

ABSTRAK

PERAN WANITA TANI HUTAN DALAM MENINGKATKAN PENDAPATAN KELUARGA (KASUS DI HUTAN RAKYAT DESA AIR KUBANG KECAMATAN AIR NANINGAN KABUPATEN TANGGAMUS)

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Pada sektor kehutanan, pengelolaan hutan sangat erat kaitannya dengan peran wanita. Salah satu peran wanita dalam mengelola hutan diwujudkan dalam bentuk kegiatan ekonomi yang dapat membantu meningkatkan pendapatan keluarga. Kegiatan ekonomi wanita dibagi dalam tiga sektor yaitu *on farm*, *off farm*, dan *non farm*. Pengelolaan hutan rakyat di Desa Air Kubang juga tidak terlepas dari adanya peran wanita. Bentuk kegiatan ekonomi wanita, total pendapatan wanita, dan kontribusi peran wanita dalam membantu perekonomian keluarga di Desa Air Kubang belum diketahui sehingga penelitian ini penting dilakukan. Penelitian ini bertujuan untuk mengidentifikasi bentuk kegiatan ekonomi wanita, menganalisis total pendapatan wanita, total pendapatan keluarga, dan mengidentifikasi besar kontribusi peran wanita dalam membantu meningkatkan pendapatan keluarga. Penelitian dilakukan dengan menggunakan metode kualitatif dan kuantitatif. Metode kualitatif digunakan untuk mengidentifikasi bentuk kegiatan ekonomi wanita sedangkan metode kuantitatif

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digunakan untuk menganalisis total pendapatan wanita, total pendapatan keluarga, dan besar kontribusi peran wanita. Responden pada penelitian ini dipilih menggunakan Rumus Slovin dan diperoleh sebanyak 55 responden. Responden dipilih secara acak dalam suatu populasi (*simple random sampling*). Hasil penelitian menunjukkan bahwa wanita yang bekerja pada sektor *on farm* sebanyak 43 orang atau 72.88%, *off farm* 7 orang atau 11.87%, dan *non farm* 9 orang atau 15.25%. Rata-rata pendapatan wanita perbulannya yaitu Rp 475.000 dan rata-rata pendapatan keluarga Rp 1.428.000/bulan. Kontribusi wanita dalam pendapatan keluarga yang tergolong kecil sebanyak 42 orang atau sekitar 76% dan 13 orang atau 24% yang mampu memberikan kontribusi yang besar terhadap pendapatan keluarga.

Kata kunci: Hutan rakyat, kontribusi pendapatan, pendapatan keluarga, wanita tani hutan,

ABSTRACT

THE ROLE OF FOREST FARMERS WOMEN IN INCREASING FAMILY INCOME (CASE AT PRIVATE FOREST IN AIR KUBANG VILLAGE, SUBDISTRICT OF AIR NANINGAN, DISTRICT OF TANGGAMUS)

By

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In the forestry sector, forest management was related to the role of women. One of women's roles in managing forest was realized in the form of economic activities that helped to increasing family income. Women's economic activities were divided into three sectors, namely on farm, off farm, and non farm. Private forest management in Air Kubang Village was also related with the role of women. The form of women's economic activities, the total income of women, and the contribution of women's roles in helping the family economy in Air Kubang Village was known yet, so that this research was needed. This study aims to identified the shape of women's economic activities, analyzed the total income of women, total family income, and identified the contribution of women's roles. The study was used qualitative and quantitative methods. Qualitative methods was used to identified forms of women's economic activities and quantitative methods were used to analyzed women's total income, total family income, and the contribution of women's roles. Respondents in this study selected by Slovin

Formula and obtained as many 55 respondents. Respondents were chosen by simple random sampling. The results of the study indicated that womens who works in on farm sector were 43 people or 72.88%, off farm 7 were people or 11.87%, and non farm were 9 people or 15.25%. The average woman's monthly income was Rp 475.000 and the average family income was Rp 1.428.000/month. The contribution of women in family income was relatively small as many as 42 people or about 76% and 13 people or 24% who were able to make a large contribution to family income.

Keywords: Contributions of income, family income, private forest, women forest farmers.