

ABSTRACT

THE EFFECT OF VILLAGE FUND, UNEMPLOYMENT, CAPITAL EXPENDITURE, AND EDUCATION ON POVERTY IN REGENCY IN LAMPUNG PROVINCE

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This research aims to analyze the effect of village funds, capital expenditures, unemployment, and education on poverty in regency in Lampung Province. This research uses panel data analysis method with Random Effect Model (REM). Using the percentage of poverty as the dependent variable and the amount of village funds, the open unemployment rate, the realization of capital expenditures, and mean years of schooling as independent variables. The results showed that there was a negative and significant relationship between village funds on poverty, and there was a positive and significant relationship between the open unemployment rate on poverty. Meanwhile, mean years of schooling and capital expenditure variables have a negative and significant effect on poverty.

Key words : Poverty, Village Fund, Open Unemployment Rate, Capital Expenditure, Mean Years of Schooling

ABSTRAK

PENGARUH DANA DESA, PENGANGGURAN, BELANJA MODAL, DAN PENDIDIKAN TERHADAP TINGKAT KEMISKINAN DI KABUPATEN DI PROVINSI LAMPUNG

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Penelitian ini bertujuan untuk menganalisis pengaruh dana desa, belanja modal, pengangguran, dan pendidikan terhadap tingkat kemiskinan di kabupaten di Provinsi Lampung. Penelitian ini menggunakan metode analisis data panel dengan *Random Effect Model* (REM). Menggunakan persentase kemiskinan sebagai variabel terikat dan jumlah dana desa, tingkat pengangguran terbuka, realisasi belanja modal, dan rata – rata lama sekolah sebagai variabel bebas. Hasil penelitian menunjukan bahwa terdapat hubungan negatif dan signifikan antara dana desa terhadap kemiskinan, dan terdapat hubungan positif dan signifikan antara variabel tingkat pengangguran terbuka terhadap kemiskinan. Sedangkan, variabel rata – rata lama sekolah dan belanja modal berpengaruh negatif dan signifikan terhadap kemiskinan.

Kata kunci : Kemiskinan, Dana Desa, Tingkat Pengangguran Terbuka, Belanja Modal, Rata – Rata Lama Sekolah