Appendix 3

Correction of Students' Grammatical Errors in Recount Text Writing based on Surface Strategy Taxonomy.

NO.	DATA CODE	THE ERRORS	RECONSTRUCTION	TYPE OF ERRORS	
1.	A1	For have fun in weekend	For having fun in weekend	Misformation of verb	
	A1	We could <i>looked</i> shellfish	We could see shellfish	Misformation of appropriate word	
	A1	When arrive at home, we took a bath	When we arrived at home, we took a bath	Omission of pronoun, Misformation of verb	
	A1	<i>In there</i> we were so happy	There we were so happy	Addition of preposition	
	A1	In there we could also borrow banana boat	There we could also borrow banana boat	Addition of Preposition	
2	A2	Such as fried rice, cake, and juice orange	Such as fried rice, cake, and orange juice	Misordering of phra	
	A2	After arrived at hotel, we break and sleep	After arriving at hotel, we took a rest and slept	Misformation of verb Misformation of appropriate word Misformation of verb	
	A2	I am very happy last holiday	I was very happy last holiday	Misformation of linking verb	
3	A3	There were many kinds of foods and <i>much</i> soft <i>drink</i>	There were many kinds of foods and many soft drinks	Misformation of appropriate word Omission of morpheme –s	
	A3	After pray	After praying	Misformation of appropriate word	
	A3	My family and I went to in my home to schoocked hand and ate together	My family and I went home to shake hand and eat together	Addition preposition Addition	

	1			•,•
				preposition
				Addition of
				possessive pronoun
				Misformation of
				verb
				Misformation of
				verb
4	A4	Sekar can't sang	Sekar couldn't sing	Misformation of
				modal
	A4	I replaced to sing	I replaced <i>her</i> to sing	Omission of
				pronoun
5	D1	We <i>go</i> to Gramedia buy	We went to Gramedia to buy	Misformation of
		comics	Comics	verb,
				Omission of to
				infinitive
	D1	The car <i>strike</i> the truck <i>in</i> the	The car <i>collided</i> the truck <i>on</i> the stree	Misformation of
		street		appropriate word
				Misformation of
				preposition
6	D2	Our next Trans	Our next destination was Trans	Omission of noun
		studio	studio	Omission of verb
7	D3	We went to shopping	We went for shopping	Misformation of
			J 11 C	preposition
	D3	We rest before back home	We <i>took a</i> rest before back home	Omission of verb
8	D4	The view very beautiful	The view was very beautiful	Omission of
		j	•	linking verb
	D4	I visit and me to my uncle	I visited my uncle's	Misformation of
		house	house	verb,
				Omission of
				morpheme –'s
	D4	I arrived in uncle house	I arrived at my uncle's house	Misformation of
		allived in union house	I milita willy where b house	preposition,
				Omission of
				possessive
				pronoun
				Omission of
				morpheme –s
	D4	My uncle was good	My uncle was kind	Misformation of
	ן די	mily uncle was good	My uncle was kind	appropriate word
9	D5	We went in Yogyakarta	We went to Yogyakarta	Misformation of
		Went in Togyakarta	Went to 1 Ogyakarta	preposition
	D5	We went to shopping	We went <i>for</i> shopping	Misformation of
	טט	we went to snopping	we went jor snopping	
				preposition

