ABSTRACT

INCOME AND HOUSEHOLD WELFARE ANALYSIS
OF TRADITIONAL FISHERMAN
IN TELUK PANDAN SUB DISRICT, PESAWARAN REGENCY

By

Marina Ulva

This research was to know (1) The income obtained by traditional fishermen from fish catches, (2) The income of traditional fishermen's households, (3) The level of welfare of traditional fishermen households, and (4) Factors influenced the welfare level of traditional fishermen households in Teluk Pandan District. This study was conducted in Sukajaya Lempasing Village, Teluk Pandan District, Pesawaran Regency with survey method. Respondents in this study were 48 traditional fishermen who used netfishes whom selected using simple random sampling method. Household income consists of on farm, off farm and non farm. Household welfare level is analyzed by Central agency on Statistics 2014 and the Sajogyo 1997 criteria. The factors that influence household welfare analyzed by binary logistic regression. The results showed that the income obtained by fishermen from fish catches in the western season was Rp6,570,375, in the eastem season was Rp25,452,214, and in the normal season was Rp15,229,771. The contribution of fish catches income (on farm) was 91.01 percent traditional fishermen households income, the contribution of bussines income in the agricultural sector outside the fish catches (off farm) was 5.55 percent, and the contribution of business outside the agricultural sector (non farm) was 3.60 percent. The households of traditional fishermen as big as 68.77 percent were classified as not prosperous yet and 31.25 percent were prosperous based on criteria of walfare according to Central agency on Statistics 2014. The factors influenced the welfare of traditional fishermen households were the level of education and income of fishermen's households.

Key words : income, welfare, traditional fishermen.

ABSTRAK

ANALISIS PENDAPATAN DAN TINGKAT KESEJAHTERAAN RUMAH TANGGA NELAYAN TRADISIONAL DI KECAMATAN TELUK PANDAN KABUPATEN PESAWARAN

Oleh

Marina Ulva

Penelitian ini bertujuan untuk mengetahui (1) Pendapatan yang diperoleh nelayan tradisional dari hasil usaha perikanan tangkap, (2) Pendapatan rumah tangga nelayan tradisional, (3) Tingkat kesejahteraan rumah tangga nelayan tradisional dan (4) Faktor-faktor apa saja yang mempengaruhi tingkat kesejahteraan rumah tangga nelayan tradisional di Kecamatan Teluk Pandan. Penelitian ini dilaksanakan di Desa Sukajaya Lempasing, Kecamatan Teluk Pandan, Kabupaten Pesawaran dengan metode survei. Responden sebanyak 48 nelayan tradisional yang menggunakan alat tangkap jaring yang dipilih menggunakan metode acak sederhana. Pendapatan rumah tangga terdiri dari pendapatan *on farm*, *off farm* dan *non farm*. Tingkat kesejahteraan rumah tangga dianalisis dengan kriteria Badan Pusat Statistik tahun 2014 dan kriteria Sajogyo tahun 1997. Faktor-faktor yang mempengaruhi tingkat kesejahteraan rumah tangga dianalisis dengan regresi logistik biner. Hasil penelitian menunjukkan bahwa pendapatan hasil perikanan tangkap pada musim barat sebesar Rp6.570.375 musim timur sebesar Rp25.452.214 dan musim normal sebesar Rp15.229.771. Kontribusi pendapatan usaha perikanan tangkap (*on farm*) sebesar 91,01 persen dari pendapatan rumah tangga nelayan tradisional dan kontribusi pendapatan sektor pertanian di luar usaha perikanan tangkap (*off farm*) sebesar 5,55 persen serta kontribusi pendapatan usaha di luar sektor pertanian (*non farm*) sebesar 3,60 persen. Rumah tangga nelayan tradisional sebesar 68,77 persen tergolong ke dalam rumah tangga belum sejahtera dan 31,25 persen rumah tangga tergolong ke dalam rumah tangga sejahtera berdasarkan kriteria kesejahteraan menurut Badan Pusat Statistik 2014. Faktor-faktor yang mempengaruhi kesejahteraan rumah tangga nelayan tradisional adalah tingkat pendidikan dan pendapatan rumah tangga nelayan.

Kata Kunci : pendapatan, kesejahteraan, nelayan tradisional.