

ABSTRACT

THE DEVELOPMENT OF PROBLEM-BASED LEARNING WORKSHEET TO IMPROVE STUDENTS' CRITICAL THINKING ABILITY IN GRADE 5th OF PRIMARY SCHOOL

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The objective of the study is research and development a PBL-based worksheet product that is feasible to improve critical thinking skills and determine the effectiveness of PBL-based worksheet products in enhancing critical thinking skills using Ngain and T-test . The research was conducted in the fifth grade of SD Negeri 4 Candimas consisting of 33 students. The type of study used Research and Development (R&D) carried out referring to the Borg & Gall design model. The results of this study were following the results of the development feasibility test to get results > 86 , so it can be categorized as very good. The results of the Gain calculation show the results of 64.67% with a fairly effective category, then in the t-test Value, the Value of Sig. (2-tailed) of $0.000 < 0.05$, so as the basis for decision making in the independent sample t-test, it can be concluded that H_0 was rejected and H_1 was accepted. Thus, it is concluded that the implementation of PBL-based worksheet is effectively used to improve students' critical thinking skills.

Keywords: Worksheet, PBL, Critical Thinking Skill, feasible, effective

ABSTRAK

PENGEMBANGAN LKPD BERBASIS *PROBLEM BASED LEARNING* UNTUK MENINGKATKAN KEMAMPUAN BERPIKIR KRITIS PESERTA DIDIK PADA KELAS V SEKOLAH DASAR

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Tujuan dari penelitian ini adalah penelitian dan pengembangan produk LKPD berbasis PBL yang layak dan mendeskripsikan efektivitas produk LKPD berbasis PBL dalam meningkatkan kemampuan berpikir kritis menggunakan uji n-gain dan t-test. Penelitian ini dilakukan di kelas V SD Negeri 4 Candimas yang terdiri dari 33 peserta didik. Jenis penelitian yang digunakan Research and Development (R&D) yang dilakukan mengacu pada model desain Borg & Gall. Hasil penelitian ini mengikuti hasil uji kelayakan pengembangan mendapatkan hasil > 86 , sehingga dapat dikategorikan sangat baik. Pada hasil perhitungan Gain menunjukkan hasil 64,67% dengan kategori cukup efektif, selanjutnya nilai uji-t, nilai Sig. (2-tailed) sebesar $0,000 < 0,05$, sehingga sebagai dasar pengambilan keputusan dalam independent sample t-test, dapat disimpulkan bahwa H_0 ditolak dan H_1 diterima. Dengan demikian, dapat disimpulkan bahwa penerapan LKPD berbasis PBL efektif digunakan untuk meningkatkan kemampuan berpikir kritis peserta didik.

Kata kunci: LKPD, PBL, Kemampuan Berpikir Kritis, layak, efektif