	D5	I and family shopping	I and my family shopped	Omission of
	D3	Tand family snopping	Tand my family snopped	possessive
				*
				pronoun Misformation of
	D.	337	337	verb
	D5	We went <i>lunch</i>	We went to have lunch	Omission of to
				infinitive
				Omission of verb
	D5	After we <i>take</i> a bath	After we <i>took</i> a bath <i>in the</i>	Misformation of
		afternoon	afternoon	verb
				Omission of
				preposition
				Omission of
				article
	D5	We packed up and back to	We packed up and went back to	Omission of verb
		Bandar Lampung	Bandar Lampung	
10	F1	I get information from my	I get information from my	Misordering of
		friend about <i>concert</i>	friend about L'are-en-Cid concert	phrase
		L'are-en-Cid		
	F1	We bought <i>much souvenirs</i>	We bought many souvenirs	Misformation of
				appropriate word
11	H1	I with my family had a trip	I and my family had a trip	Misformation of
		to Bali	to Bali	preposition
	H1	First day, Second day	The first day, The second day	Omission of article
	H1	We can saw many kinds of	We could see many kinds of	Misformation of
		animals	Animals	modal
				Misformation of
				verb
	H1	I swimm there	I swam there	Misformation of
				verb
	H1	we saw some birds, tiger,	we saw some birds, tigers,	Omission of
		horse, etc	horses, etc	morpheme –s
				Omission of
				morpheme –s
	H1	We can saw many tourist	We <i>could see</i> many tourists	Misformation of
	111	Com barr many tourist	come see many tourists	modal
				Misformation of
				verb
				Omission of
	LJ1	We needed up and beat to	We needed up and want healt to	morpheme –s Omission of verb
	H1	We packed up and back to	We packed up and <i>went</i> back to	Omission of verb
10	110	Lampung	Lampung	Misferna C
12	H2	I saw many kinds of rabbits	I saw many kinds of rabbits	Misformation of
		was sold	were sold	linking verb

	H2	We stopped at the curb to	We stopped at the curb to	Misformation of
		bought some rabbits	buy some rabbits	verb
	H2	The male was big	The male <i>one</i> was big	Omission of
			5	pronoun
	H2	The female cute	The female <i>one was</i> cute	Omission of
				pronoun
				Omission of
				linking verb
	H2	After lunch	After having lunch	Omission of verb
	H2	It has white fur	It <i>had</i> white fur	Misformation of
				verb
13	K1	We went to museum	We went to Vandeburg museum and	Misordering of
		Vandeburg and find	found historical stuff	phrase,
		historical stuff		Misformation of
				verb
14	L1	The foods traditional in	The traditional foods in	Misordering of
		Yogyakarta was very sweet	Yogyakarta <i>were</i> very sweet	phrse,
			5	Misformation of
				linking verb
15	M1	I went to saw it	I went to see it	Misformation of
				verb
	M1	My aunt interested to buy	My aunt was interested to buy	Omission of
		clothes	Clothes	linking verb
	M1	I was surprised when I knew	I was shocked when I knew	Misformation of
		there are no them	there were no them	appropriate word
				Misformation of
				linking verb
16	M2	We saw how yokyakarta's	We saw how yokyakarta	Addition of
		view like on the top	view looked like from the top	morpheme -'s,
			•	Omission of verb,
				Misformation of
				preposition
	M2	We can saw some kinds of	We could see some kinds of	Misformation of
		traditional music instrument	traditional music instruments	modal
				Misformation of
				verb
				Omission of
				morpheme –s
	M2	We can follow our next	We could follow our next	Misformation of
		destination well	destination well	modal
	M2	We went to Keraton	We went to Keraton	Omission of to
		Yogyakarta saw the	Yogyakarta <i>to see</i> the equipment of	infinitive
		equipment of marriage	marriage ceremony	Misformation of
		ceremony		verb

