

ABSTRAK

ANALISIS KRIMINOLOGI TERHADAP KEJAHATAN PENGANIAYAAN OLEH MASYARAKAT KEPADA POLISI (Studi kasus di Polres Lampung Tengah)

Oleh

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Kejahatan penganiayaan oleh masyarakat akhir-akhir ini sering terjadi dan disebabkan oleh beragam faktor. kejahatan penganiayaan dapat berdampak negatif dan merugikan berbagai pihak. Dalam penulisan ini dibahas beberapa permasalahan, yakni: apakah faktor-faktor penyebab terjadinya kejahatan penganiayaan oleh masyarakat terhadap polisi, dan bagaimanakah upaya penanggulangan kejahatan penganiayaan oleh masyarakat terhadap polisi.

Metode penelitian dalam skripsi ini menggunakan pendekatan yuridis empiris. Adapun data yang digunakan adalah data primer dan data sekunder. Prosedur pengumpulan data dilakukan dengan cara studi kepustakaan dan studi lapangan. Analisis data dalam penelitian ini menggunakan analisis kualitatif.

Berdasarkan hasil penelitian dan pembahasan maka dapat ditarik kesimpulan bahwa faktor-faktor penyebab terjadinya kejahatan penganiayaan oleh masyarakat terhadap polisi antara lain: Faktor perilaku aparat penegak hukum, reaksi masyarakat terhadap upaya kekerasan, Kurangnya kesadaran masyarakat. Upaya penanggulangan kejahatan penganiayaan oleh masyarakat terhadap polisi dapat dilakukan melalui upaya nonpenal (*preventif*) dan upaya penal (*Represif*). Upaya penal (*Preventif*) yaitu mengadakan sosialisasi serta memberikan pemahaman kepada masyarakat, sedangkan upaya penal (*Represif*) yaitu memberikan sanksi pidana berdasarkan Pasal 358 ke-2 KUHP.

Saran yang diajukan sebagai hasil penelitian sebaiknya masyarakat lebih bisa mengontrol emosinya dan tidak mengulangi tindakan main hakim agar tidak terjadi peristiwa yang merugikan berbagai pihak dan juga aparat penegak hukum diharapkan dapat memberikan penyuluhan terkait tindak pidana penganiayaan dan memperketat pengawasan dan pengamanan di lingkungan yang rawan kejahatan sehingga kejahatan ini dapat diminimalisir dengan baik.

Kata Kunci: Kriminologi, Penganiayaan, Masyarakat.

ABSTRACT

CRIMINOLOGICAL ANALYSIS OF THE CRIME OF COMMUNITY ASSISTANCE TO THE POLICE (Case study at Polres Central Lampung)

By

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Recently, the crime of persecution by society has occurred frequently and is caused by various factors. The crime of persecution can have a negative impact and harm various parties. In this paper, several problems are discussed, namely: what are the factors that cause the crime of mistreatment by the community against the police, and how are efforts being made to deal with the crime of mistreatment by the community against the police.

The research method in this thesis uses an empirical juridical approach. The data used are primary data and secondary data. Data collection procedures were carried out by means of literature studies and field studies. The data analysis in this study used qualitative analysis.

Based on the results of the research and discussion, it can be concluded that the factors causing the crime of persecution by the community against the police include factors in the behavior of law enforcement officials, community reactions to attempts at violence, and a lack of public awareness. Efforts to deal with the crime of persecution by the community against the police can be carried out in non-penal (preventive) and penal (repressive) ways. Penal efforts (preventive) include holding outreach and providing understanding to the public, while penal efforts (repressive) include providing criminal sanctions based on Article 358.2 of the Criminal Code.

As a result of the research, suggestions were put forward that the community should be more able to control their emotions and not repeat vigilante actions so that events that are detrimental to various parties do not occur and that law enforcement officials are expected to be able to provide counseling related to criminal acts of persecution and tighten supervision and security in crime-prone environments so that this crime can be minimized properly

Keywords: Criminology, Persecution, Society.