ABSTRACT

ANALYSIS OF CHANGES IN EKONOMIC BASE LAMPUNG CENTRAL DISTRICT OF 2000-2011

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Since the implementation of regional autonomy puts every local government to be a holder of the successful implementation of key government and regional economic development. In the process of economic development will normally be followed by a process of structural change in the economy. During the agricultural sector is still considered to be capable of becoming the leading sectors in the contribution to earnings in both the national and regional levels. The development of the agricultural sector is one of the strategies in spurring economic growth. Central Lampung regency has the potential to support agricultural progress. But over time the role of the agricultural sector has declined reflecting a process of structural transformation. This study aims to determine the change in the economic structure of Central Lampung regency during the period 2000 to 2011 and find out how the contribution of agriculture to the economy of Central Lampung regency. In the data analysis and discussion of the shift share analysis is used to see the change / shift in the economic structure, Location quotient (LQ) to see the sector base and non-base as well as the contribution of the agricultural sector.

The results showed that within the last ten years Central Lampung is still based on agriculture. In 2000 and 2010, the agricultural sector has a number of Central Lampung regency LQ above the existing one and then decreased in 2011 to 0.96. For mining and quarrying sector, since 2000 to 2011 have index numbers below one indicates that the sector is not a sector basis in Central Lampung regency. The results of the calculation method of Location quotient (LQ), the sectors included in the base sector LQ value indicative of more than one (LQ> 1) is the industrial and processing sectors, the index figures showed that manufacturing, electricity water and gas sector is bases in Central Lampung regency. In this sector, during the years 2000 to 2010 has a fluctuating value. The highest index value of the manufacturing sector, which occurred in 2000 reached 1.22 while the lowest index numbers occurred in 2011 which reached 1.11.

Overall contribution of agriculture to the economy showed good results as during this period the sector is able to be a sector basis in Central Lampung regency.

Keywords: economic sectors, the shift share analysis, Location quotient (LQ