17	M3	Wa took a rast my daughtars?	We took a rest in my cousins'	Misformation of
1/	IVIS	We took a rest my daughters' house there Bintaro Jaya	house there in Bintaro Jaya	appropriate word
		nouse there Bilitaro Jaya	house there in Billiaro Jaya	Omission of
	M2	Over novet on Manday avening	Over next day on Manday evening	preposition
10	M3	Our next on Monday evening		Omission of noun
18	M4	I had a day bad in my junior	I had a <i>bad day</i> in my junior	Misordering of
	3.54	high school last year	high school last year	phrase
	M4	It was a <i>experience bad</i> for	It was a <i>bad experience</i> for	Misordering of
10	3.55	me	Me	phrase
19	M5	We decided to went Kuta	We decided to went to Kuta	Omission of
		Beach	Beach	preposition
	3.55	*** 1 16' 1 1	***	A 1111
	M5	We had five days in there	We had five days there	Addition of
				preposition
	M5	We could see many kinds of	We could see many kinds of	Addition
		animals <i>in there</i>	animals there	preposition
	M5	I swimming there	I swam there	Misformation of
				verb
	M5	Many tourist	Many tourists	Omission of
				morpheme –s
	M5	We picked up and back to	We picked up and went back to	Omission of verb
		Lampung	Lampung	
20	M6	My family breakfast	My family had breakfast	Omission of verb
	M6	We <i>leave</i> the Summit	We <i>left</i> the Summit	Misformation of
				verb
	M6	We brought some foods for	We brought some foods for <i>lunch</i>	Addition of
		we lunch		pronoun
	M6	We <i>looked</i> beautiful view	We saw beautiful view	Misformation of
				appropriate word
	M6	After arrived	After arriving	Misformation of
			-	verb
	M6	Me wanted to return there	I wanted to go back there.	Misformation of
				Pronoun
				Misformation of
				appropriate word
21	N1	I take a nap	I took a nap	Misformation of
		1	•	verb
	N1	I take a bath	I took a bath	Misformation of
				verb
	N1	I could <i>played</i> with my	I could <i>play</i> with my	Misformation of
		Cousin	cousin	verb
22	N2	We <i>stay</i> at Dirgahayu Hotel	We <i>stayed</i> at Dirgahayu Hotel	Misformation of
	112	which is not far from	which was not far from	verb
		Malioboro	Malioboro	Misformation of
		ivialiouolo	17101100010	1v115101111atiOil Ol

				linking verb
23	N3	We go to Ancol to playing	We went to Ancol to play	Misformation of
				verb
				Misformation of
				verb
	N3	We went to Mall Kelapa	We went to Mall Kelapa	Omission of
		Gading to buy some long	Gading to buy some long	morpheme –s
		dress, bag, shoes, and jeans	dresses, bags, shoes, and jeans	Omission
				morpheme –s
	N3	We playing, eating	We played, ate	Misformation of
				verb
				Misformation of
	270			verb
	N3	We back to hotel to relax	We went back to hotel to relax	Omission of verb
	N3	We went to shopping	We went for shopping in	Misformation of
		Mangga Dua	Mangga Dua	preposition
				Omission of
24	D.1	W D. I'	W D I	preposition
24	R1	We went to Bali zoo to see	We went to Bali zoo to see	Misformation of
		amazing animals and	amazing animals and	appropriate word
	D 1	endanger animals	dangerous animals	A 11'4' C
	R1	We had three days in there	We had three days there	Addition of
	R1	We as healt to the hotel	We want healt to the hotel	preposition Misformation of
	KI	We go back to the hotel	We went back to the hotel	verb
25	R2	We bought some food	We bought some <i>traditional</i>	Misordering of
23	IX2	traditional	foods	phrase
		<i>traditional</i>	Joous	Omission of
				morpheme –s
				morpheme s
	R2	We very happy	We were very happy	Omission of
		J 117	J HIJ	linking verb
				8
26	R3	We went to hotel <i>for take a</i>	We went to hotel <i>for taking a</i>	Misformation of
		Rest	Rest	verb
	R3	The location Garuda Wisnu	The location of Garuda Wisnu	Omission of
		Kncana was on top the	Kncana was on top of the	preposition
		Mountain	mountain	Omission of
	<u>L</u>			preposition
	R3	So we can see a beautiful	So we could see a beautiful	Misformation of
		view	View	Modal
	R3	We saw many tourist	We saw many tourists	Omission of
				morpheme –s
	R3	We went back to hotel for	We went back to hotel for	Misformation of

