

ABSTRAK

DAMPAK PENANAMAN MODAL ASING TERHADAP EKONOMI INDONESIA DENGAN MENGGUNAKAN ANALISIS DATA PANEL

Oleh

Santi Purnamasari

Penelitian ini memiliki tujuan untuk mengetahui perkembangan dan persebaran penanaman modal asing di Indonesia, serta untuk mengetahui pengaruh penanaman modal asing, penanaman modal dalam negeri, belanja modal, dan tenaga kerja terhadap pertumbuhan ekonomi di Indonesia. Data yang digunakan merupakan data sekunder dengan tipe data panel yaitu data kombinasi *time series* dan *cross section* yang dimulai sejak 2010 sampai 2019. Metode analisis yang digunakan adalah Deskriptif Statistik dengan menggunakan nilai Koefisien Variasi dan Regresi Data Panel dengan pendekatan *Fixed Effect Model* menggunakan bantuan program *EViews*. Perkembangan maupun persebaran penanaman modal asing masih terkonsentrasi di Wilayah Jawa yang dipengaruhi oleh beberapa faktor yaitu ketersediaan infrastruktur, rendahnya upah minimum regional, serta ketersediaan tenaga kerja. Masing-masing variabel bebas yaitu penanaman modal asing, penanaman modal dalam negeri, belanja modal, dan tenaga kerja berpengaruh secara signifikan terhadap pertumbuhan ekonomi di Indonesia. Penanaman modal asing, penanaman modal dalam negeri, belanja modal, dan tenaga kerja secara bersama-sama berpengaruh signifikan terhadap pertumbuhan ekonomi di Indonesia.

Kata kunci : Pertumbuhan Ekonomi, Penanaman Modal Asing, Penanaman Modal Dalam Negeri, Belanja Modal, Tenaga Kerja

ABSTRACT

THE IMPACT OF FOREIGN DIRECT INVESTMENT ON THE INDONESIAN ECONOMY USING PANEL DATA ANALYSIS

By

Santi Purnamasari

This research aims to know the development and distribution of foreign direct investment in Indonesia, as well as to know the influence of foreign direct investment, domestic investment, capital expenditure, and labor on economic growth in Indonesia. The data used is secondary data with panel data type which is a combination of time series and cross section data that started from 2010 to 2019. The analysis method used is Descriptive Statistics by using the Coefficient of Variation and Regression value of Data Panel with Fixed Effect Model approach using the help of EViews program. The development and distribution of foreign investment is still concentrated in Java, which is influenced by several factors, namely infrastructure availability, low regional minimum wage, and the availability of labor. Each of the free variables, namely foreign direct investment, domestic investment, capital expenditure, and labor significantly affects economic growth in Indonesia. Foreign direct investment, domestic investment, capital expenditure, and labor together have a significant impact on economic growth in Indonesia.

Keywords : Economic Growth, Foreign Direct Investment, Domestic Investment, Capital Expenditure, Labor