

ABSTRAK

ANALISIS PENDAPATAN DAN TINGKAT KESEJAHTERAAN RUMAH TANGGA PETANI SAYURAN DI KECAMATAN GISTING KABUPATEN TANGGAMUS

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Penelitian ini bertujuan untuk menganalisis pendapatan usahatani sayuran, pendapatan rumah tangga petani sayuran, dan tingkat kesejahteraan rumah tangga petani sayuran. Penelitian ini dilakukan di Kecamatan Gisting, Kabupaten Tanggamus. Penelitian ini dilaksanakan pada bulan Januari 2017 sampai Januari 2018 menggunakan metode survey. Hasil penelitian menunjukkan bahwa usahatani pola tanam A sawi-cabai-tomat-buncis (musim tanam I) kubis (musim tanam II), dan pola tanam B sawi-cabai-tomat (musim tanam I) kubis (musim tanam II) menguntungkan untuk diusahakan ($R/C > 1$). Pendapatan rumah tangga petani dari pendapatan *on farm* memberikan kontribusi tertinggi, pendapatan rumah tangga yang diterima petani pola tanam A sebesar Rp71.410.517,81/tahun sedangkan pola tanam B sebesar Rp49.781.431,68/tahun. Berdasarkan kriteria Badan Pusat Statistik (2014), terdapat 82,35 persen rumah tangga petani sayuran di Kecamatan Gisting Kabupaten Tanggamus yang tergolong ke dalam rumah tangga sejahtera.

Kata kunci: tingkat kesejahteraan, pendapatan, petani, sayuran

ABSTRACT

INCOME AND WELFARE LEVEL ANALYSIS OF VEGETABLE FARMER HOUSEHOLD IN GISTING SUBDISTRICT TANGGAMUS REGENCY

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This study aims to analyze farming income, household income, and welfare level of vegetable farmer households. This research was conducted in Gisting Subdistrict, Tanggamus Regency. This research was conducted on Januari 2017 until Januari 2018 using the survey method. The results showed that cropping pattern A mustard greens-chili-tomato-bean (planting season I) cabbage (planting season II), and cropping pattern B mustard greens-chili-tomato (planting season I) cabbage (planting season II) was advantageous to cultivate ($R/C > 1$). The income of farmer households from on farm income gives the highest contribution, household income received by farmers cropping pattern A was Rp71,410,517.81/year while cropping pattern B was Rp49,781,431.68/year. Based on the criteria of the Central Bureau of Statistics (2014), there were 82.35 percent of vegetable farmer households in Gisting Subdistrict, Tanggamus Regency which belonged to welfare household.

Key words: level of welfare, income, farmer, vegetable