

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Alikodra, H.S. 2002. *Pengelolaan Satwaliar Jilid 1*. Bogor: Fakultas Kehutanan Institut Pertanian Bogor.
- Altmann, J. 1974. Observational study of behavior: sampling methods. *Journal of Behaviour* 48:227-267.
- Ario, A., Payne, K., Masnur, I.Y., Permanawati. 2007. *Protokol Pelaksanaan Program Di Pusat Penyelamatan dan Rehabilitasi Owa Jawa (Javan Gibbon Center)*. Bogor: Yayasan Owa Jawa, Departemen Kehutanan RI, Conservation International Indonesia, Taman Nasional Gunung Gede Pangrango.
- Asnawi, E., 1991. Studi sifat-sifat biologis kukang (*Nycticebus coucang*). Skripsi. Fakultas Peternakan IPB. Bogor.
- Bottcher-Law, L., Fitch, H., Schulze, S.H. 2001. *Management of lorises in captivity: a husbandry manual for Asian Lorises Nycticebus & Loris spp.* San Diego: Cres, Zool Soc San Diego.
- CITES. 2007. *Convention on International Trade in Endangered Species of Wild Fauna and Flora. Consultation with range States on proposals to amend Appendices I and II*. From www.cites.org/esp/app/applications.php [2 Desember 2013]
- Fitch-Snyder, H., Jurke, M. S., Jurke, S., Tornatore, N., 1999. Data dari Husbandry Manual for Asian Lorises (*Nycticebus & Loris* spp.). In: Conservation database for lorises and pottos, chapter: Behavior. <http://www.loris-conservation.org/database/> [6 Desember 2013].
- Glassman DM, Wells JP., 1984. Positional and activity behavior in a captive slow loris: a quantitative assessmet. *American Journal Primatology* 7:121–132
- Ganzhorn, J.U. 2002. Distribution of folivorous lemur in relation to seasonally varying food resource: integrating quantitative and qualitative aspects of food characteristics. *Oecologia* 131:427–435
- Gursky, S. 2003. Lunar philia in a nocturnal primate. *International Journal of Primatology* 24(2):351–367
- Harris S., Cresswell W.J., Forde P.G., Trewhella W.J., Woollard T. & Wray S. 1990: Home-range analysis using radio-tracking data: a review of problems

and techniques particularly as applied to the study of mammals.
Mammal Rev. 20: 97–123.

Huynh, D.H. 1998. Ecology, biology and conservation status of prosimian species in Vietnam. *Folia Primatoogi* 69 (Suppl 1): 101–108. Institute of Ecology and Biological Resource, Vietnam Centre of Natural Sciences and Technology Hanoi.

IUCN. 2013. *IUCN Red List of Threatened Species. Version 2013.2*. From www.iucnredlist.org. [26 November 2013].

Izard, M.K. Weisenseel, K.A. dan Ange, R.L. 1988. Department of Anatomy and Duke University Primate Center, Duke University, Durham, North Carolina. *American Journal of Primatology* 16:331–339.

Johnson, M. H. dan B. J. Everitt. 2000. *Essential reproduction. 5th ed*: Blackwell Science, Ltd., Oxford.

Jones, C. B. 2005. *Behavioral flexibilities in primates: Causes and consequences*. Springer Science + Business Media, Inc., New York.

Kartika, R.B. 2000. *Studi Banding Perilaku Kukang (*Nycticebus coucang*) di Dua Lokasi Penangkaran [skripsi]*. Bogor: Fakultas Peternakan Institut Pertanian Bogor.

Malone, N., Purnama, A.R., Wedana, M. 2002. Assessment of the sale of primates at Indonesian bird markets. *Journal of Asian Primates* 8:7–11.

Martin, P. dan Bateson, P. 1988. *Measuring Behavior an Introduction Guide*. 2nd. Ed. Cambridge University Press. Cambridge.

Mohr, C.O. 1947. Table of equivalent populations of North American small mammals. *The American Midland Naturalist Journal* 37: 223 –249.

Napier, J. R. dan P. H. Napier. 1985. *The natural history of primates*. The MIT Press, Cambridge.

Nekaris, K.A.I. 2001. Activity budget and positional behavior of the Mysore slender loris (*Loris tardigradus lydekkarianus*): implications for “slow climbing” locomotion. *Journal of Folia Primatologica* 72: 228–241.

Nekaris, K.A.I. dan Bearder, S.K. 2007. The lorisiform primates of Asia and mainland Africa: Diversity shrouded in darkness. *Journal of The Primates* 2: 24–45.

