

## **ABSTRAK**

### **PERBANDINGAN KEADAAN SOSIAL EKONOMI MASYARAKAT PADA DAERAH PERTAMBANGAN DAN PERTANIAN DI KECAMATAN WAY RATAI KABUPATEN PESAWARAN**

**Oleh**

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Penelitian ini bertujuan untuk membandingkan keadaan sosial dan ekonomi masyarakat daerah pertambangan dan pertanian di Way Ratai, Pesawaran. Penelitian ini dilaksanakan dengan metode survei di Desa Bunut Seberang dan Gunung Rejo, Kecamatan Way Ratai, Kabupaten Pesawaran pada bulan Mei-Juni 2021. Responden sebanyak 75 orang, 37 orang berasal dari Desa Gunung Rejo dan 38 orang berasal dari Desa Bunut Seberang dengan metode acak sederhana. Keadaan sosial dilihat dari interaksi sosial masyarakat, sedangkan keadaan ekonomi dilihat dari pendapatan rumah tangga dan peluang usaha. Pendapatan rumah tangga diuji beda untuk mengetahui keadaan sebelum dan sesudah adanya tambang. Peluang pekerjaan dan interaksi sosial dianalisis dengan menghitung presentase jawaban responden terhadap pertanyaan kuisioner. Hasil penelitian menunjukkan bahwa interaksi sosial di Desa Bunut Seberang (pertambangan) tetap terjalin dengan baik, dimana masyarakat membantu satu sama lain atau bekerjasama dalam berbagai hal. Kegiatan gotong royong, pengajian dan arisan tetap berjalan sebagai mana mestinya, namun di daerah ini masyarakat kurang peduli terhadap lahan pertanian dan menelantarkan komoditas yang ditanam dilahan. Selanjutnya, peluang pekerjaan di Desa Bunut Seberang (pertambangan) cukup banyak, khususnya di bidang jasa transportasi/ojek, buruh tambang, pedagang dan pengolahan hasil tambang, tetapi pendapatan rumah tangga desa ini lebih rendah dibandingkan dengan Desa Gunung Rejo (pertanian), karena ketidakpastian hasil yang didapat oleh penambang serta kegiatan usahatani yang tidak dilakukan dengan baik (terlantar).

Kata Kunci: keadaan ekonomi, keadaan sosial, interaksi sosial, pendapatan, peluang pekerjaan.

## **ABSTRACT**

### **COMPARISON OF SOCIAL ECONOMIC CONDITION OF COMMUNITY IN MINING AND AGRICULTURAL AREA IN WAY RATAI DISTRICT, PESAWARAN REGENCY**

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*This study aims to compare the social and economic conditions of the mining and agricultural communities in Way Ratai, Pesawaran. This research was conducted using a survey method in Bunut Seberang and Gunung Rejo Villages, Way Ratai District, Pesawaran Regency in May-June 2021. The respondents were 75 people, 37 people came from Gunung Rejo Village and 38 people came from Bunut Seberang Village with a random method simple. Social conditions are seen from the social interaction of the community, while economic conditions are seen from household income and business opportunities. The household income was tested differently to determine the situation before and after the mining operation. Job opportunities and social interactions were analyzed by calculating the percentage of respondents' answers to the questionnaire questions. The results showed that social interaction in Bunut Seberang Village (mining) remained well established, where the community helped each other or cooperated in various ways. Mutual cooperation, recitation and social gathering activities continue as they should be, but in this area the community is less concerned about agricultural land and neglects the commodities planted on the land. Furthermore, job opportunities in Bunut Seberang Village (mining) are quite a lot, especially in the field of transportation/ojek services, mining workers, traders and processing of mining products, but the household income of this village is lower than in Gunung Rejo Village (agriculture), due to the uncertainty of the results. obtained by miners and farming activities that are not carried out properly (abandoned).*

*Keywords: economic situation, social situation, social interaction, income, employment opportunities.*