

ABSTRAK

PENGARUH DEKOKTA DAUN PANDAN WANGI (*Pandanus amaryllifolius Roxb*) SEBAGAI BAHAN DIPPING PUTING SAPI PERAH TERHADAP TOTAL BAKTERI DAN pH SUSU

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Penelitian ini bertujuan untuk mengetahui pengaruh penggunaan dekokta daun pandan wangi terhadap *total plate count* dan pH susu sapi perah. Penelitian ini dilaksanakan pada 09--23 Juli 2018, bertempat di peternakan sapi perah milik Pak Afri Ichwansyah di Kelurahan Kedaung, Kecamatan Kemiling, Kota Bandar Lampung. Materi penelitian menggunakan 12 puting dari 3 ekor sapi perah (umur laktasi 2--3 bulan). Penelitian ini menggunakan Rancangan Acak Lengkap (RAL) dengan empat perlakuan dan tiga ulangan yaitu *dipping* puting menggunakan *povidone iodine* 5% (T0), *dipping* puting menggunakan dekokta daun pandan wangi 30% b/b (T1), *dipping* puting menggunakan dekokta daun pandan wangi 40% b/b (T2), dan *dipping* puting menggunakan dekokta daun pandan wangi 50% b/b (T3). Peubah yang diamati adalah *total plate count* dan pH susu. Data yang diperoleh kemudian dianalisis ragam dengan taraf nyata 5%. Hasil analisis ragam menunjukkan bahwa penggunaan dekokta daun pandan wangi tidak memberikan pengaruh yang nyata ($P>0,05$) terhadap *total plate count* dan pH susu. Penggunaan dekokta daun pandan wangi 30--50% b/b pada hari pengamatan ke-7 dan 14 sudah mampu mengantikan *povidone iodine* 5% sebagai antiseptik kimia dalam menurunkan *total plate count* dan menjaga pH susu.

Kata kunci: dekokta daun pandan wangi, *dipping* puting, pH susu, sapi perah, *total plate count*

ABSTRACT

EFFECT OF PANDAN WANGI LEAF (*Pandanus amaryllifolius Roxb*) DECOCTA AS DIPPING MATERIAL OF DAIRY COW TEATS ON TOTAL BACTERIA AND pH OF MILK

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This research aimed to determine the effect of pandan wangи leaf decocta on total plate count and pH of dairy cow milk. This research was conducted on July 9th--23rd 2018 at dairy cow farm of Mr. Afri Ichwansyah in Kedaung District, Kemiling Subdistrict, Bandar Lampung City. The material of this research is 12 teats from 3 dairy cows (2--3 months lactation period). This research used Completely Randomized Design with four treatments and three replications the treatments are teats dipping with 5% of iodine povidone (T0), teats dipping with 30% of pandan wangи leaf decocta (P1), 40% of teats dipping with pandan wangи leaf decocta (T2), and 50% of teats dipping with pandan wangи leaf decocta (T3). The observed variables is total plate count and pH of milk. The data obtained were analyzed by variance analysis in 5% level. The result of variance analysis show that pandan wangи leaf decocta using did not have significant effect ($P>0,05$) to total plate count and pH of milk. Using of 30--50% of pandan wangи leaf decocta in day 7th and 14th had already able to replace iodine povidone 5% as chemical antiseptic to reduce total plate count and maintain pH of milk.

Key words: dairy cow, pandan wangи leaf decocta, pH of milk, teats dipping, total plate count