Nursahid, R. 2001. *Perdagangan Primata Ancaman Serius bagi Kelestarian Primata*. Dalam: Prosiding Seminar Primatologi Indonesia 2000: Konservasi Satwa Primata Tinjauan Ekologi, Sosial Ekonomi dan Medis

dalam Pengembangan Iptek. Yogyakarta: Fakultas Kedokteran Hewan dan Fakultas Kehutanan Universitas Gajah Mada

- Nursahid, R. dan Purnama, A.R. 2007. *Perdagangan Kukang (Nycticebus coucang) di Indonesia*. www.profauna.or.id/indo/pressrelease/perdagangan_kukang.html. [01 Desember 2013].
- Pambudi, J.A.A. 2006. Studi Perilaku dan Ekologi Kukang Jawa (Nycticebus javanicus Geoffroy, 1812) di Kawasan Hutan Bodogol, Program Pascasarjana Program Studi Biologi Fakultas Matematika dan Ilmu Pengetahuan Alam Universitas Indonesia. Taman Nasional Gunung Gede. Pangrango, Jawa Barat.
- Powell, R.A. 2000. Animal home ranges and territories and home range estimators. p. 65–110. In: Research Techniques in Animal Ecology: Controversies and Consequences. L. Boitani and T. Fuller (eds.). Columbia University Press, New York.
- Schulze, H. 2002. Table 8a: weight; trunk measurements. From www.lorisconservation.org/database/population_database//tables/08aweight_trunk_meas.pdf. Last amendment 10 March 2002.
- Schulze, H. 2003. Table 7c: Skin: Hands, feet–palms, soles, digital pads, rhinarium skin. http://www.lorisconservation.org/database/population_database//tables/07cpalms_pads_rhinarium.pdf. Last amendment 4 February 2003.
- Schulze, H. 2004. Asian lorises: taxonomic problems caused by illegal trade. Di dalam: Nadler T, Streicher U, Ha TL, editor. *International Symposium Conservation of Primates in Vietnam*; Cuc Phuong National Park Vietnam, 18–20 Nov 2003. Hanoi: Haki Press.
- Streicher, U. dan H. Schulze. 2002. Seasonal changes in fur pattern and colouration in the pygmy loris (Nycticebus pygmaeus) Caring for primates. Abstracts of the XIXth Congress of the International Primatological Society, Mammalogical society of China Beijing.
- Streicher, U. 2004. *Aspects of the ecology and conservation of the pygmy loris Nycticebus pygmaeus in Vietnam*. [Dissertation]. Muenchen: Ludwig–Maximilians–Universität.
- Smuts, B.B. Cheney, D.L. Seyfarth, R.M. Wrangham, R.W. dan Struhsaker, T.T.. 1987. *Primate Societies*, University of Chicago Press, Chicago.
- Swapna, N. 2008. *Assessing the feeding ecology of the Bengal slow loris (Nycticebus bengalensis) in Trishna Wildlife Sanctuary, Tripura* [Tesis]. Bangalore: National Centre for Biological Sciences.

- Wiens, F. 2002. *Behavior and ecology of wild slow lorises (*Nycticebus coucang*): social organisation, infant care system and diet* [Dissertation]. Bayreuth: Faculty of Biology, Chemistry and Geosciences of Bayreuth University.
- Wiens, F. dan Zitzmann, A. 2003. Social structure of the solitary slow loris *Nycticebus coucang* (Lorisidae). *Journal of Zoology* 261:35–46
- Winarti, I. 2003. *Distribusi dan Struktur Vegetasi Habitat Kukang (*Nycticebus coucang* Boddaert, 1785) di Desa Marga Mekar, Kecamatan Sumedang Selatan, Sumedang, Jawa Barat.* [Skripsi]. Bandung: Universitas Padjadjaran.
- Wirdateti. 2003. Pengamatan *Nycticebus coucang* (kukang) di Taman Nasional Gunung Halimun. *Journal of Fauna Indonesia* 5(2):49–54.
- Worthon, B.J. 1989. Kernel methods for estimating the utilisation distribution in home range studies. *Journal of Ecology* 70: 164–168.
- YIARI dan Partner. 2011. *The Slow Loris in Indonesia, The Rise in Illegal Wildlife Trade. Dalam Konservasi Satwa Liar: Mengapa Harus Dilakukan?.* Sigit, R.R. From www.mongabay.co.id/2013/12/02/konservasi-satwa-liar-mengapa-kukang-harus-dilindungi/. [8 Desember 2013].
- Zimmerman, B.J. 1985. The development of "intrinsic" motivation: A social learning analysis. In G.J. Whitehurst Ed. *Annals of Child Development* (pp.117–160). Greenwich, CT: JAI Pres.