		prepared	Preparing	verb
27	R4	They were get away from me		Addition of linking verb Misformation of verb
	R4	I don't know why	I didn't know why	Misformation of linking verb
	R4	I went to my friend's house to refreshing	I went to my friend's house <i>for</i> refreshing	Misformation of preposition
	R4	They bought a beautiful cake and <i>a</i> 15 candles	They bought a beautiful cake and 15 candles	Addition of article
	R4	When I back to my house	When I went back to my house	Omission of verb
	R4	When I persist to go home	When I persisted to go home	Misformation of verb
	R4	My friend <i>want</i> to come with me	My friend <i>wanted</i> to come with Me	Misformation of verb
28	R5	In Sunday I and my friends played basketball	On Sunday I and my friends played basketball	Misformation of preposition
	R5	After <i>played</i> basketball	After playing basketball	Misformation of verb
	R5	The most memorable stories in my last holiday when I played basketball in villa's court	The most memorable <i>story</i> in my last holiday <i>was</i> when I played basketball <i>on villa court</i>	Omission of morpheme –s Omission of linking verb Misformation of linking verb Misformation of preposition
	R5	It caused wrong shoes	It was caused by wrong shoes	Omission of linking verb Omission of preposition
	R5	I didn't <i>use</i> basketball shoes	I didn't wear basketball shoes	Misformation of appropriate word
29	S1	I went to school and <i>meet</i> my friend after school	I went to school and <i>met</i> my friend after school	Misformation of verb
	S1	We was scared	We were scared	Misformation of linking verb
30	S2	I went with father	I went there with my father	Omission of adverb Omission possessive pronoun

	S2	I visited to my angulus	I visited any angular a's	Addition of
	32	I visited to my grandma	I visited my grandma's	
		house	house	preposition
				Omission of
				morpheme – 's
	~ •			(possessive)
	S2	I visited to my <i>uncle</i>	I visited my <i>uncle's</i>	Addition of
		house	house	preposition
				Omission of
				morpheme –'s
				(possessive)
	S2	I visited to my <i>uncle</i>	I visited my <i>uncle's</i>	Addition to
		house	house	preposition
				Omission of
				morpheme -'s
				(possessive)
	S2	There uncle, aunt, and <i>child</i>	There were my uncle, aunt, and	Omission of
			cousin	linking verb
				Misformation of
				appropriate word
	S2	I could <i>visited</i> to my	I could <i>visit</i> to my	Misformation of
		grandmother and my uncle	grandmother's and my uncle's	verb
		house	house	Omission of
				morpheme -'s
				(possessive)
				Omission of
				morpheme -'s
				(possessive)
	S2	I think I want to back to	I thought I wanted to go back to	Misformation of
		grandmother house	Grandmother's house	verb
		8		Misformation of
				verb
				Omission of verb
				Omission of
				morpheme –'s
				(possessive)
	S2	So, this is story about my	So, this is <i>the</i> story about my	Omission of article
	52	last holiday	last holiday	Omission of article
31	S3	We took a rest my	We took a rest <i>at</i> my	Omission of
01		daughters' house there	cousins' house in	preposition
		Bintaro Jaya	Bintaro Jaya	Misformation of
		Dinaio saya	Difficial of Suyu	appropriate word
				Omission of
				preposition
22	X 71	My unala hayea	My unala's haves	* *
32	W1	My uncle house	My uncle's house	Omission of

				morpheme – 's (possessive)
	W1	I was lost in highways	I lost on highways	Addition of linking verb Misformation of
				preposition
	W1	We took leave to	We went back to	Misformation of
		Lampung	Lampung	appropriate word
33	W2	We lived in a house small	We lived in a <i>small house</i>	Misordering of
				phrase
	W2	It was located on the corner	It was located in the corner	Misformation of
		of a dead-end alley	of a dead-end alley	preposition
	W2	It is the biggest house	It was the biggest house	Misformation of
				linking verb
	W2	I moved to Lampung	I moved to Lampung	Omission of
		because my job father	because of my father's job	preposition
				Misordering of
				phrase
				Omission of
				morpheme -'s
				(possessive)

Appendix 4

Frequency of Students' Grammatical Errors in Recount Text Wrting based on Surface Strategy Taxonomy

