

ABSTRAK

KONTRIBUSI NELAYAN JARING RAJUNGAN TERHADAP PENDAPATAN RUMAH TANGGA DI DESA MUARA GADING MAS, LABUHAN MARINGGAI, LAMPUNG TIMUR

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Rajungan merupakan salah satu komoditi perikanan bernilai ekonomis di daerah distribusinya, termasuk di Provinsi Lampung, salah satunya di Desa Muara Gading Mas, Labuhan Maringgai, Lampung Timur. Nelayan rajungan mata pencarian utama adalah rajungan. Tujuan dari penelitian ini untuk mengetahui kontribusi nelayan rajungan dalam pendapatan rumah tangga di Desa Muara Gading Mas, Labuhan Maringgai, Lampung Timur. Observasi lapang penelitian ini dilaksanakan pada tanggal 11-15 Maret 2021. Penelitian ini dilakukan selama 4 hari, responden 45 orang nelayan yang aktif mencari rajungan. Data yang didapatkan lalu dianalisis dengan rumus kontribusi dan regresi linier berganda. Hasil penelitian pendapatan bersih nelayan rajungan memenuhi upah minimum regional (UMR) Lampung Timur sebesar 44,44% dan pendapatan total rumah tangga nelayan memenuhi UMR Lampung Timur sebesar 51,11%. Pendapatan total rumah tangga nelayan mendapat tambahan pendapatan yang didapat dari istri nelayan rajungan, sebanyak 11 orang istri yang memiliki pekerjaan. Hasil kontribusi nelayan rajungan terhadap pendapatan rumah tangga masuk ke dalam kategori tinggi Menurut Tamamma (2011), kategori dibagi dua yaitu, 0%-30% rendah dan 30%-100% tinggi. Hasil penelitian ini menyatakan bahwa kontribusi nelayan rajungan diatas 30% berkontribusi tinggi. Hal ini disebabkan nelayan rajungan pekerjaan utama mencari rajungan, jadi besar kecilnya pendapatan yang didapat tetap berkontribusi dalam pemenuhan kebutuhan sehari-hari.

Kata kunci: Nelayan, rajungan.

ABSTRACT

THE CONTRIBUTION OF BSC FISHERMEN NET TO HOUSEHOULD INCOME AT MUARA GADING MAS VILLAGE, LABUHAN MARINGGAI, LAMPUNG TIMUR

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Blue swimming crab (BSC) is one of the fishery commodities with economic value in its distribution area, including in Lampung Province, which is in Muara Gading Mas Village, Labuhan Maringgai, East Lampung. The aim of this research was to determine the contribution of BSC fishermen to household income in Muara Gading Mas Village, Labuhan Maringgai, East Lampung. Field observations of this research were carried out on March 11-15, 2021. This research was carried out for 4 days, the respondents were 45 fishermen who were actively looking for crabs. The data were analyzed by the contribution formula and multiple linear regression. The results of the study found that the net income of BSC fishermen met the regional minimum wage (UMR) of East Lampung by 44.44% and the total income of fishermen's households meeting the East Lampung UMR of 51.1%. The total income of fishermen's households got additional income from the wives of blue swimming crab fishermen, as many as 11 wives have jobs. The contribution of blue swimming crab fishermen to household income was in the high category. According to Tamamma (2011), the categories were divided into two, i.e, 0 -30% (low) and 30-100% (high). The result showed that the income of fishermen had a high contribution to household (above 30%) because their main livelihood was catching crabs and it could still meet their daily needs.

Keywords: Fisherman, blue swimming crab.