

## ABSTRAK

### SINTESIS, KARAKTERISASI, DAN APLIKASI SENYAWA KOMPLEKS MANGAN(II) DENGAN LIGAN 1,10-FENANTROLIN SEBAGAI DYE SENSITIZER PADA DYE SENSITIZED SOLAR CELLS (DSSC)

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Telah dilakukan sintesis senyawa kompleks Mn(II) dengan ligan 1,10-Fenantrolin. Sintesis senyawa kompleks  $[\text{Mn}(\text{phen})_3]\text{Cl}_2 \cdot \text{H}_2\text{O}$  hasil reaksi antara logam Mn(II) dengan ligan 1,10-Fenantrolin dilakukan dengan perbandingan mol 1:3, menghasilkan kristal berwarna kuning dengan rendemen sebesar 73,72%. Karakterisasi menggunakan spektrofotometer UV-Vis menunjukkan bahwa senyawa kompleks mengalami pergeseran dari panjang gelombang senyawa pembentuknya sebesar 265 nm menjadi 271 nm setelah dikomplekskan dengan transisi  $n \rightarrow \pi^*$ . Karakterisasi menggunakan spektrofotometer FTIR menunjukkan terbentuknya senyawa kompleks  $[\text{Mn}(\text{phen})_3]\text{Cl}_2 \cdot \text{H}_2\text{O}$  ditandai dengan adanya ikatan koordinasi antara Mn-N sebesar  $416 \text{ cm}^{-1}$ . Karakterisasi menggunakan TGA/DTA dilakukan pada rentang suhu 50-500°C, menunjukkan adanya kehilangan massa molekul  $\text{H}_2\text{O}$  sebesar 2,165% pada rentang suhu 65–100°C, dua molekul senyawa 1,10-Fenantrolin sebesar 57,18% pada rentang suhu 220°C–331°C, dan molekul  $\text{Cl}_2$  sebesar 12,67% pada rentang suhu 331°C–448°C. Karakterisasi menggunakan *Scanning Electron Microscopy* (SEM) menunjukkan senyawa kompleks  $[\text{Mn}(\text{phen})_3]\text{Cl}_2 \cdot \text{H}_2\text{O}$  memiliki bentuk morfologi seperti Kristal triklin. Karakterisasi menggunakan *Magnetic Susceptibility Balance* (MSB) menunjukkan senyawa kompleks  $[\text{Mn}(\text{phen})_3]\text{Cl}_2 \cdot \text{H}_2\text{O}$  memiliki momen magnet efektif ( $\mu_{\text{eff}}$ ) sebesar 5,67 BM bersifat paramagnetik. Hasil pengujian DSSC menghasilkan efisiensi sebesar 0,3% pada tegangan maksimum ( $V_{\text{max}}$ ) sebesar 276,3 mV dan kuat arus maksimum ( $I_{\text{max}}$ ) sebesar 1,0 mA.

Kata Kunci: Mangan(II), 1,10-Fenantrolin, senyawa kompleks, sensitizer, Dye Sensitized Solar Cells (DSSC)

## ABSTRACT

### **SYNTHESIS, CHARACTERIZATION, AND APPLICATION OF MANGANESE(II) COMPLEX WITH THE LIGAND 1,10- PHENANTROLINE AS DYE SENSITIZER IN DYE SENSITIZED SOLAR CELLS (DSSC)**

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Synthesis of complex compound Mn(II) with 1,10-Phenanthroline ligand has been performed. Synthesis of complex compound  $[\text{Mn}(\text{phen})_3]\text{Cl}_2 \cdot \text{H}_2\text{O}$  reaction results between Manganese metal with ligand 1,10-Phenanthroline performed by a ratio of moles 1:3, producing yellow crystals with a yield of 73.72%. Characterization using UV-Vis spectrophotometer showed that the complex compound resulted a shift from the wavelength of its constituent compounds of 265 nm to 271 nm after being complexed with the  $n \rightarrow \pi^*$  transition. Characterization using the FTIR spectrophotometer indicates the formation of complex compound  $[\text{Mn}(\text{phen})_3]\text{Cl}_2 \cdot \text{H}_2\text{O}$  characterized by a coordination bond between Mn-N of  $416 \text{ cm}^{-1}$ . Characterization using TGA/DTA is carried out in the temperature range of 50-500°C, indicating a loss of  $\text{H}_2\text{O}$  molecular mass of 2.165% in the temperature range of 65-100°C, two molecules of 1,10-Phenanthroline compounds amounted to 57.18% in the temperature range of 220°C-331°C, and the  $\text{Cl}_2$  molecule by 12.67% in the temperature range of 331°C-448°C. Characterization using Scanning Electron Microscopy (SEM) indicates the complex compound  $[\text{Mn}(\text{phen})_3]\text{Cl}_2 \cdot \text{H}_2\text{O}$  has a morphological form such as triline crystals. Characterization using Magnetic Susceptibility Balance (MSB) indicates the complex compound  $[\text{Mn}(\text{phen})_3]\text{Cl}_2 \cdot \text{H}_2\text{O}$  has an effective magnetic moment ( $\mu_{\text{eff}}$ ) of 5.67 BM with paramagnetic characteristic. DSSC test resulted in efficiency of 0.3% at maximum voltage ( $V_{\text{max}}$ ) of 276.3 mV and maximum current strength ( $I_{\text{max}}$ ) of 1.0 mA.

Key word: Manganese(II), 1,10-Phenanthroline, complex compound, sensitizer, Dye Sensitized Solar Cells (DSSC)