	Data		Тур	e of Errors		Total
NO.	Code	Omission	Addition	Misformation	Misordering	Errors
1.	A1	1	2	3	-	6
2	A2	-	-	2	1	3
3	A3	1	3	2	-	6
4	A4	1	-	1	-	2
5	D1	1	-	3	-	4
6	D2	2	-	-	-	2
7	D3	1	-	2	-	3
8	D4	2	-	4	-	6
9	D5	6	-	4	-	10
10	F1	-	-	1	1	2
11	H1	5	-	5	-	10
12	H2	4	-	3	-	7
13	K1	-	-	1	1	2
14	L1	-	-	1	1	2
15	M1	1	-	3	-	4
16	M2	3	1	5	-	9
17	M3	4	-	1	-	5
18	M4	-	-	1	2	3
19	M5	2	2	2	-	6
20	M6	2	1	4	-	7
21	N1	-	-	3	-	3
22	N2			2		2
23	N3	4	-	6	-	10
24	R1	2	1	-	-	3
25	R2	2	-	-	1	3
26	R3	2	-	4	-	6
27	R4	1	2	5	-	8
28	R5	3	-	3	-	6
29	S1	-	-	2	-	2
30	S2	11	3	4		18
31	S3	3	1	1	-	5
32	W1	1	1	2	-	4

33	W2	2	-	2	2	6
Total		68	17	81	9	175

Omission = 68 items

Addition = 17 items

Misformation = 81 items

Misordering = 9 items

Appendix 5
Frequency of Students' Errors based on Surface Strategy Taxonomy

1. Misformation

NO.	DATA CODE	THE ERRORS
1.	A1	For have fun in weekend
2	A1	We could <i>looked</i> shellfish
3	A1	When we <i>arrive</i> at home,
		we took a bath
4	A2	After <i>arrived</i> at hotel,
5	A2	we break
6	A2	and sleep
7	A2	I am very happy last holiday
8	A3	There were many kinds of
		foods and much soft drinks
9	A3	After pray
10	A3	My family and I
		home to schoocked hand
11	A3	and ate together
12	A4	Sekar can't sang
13	D1	We go to Gramedia to buy comics
14	D1	The car strike
15	D1	the truck <i>in</i> the street
16	D3	We went to shopping
17	D4	I visit and me to my uncle's
		house
18	D4	I arrived in my uncle's house
19	D4	My uncle was good
20	D5	We went in Yogyakarta
21	D5	We went to shopping
22	D5	I and my family shopping
23	D5	After we take a bath
24	F1	We bought much souvenirs
25	H1	I with my family had a trip
		to Bali
26	H1	We can
27	H1	saw many kinds of

After arrived Me wanted to	
return there	
I take a nap	
I take a hap	

57	N3	We playing,
58		Eating
59	N3	We went to shopping
		Mangga Dua
60	R1	We go back to the hotel
61	R3	We went back to hotel for
		prepared
62	R4	They were get away from me
63	R4	I don't know why
64	R4	I went to my friend's house
		to refreshing
65	R4	When I persist to go home
66	R4	My friend want to come with
		me
67	R5	In Sunday I and my friends
		played basketball
68	R5	After <i>played</i> basketball
69	R5	The most memorable story
		in my last holiday when I
		played basketball in villa
		court
70	R5	I didn't <i>use</i> basketball shoes
71	S1	I went to school and meet
		my friend after school
72	S1	We was scared
73	S2	There uncle, aunt, and <i>child</i>
74	S2	I could visited to my
		grandmother
75	S2	I think
76	S2	I want to back
77	S3	We took a rest my
		daughters' house there
		Bintaro Jaya
78	W1	I lost in highways
79	W1	We took leave to
		Lampung
80	W2	It was located on the corner
		of a dead-end alley
81	W2	It is the biggest house

