

ABSTRACT

COST ANALYSIS AND BUSINESS REVENUES OF VEGETABLE TRADERS IN TAMIN MARKET BANDAR LAMPUNG CITY

By

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This study aims to analyze the cost structure and to know the income level of vegetable traders in Tamin Market Bandar Lampung City. This research is conducted in Tamin Markets. The location of the research is chosen purposively by consideration that Tamin Market is a center of vegetable trade and the main market in Bandar Lampung City. The data is collected in March 2017, where the respondents are taken by purposive method with the amount of 15 vegetable traders who are willing to be interviewed, respondents consist of five stall traders, five loser traders, and five street traders. Furthermore, the data is analyzed by descriptively qualitative and quantitative for cost and income analysis. The result shows : (1) The traders' business cost structure consist of fixed cost and variable cost. The proportion of variable cost is higher than the fixed cost. Variable costs include plastic cost, vegetable purchase, transport, labor, and information. Then fixed costs include rent cost, electricity and market facility fees. (2) The average income of stall traders is higher than the loser traders and the street traders.

Key words: cost structure, the level of income, vegetable traders

ABSTRAK

ANALISIS BIAYA DAN PENDAPATAN USAHA PEDAGANG SAYURAN DI PASAR TAMIN KOTA BANDAR LAMPUNG

Oleh

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Penelitian ini bertujuan untuk menganalisis struktur biaya dan mengetahui tingkat pendapatan usaha pedagang sayuran di Pasar Tamin Kota Bandar Lampung. Penelitian ini dilaksanakan di Pasar Tamin. Lokasi penelitian dipilih secara sengaja (*purposive*), dengan pertimbangan bahwa Pasar Tamin merupakan sentra perdagangan sayuran dan merupakan pasar induk di Kota Bandar Lampung. Pengumpulan data dilaksanakan pada bulan Maret 2017, responden ditentukan secara sengaja dan bersedia diwawancara dengan jumlah 15 responden yang terdiri dari lima pedagang kios, lima pedagang los amparan, dan lima pedagang ampran kaki lima. Selanjutnya, data penelitian dianalisis secara deskriptif kualitatif dan kuantitatif untuk analisis biaya dan pendapatan. Hasil penelitian menunjukkan bahwa: (1) Struktur biaya usaha pedagang terdiri dari biaya tetap dan biaya variabel. Proporsi biaya variabel lebih besar dibandingkan dengan biaya tetap. Biaya variabel terdiri dari biaya plastik, pembelian sayur, angkut, tenaga kerja, dan informasi. Biaya tetap yaitu biaya sewa, listrik, dan iuran fasilitas pasar. (2) Rata-rata pendapatan usaha pedagang sayuran kios lebih besar dibandingkan dengan pedagang los amparan dan amparan kaki lima.

Kata kunci: struktur biaya, tingkat pendapatan, pedagang sayuran