

ABSTRACT

INFLUENCE OF TRADE OPENNESS, FOREIGN DIRECT INVESTMENT, AND DOMESTIC INVESTMENT TO GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT (GDP) OF INDONESIA IN 1980-2016

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This Research was aimed to know how trade openness, foreign direct investment, and domestic investment influence to gross domestic products of indonesia. Data used in this research were time series of 1980-2016 period with using error correction model (ECM) approach. The results of this study indicate that partially trade openness and foreign direct investment have a positive and significant effect on Gross domestic Product (GDP) Indonesia. While partial domestic investment has no significant effect on gross domestic product (GDP) of Indonesia. Simultaneously, openness trade, foreign direct investment, and domestic investment have a positive and significant effect on domestic Gross Products (GDP) Indonesia.

Keywords : Domestic Investment, Error Correction Model, Foreign Direct Investment, GDP, Trade Openness.

ABSTRAK

PENGARUH *TRADE OPENNESS*, *FOREIGN DIRECT INVESTMENT*, DAN PENANAMAN MODAL DALAM NEGERI TERHADAP *GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT* (GDP) INDONESIA TAHUN 1980-2016

EFRAN MARBUN

Tujuan dari penelitian ini adalah untuk menganalisis pengaruh *Trade openness*, *foreign direct Investment*, dan penanaman modal dalam negeri terhadap *Gross domestic Product* (GDP) Indonesia. Penelitian ini menggunakan data runtun waktu pada tahun 1980-2016 dengan pendekatan Error Correction Model (ECM). Hasil dari penelitian ini menunjukkan bahwa secara parsial *openness Trade* dan *foreign direct Investment* berpengaruh positif dan signifikan terhadap *Gross domestic Product* (GDP) Indonesia. Sedangkan penanaman modal dalam negeri secara parsial tidak berpengaruh signifikan terhadap *Gross domestic Product* (GDP) Indonesia. Secara simultan, *openness trade*, *foreign direct Investment*, dan penanaman modal dalam negeri berpengaruh positif dan signifikan terhadap *Gross domestik Product* (GDP) Indonesia.

Kata kunci: *Error Correction Model*, *Foreign Direct Investment*, GDP, Penanaman Modal Dalam Negeri, *Trade Openness*.