

ABSTRAK

Analisis Pengaruh Tata Kelola Pemerintahan Yang Baik (*Good Government Governance*) dan Tingkat Penerimaan Pajak terhadap Pertumbuhan Ekonomi

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Pertumbuhan ekonomi merupakan salah satu indikator keberhasilan kinerja perekonomian suatu negara. Peranan pemerintah dalam *good governance* diharapkan dapat mendorong pencapaian peningkatan pertumbuhan ekonomi. Melalui *good government governance* yang diukur menggunakan indikator *voice and accountability, political stability, government effectiveness, regulatory quality, rule of law, dan control of corruption* yang diterapkan dapat mendorong kestabilan perekonomian. Penelitian ini bertujuan untuk menganalisis pengaruh *good government governance* dan tingkat penerimaan pajak terhadap pertumbuhan ekonomi di negara-negara kawasan dunia. Data yang digunakan dalam penelitian ini adalah data panel dengan data *time series* dari tahun 2010 hingga 2014 dan data *cross section* sebanyak 73 negara-negara kawasan dunia dengan model regresi panel data yang digunakan adalah *Random Effect Model*. Menggunakan data pertumbuhan ekonomi sebagai variabel dependen dan data *good governance* yang meliputi indikator *voice and accountability, political stability, government effectiveness, regulatory quality, rule of law, dan control of corruption* dan tingkat penerimaan pajak sebagai variabel independen. Hasil pengujian menunjukkan bahwa variabel *voice and accountability* berpengaruh secara negatif. Variabel *government effectiveness, rule of law, dan Tingkat Penerimaan Pajak* berpengaruh secara positif. Sementara itu, variabel *political stability, regulatory quality, dan control of corruption* tidak berpengaruh terhadap pertumbuhan ekonomi.

Kata Kunci: *Good Governance, Good Government Governance, Pertumbuhan Ekonomi, Government Effectiveness, Rule of Law, Tingkat Penerimaan Pajak*

ABSTRACT

Analysis The Effect of Good Government Governance and Tax Revenue on Economic Growth

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Economic growth is one of the indicators along a country success its economic performance. Government roles in good governance are expected to encourage any achievement by increasing economic growth. Through good governance as measured using the indicators, voice and accountability, political stability, government effectiveness, regulatory quality, rule of law, dan control of corruption that is applied to encourage the stability of the economy. This research aims to analyze the effect of good governance and tax revenue towards economic growth in countries around the world. The data used in this research is the data panel with time series data from 2010 to 2014 and cross section data about 73 countries around the world with regression model using Random Effect Model. Economic growth data are used as the dependent variable and good governance data which are contains, voice and accountability, political stability, government effectiveness, regulatory quality, rule of law, control of corruption and tax revenue as independent variable. The result showed that the variable of voice and accountability have negative effect. government effectiveness, rule of law, and tax revenue variables have positive effect. Meanwhile, political stability, regulatory quality, and control of corruption variables do not affecting economic growth.

Keywords: *Good Governance, Good Government Governance, Economic Growth, Government Effectiveness, Rule of Law, Tax Revenue*