2. Omission

A1 When we arrived at home, we took a bath 2 A3 There were many kinds of foods and many soft drinks 3 A4 I replaced her to sing 4 D1 We went to Gramedia to buy Comics 5 D2 Our next destination 6 D2 It was Trans studio 7 D3 We took a rest before back home 8 D4 The view was very beautiful 9 D4 I visited my uncle's house 10 D4 I arrived at my uncle's house 11 D4 uncle's house 12 D5 I and my family shopped 13 D5 We went to have lunch 14 D5 have lunch 15 D5 After we took a bath in the afternoon 16 D5 in the afternoon 17 D5 We packed up and went back to Bandar Lampung 18 H1 The first day, The second day 19 H1 we saw some birds, tigers, 20 H1 horses, etc 21 H1 We could see many tourists 22 H1 We packed up and went back to Lampung 23 H2 The male one It was big		THE ERRORS	DATA CODE	NO.
There were many kinds of foods and many soft drinks A4 I replaced her to sing We went to Gramedia to buy Comics D2 Our next destination It was Trans studio D3 We took a rest before back home The view was very beautiful I visited my uncle's house I arrived at my uncle's house I and my family shopped After we took a bath in the afternoon The afternoon The first day, The second day HI we saw some birds, tigers, HI we packed up and went back to Lampung HI We packed up and went back to Lampung HI We packed up and went back to Lampung HI We packed up and went back to Lampung HI We packed up and went back to Lampung HI We packed up and went back to Lampung HI We packed up and went back to Lampung HI We packed up and went back to Lampung HI The male one It was big		When we arrived at home,	A1	1
foods and many soft drinks A4 I replaced her to sing We went to Gramedia to buy Comics D2 Our next destination It was Trans studio D3 We took a rest before back home B D4 The view was very beautiful I visited my uncle's house I arrived at my uncle's house I and my family shopped After we took a bath in the afternoon Ke packed up and went back to Bandar Lampung HI we saw some birds, tigers, HI We could see many tourists We packed up and went back to Lampung HI We packed up and went back to Lampung HI We packed up and went back to Lampung HI We packed up and went back to Lampung The male one It was big		we took a bath		
3A4I replaced her to sing4D1We went to Gramedia to buy Comics5D2Our next destination6D2It was Trans studio7D3We took a rest before back home8D4The view was very beautiful9D4I visited my uncle's house10D4I arrived at my uncle's house11D4uncle's house12D5I and my family shopped13D5We went to have lunch14D5have lunch15D5After we took a bath in the afternoon16D5in the afternoon17D5We packed up and went back to 		There were many kinds of	A3	2
We went to Gramedia to buy Comics D2 Our next destination It was Trans studio We took a rest before back home The view was very beautiful I visited my uncle's house I arrived at my uncle's house I and my family shopped After we took a bath in the afternoon After we took a bath in the afternoon In the afternoon In the afternoon In the afternoon In the first day, The second day We saw some birds, tigers, H we could see many tourists H we packed up and went back to Lampung H we packed up and went back to Lampung H The male one It was big		foods and many soft drinks		
Comics Our next destination		I replaced her to sing	A4	
5D2Our next destination6D2It was Trans studio7D3We took a rest before back home8D4The view was very beautiful9D4I visited my uncle's house10D4I arrived at my uncle's house11D4uncle's house12D5I and my family shopped13D5We went to have lunch14D5have lunch15D5After we took a bath in the afternoon16D5in the afternoon17D5We packed up and went back to Bandar Lampung18H1The first day, The second day19H1we saw some birds, tigers,20H1horses, etc21H1We could see many tourists22H1We packed up and went back to Lampung23H2The male one1t was big		We went to Gramedia to buy	D1	4
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Lampung 23 H2 The male one 24 It was big)	•	H1	22
24 It was big		-		
			H2	23
				24
25 H2 The female one	The female one		H2	25
26 It was cute				
27 H2 After having lunch			H2	
28 M1 My aunt was interested to buy			M1	28
Clothes		•		
29 M2 We saw how yokyakarta		We saw how yokyakarta	M2	29

