

# **THE ROLE OF THE UNITED NATIONS IN RESOLVING THE PROBLEM OF THE ISRAEL'S ILLEGAL SETTLEMENTS IN THE PALESTINIAN TERRITORIES**

## **ABSTRACT**

**By**

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United Nations is international organization that has the authority to resolving international disputes, in accordance with the aim stated in Article 1 clause (1) of UN Charter. International disputes between Israel and the Palestinians is one of the disputes currently handled by the United Nations. The dispute which nearly a century has widespread impact on security and peace in the Middle East, especially Lebanon, Jordan, Egypt, and Iraq which are the countries that's directly adjacent to the parties to the dispute. Therefore the United Nations interfering in the dispute resolution of illegal settlement in the Middle East today. residential developments which undertaken by Israel is illegal because it has violated the Treaty agreed between the two countries. In addition, Israel did not comply with the resolutions issued by the UN, just as in the division of territorial at 1948 which sets of West Bank and East Jerusalem's territories are Palestinian sovereignty, but israel is built around 500.000 (five hundred thousand) settlements in the region. In this research, first, the author examines the UN's role in solving the dispute between the Israel-Palestinian, and second, how is the breach of the international law which conducted by Israel.

Research conducted for this thesis is the juridical normative legal research by examining the role of the United Nations in resolving the problem of Israel's illegal settlements in the Palestinian territories. The Data acquired and processed in normative legal research materials in the form of primary law, namely the UN Charter, the Oslo Agreement of 1993, the UN General Assembly resolution No. 181 in 1946, UN Security Council Resolutions 242, 338, Number 446, 484, 478, 681, 1559, 1701, 1860, and secondary or tertiary legal materials emanating from the source of t librarianship, such as, literature-literature, articles, library of Lampung University, Lampung regional's library and the official internet sites related to the writing of this thesis.

The results showed that the United Nations as an international organization that has the purpose to maintaining world peace and security has been doing to its role on Israel and Palestine's dispute by issuing a number of UN General Assembly Resolution No. 181 concerning the separation of the territories and UN Security

Council Resolution No. 242, 338, 446, 478, 484 which concluded that the Division of the Palestinian territories into three parts. Second, that during the occupation of Israel in Palestinian territory since 1967 until now, Israel has been committing violations of international law in general or in the sides of the Human Rights and Humanity, such as illegally military occupation in an unlimited amount of time, the takeover of the Palestinian territory by force, as well as action against inhumane society of Palestine (which is considered a rebel) by giving collective punishment to the Palestinians.

**Key Words: Role, Un, Illegal Settlements, The Palestinians.**