomi, Petani, *Repong* Damar.

## **ABSTRACT**

### **THE DESCRIPTION OF SOCIAL ECONOMY CONDITION OF *REPONG* DAMAR FAMER FAMILIES LOCATED AT PEKON PAHMUNGAN KECAMATAN PESISIR TENGAH KABUPATEN PESISIR BARAT OF YEAR 2016**

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This study aims to description social economy condition of *repong* damar Famer Families in 2016 Located in Pesisir Tengah Subdistrict of Pesisir Barat Regency, Specially in PahmunganVillage, with the point of study on the age of the head of the family, the number of children, education, the area of land owned, income, and the level of fulfillment of family basic needs. This research used descriptive method. The population of the research was the famer familiesin Pahmungan village which amounted 232 KK, and taken sample as much as 20% (46KK) famer. To collect the data, some technique were applied: observation, interview, questionnaireand documentation. To analyze the data, the research used descriptive data analysis as the basic interpretation and also the descriptionin reporting the research findings.The result of the research revealed: (1) 95.65% in Pahmungan Village were productive age, (2) 78.27% were categorized into big families  $\geq 3$ , (3) 54.35% finished their education only in Senior High School level. (4) The total land area belonging to *repong* damar famers was 54.40 ha, the average of the area width was1.18 ha/KK and dominated by moderate area (73.91%). (5) The total income of *repong* damar farmers were Rp. 1.189.016.880,-/ year, and the average income was Rp. 25.848.193,-/KK/year. (6) The average level of minimum needs fulfillment of farmers was fulfilled as much as 161.24% from the poverty line, although they were still categorized in almost in destitute status.

**Keywords:** Social Economy Condition, Farmer, *Repong* Damar.