

ABSTRACT

IMPLEMENTATION OF RURAL INFRASTRUCTURE DEVELOPMENT PROGRAM (PPIP PNPM MANDIRI) BY THE APPARATUS AND SOCIETY FOR IMPROVING PUBLIC POOR ACCESS SOCIETY (Study in Desa Fajar Bulan, Gunung Sugih, Lampung Tengah 2012)

by

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PPIP is a community-based programs under of PNPM Mandiri. Community empowerment is done so that the results of the implementation development can be tailored to needs that have been identified in a participatory manner. PPIP strive to create and improve the quality of people's lives, both individually and in groups through participation in solving the existing problems related to poverty and underdevelopment of the village as an effort to improve the quality of life, independence and well-being of society.

This study aimed to obtain a description and analyzed on the implementation of the PPIP PNPM Mandiri program by society officials and the people in Desa Fajar Bulan, Gunung Sugih, Lampung Tengah in 2012 the terms of tasks and clear goals that accurately reflect the intent of the policy, management plans that allocate tasks and performance standards of implementing organizations, implementing organizational performance measurement assessed with the goal to be achieved, the control and management system of social sanctions to keep subordinates in order to remain accountable and impact of the program on access to basic infrastructure services for the poor and the constraints by encountered during the implementation process.

This study used a qualitative approach with descriptive type that generates data in the form of words written or spoken by people and behaviors that can be observed. Data

collected through observation, documentation, and interview. Data were analyzed using data reduction, data presentation, drawing conclusions, and to achieve the validity of the data is done by triangulation.

Based on the research, results that the PPIP program implementation in Desa Fajar Bulan in 2012 has not been implemented effectively. This is because in practice there are problems such as the management plan implemented through village meetings have not been good enough, society is not yet fully participate actively participate in village meetings were held. In addition, control management system for physical control of infrastructure is not good enough, it is because intensity insufficient monitoring conducted maximal.

Researchers recommend a few things in the PPIP program implementation of Desa Fajar Bulan, namely : The CSO together with the community facilitators should provide more public education about the PPIP program that will be implemented. In addition, the need to increase the number of facilitators, especially in the field of community development facilitators in order to maximize their performance in empowering communities of PPIP program implementation.

Keywords: Implementation, PPIP PNPM Mandiri program, The Poor Society