

ABSTRACT

ROLE OF NON GOVERNMENT ORGANISATION (NGO) AND COMMUNITY BASED ORGANISATION (CBO) IN STRENGTHENING GENDER MAINSTREAMING

(Study on DAMAR NGO and AISYIYAH CBO Bandar Lampung)

By

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Since the end of the new power regime occurred a change in the political atmosphere which is quite fundamental in Indonesia. it is characterized by increasing the intensity of the relationship between State and society. The position of Countries which tend to be powerful, in terms of restricting the space of expression of its citizens, began to shift with offset by movements of society. Freedom of expression such as catapult criticism through the mass media, actions, demonstrations and criticism through art activities and more. Enter the era of reform, a new term that is emerging civil society organizations (CSO) or also known as (civil society organizations/CSOS) in political discourse in Indonesia as a change agent with a different agenda and action program in realizing democratization. There are two forms of the embodiment of civil society organizations or civil society organization, a non-governmental organization (NGO) or often referred to by other names a Non Government Organization (NGO) or non-governmental organizations (Non-profit) and Community Based Organization (CBO) nowadays its existence very coloring social life, politics in Indonesia. NGO and CBO AISYIYAH are contributing to the social life of particular concern on women's issues in relation to gender mainstreaming in the region of Lampung. Both civil society organization the taking a role in concept 3i (inspire, inform, improve) to strengthen pengarusutamaan gender as part of struggle as civil society organizations. Various constraints, barriers, challenge recorded in dynamics struggle Damar and Aisyiyah as the basis for both the CSO involved to continue to strengthen a role in strengthening pengarusutamaan gender in the lampung. The focus is the role of NGOs ROSIN legal advocacy and independence of women in the domestic as well as public , while NGOs AISYIYAH focus is socio-economic empowerment and education .

Keywords: NGO, CBO, 3I (Inspire, Inform, Improve) Gender Mainstreaming, Advocacy, empowerment