		view looked like from the top	
30	M2	We could see some kinds of	
		traditional music instruments	
31	M2	We went to Keraton	
		Yogyakarta to see the equipment of	
		marriage ceremony	
32	M3	We took a rest in my cousins'	
		house there in Bintaro Jaya	
33	M3	Our next day on Monday evening	
34	M5	We decided to went to Kuta	
		Beach	
35	M5	Many tourists	
36	M5	We picked up and went back to	
		Lampung	
37	M6	My family had breakfast	
38	N3	We went to Mall Kelapa	
		Gading to buy some long	
		dress es ,	
39	N3	bags, shoes, and jeans	
40	N3	We went back to hotel to relax	
41	N3	We went for shopping in	
		Mangga Dua	
42	R2	We bought some traditional	
		foods	
43	R2	We were very happy	
44	R3	The location of Garuda Wisnu	
45	R3	Kncana was on top of the	
		mountain	
46	R3	When I went back to my house	
47	R3	I arrived at my uncle's house	
48	R4	We could see some kinds of	
		traditional music instruments	
49	R4	We went back to hotel to relax	
50	R4	I visited my uncle's	
		house	
51	R5	I went there	
52	R5	The most memorable story	
•		in my last holiday was when I	
		played basketball on villa court	
53	R5	It was caused by wrong shoes	
54	S2	I went there	
55	S2	with my father	
J J	~-	TITLE THE TOTAL	

56	S2	I visited my grandma's	
		house	
57	S2	I visited my uncle's	
		house	
58	S2	I visited my uncle's	
		house	
59	S2	There were my uncle, aunt, and	
		cousin	
60	S2	I could visit to my	
		grandmother's	
61	S2	and my uncle's house	
62	S2	I thought I wanted to go back	
63		to Grandmother's house	
64	S2	So, this is the story about my	
		last holiday	
65	S3	We took a rest at my	
		cousins' house	
66		In Bintaro Jaya	
67	W1	My uncle's house	
68	W2	I moved to Lampung	
		because of my father's job	

3. Addition

NO.	DATA	THE ERRORS
	CODE	
1	A1	<i>In there</i> we were so happy
2	A1	<i>In</i> there we could also
		borrow banana boat
3	A3	My family and I went to in
		my home
4	A3	in my home
5	A3	my home
6	M2	We saw how yokyakarta's
		view like
7	M5	We had five days in there
8	M5	We could see many kinds of

		animals in there	
9	M6	We brought some foods for	
		we lunch	
10	R1	We had three days in there	
11	R4	They were get away from me	
12	R4	They bought a beautiful cake	
		and a 15 candles	
13	S2	I visited to my grandma	
		house	
14	S2	I visited to my <i>uncle</i>	
		house	
15	S2 I visited to my <i>uncle</i>		
		house	
16	S3	We had three days in there	
17	W1	I was lost in highways	

4. Misordering

NO.	DATA CODE	THE ERRORS
1	A2	Such as fried rice, cake, and
2	F1	I get information from my friend about <i>concert</i>
3	K1	L'are-en-Cid We went to museum Vandeburg
4	L1	The <i>foods traditional</i> in Yogyakarta <i>was</i> very sweet
5	M4	I had a <i>day bad</i> in my junior high school last year
6	M4	It was a <i>experience bad</i> for me
7	R2	We bought some food traditional
8	W2	We lived in a house small
9	W2	I moved to Lampung because my job father

Appendix 6

A. The Total Percentage of Students' Grammatical Errors in Recount Text Writing based on Surface Strategy Taxonomy (Nation (1981:58))

1.
$$POM = \frac{Total\ Ommision}{Total\ Error} \times 100\% = \frac{68}{175} \times 100\% = 38.65\%$$

2.
$$PAD = \frac{Total\ Addition}{Total\ Error} \times 100\% = \frac{17}{175} \times 100\% = 9.51\%$$

3.
$$PMF = \frac{Total\ Miss formation}{Total\ Error} \times 100\% = \frac{81}{175} \times 100\% = 46.7\%$$

4.
$$PMO = \frac{Total\ Misordering}{Total\ Error} \times 100\% = \frac{9}{175} \times 100\% = 5.14\%$$

Note: - POM: Percentage of Omission

- PAD: Percentage of Addition
- PMF: percentage of Misformation
- PMO: Percentage of Misordering

The Percentage of Total Errors:

$$\frac{TotalErrors}{TotalWords} \times 100\% = \frac{175}{3457} \times 100\% = 5.07\%$$