

Appendix 3

Correction of Students' Grammatical Errors in Recount Text Writing based on Surface Strategy Taxonomy.

NO.	DATA CODE	THE ERRORS	RECONSTRUCTION	TYPE OF ERRORS
1.	A1	For <i>have</i> fun in weekend	For <i>having</i> fun in weekend	Misformation of verb
	A1	We could <i>looked</i> shellfish	We could <i>see</i> shellfish	Misformation of appropriate word
	A1	When <i>arrive</i> at home, we took a bath	When <i>we arrived</i> at home, we took a bath	Omission of pronoun, Misformation of verb
	A1	<i>In there</i> we were so happy	<i>There</i> we were so happy	Addition of preposition
	A1	<i>In there</i> we could also borrow banana boat	<i>There</i> we could also borrow banana boat	Addition of Preposition
2	A2	Such as fried rice, cake, and <i>juice orange</i>	Such as fried rice, cake, and <i>orange juice</i>	Misordering of phrase
	A2	After <i>arrived</i> at hotel, we <i>break</i> and <i>sleep</i>	After <i>arriving</i> at hotel, we <i>took a rest</i> and <i>slept</i>	Misformation of verb Misformation of appropriate word Misformation of verb
	A2	I <i>am</i> very happy last holiday	I <i>was</i> very happy last holiday	Misformation of linking verb
3	A3	There were many kinds of foods and <i>much</i> soft <i>drink</i>	There were many kinds of foods and <i>many</i> soft <i>drinks</i>	Misformation of appropriate word Omission of morpheme –s
	A3	After <i>pray</i>	After <i>praying</i>	Misformation of appropriate word
	A3	My family and I went <i>to in my home</i> to <i>schoocked</i> hand and <i>ate</i> together	My family and I went home to shake hand and eat together	Addition preposition Addition

				preposition Addition of possessive pronoun Misformation of verb Misformation of verb
4	A4	Sekar <i>can't sang</i>	Sekar <i>couldn't sing</i>	Misformation of modal
	A4	I replaced to sing	I replaced <i>her</i> to sing	Omission of pronoun
5	D1	We <i>go</i> to Gramedia buy comics	We <i>went</i> to Gramedia <i>to</i> buy Comics	Misformation of verb, Omission of <i>to</i> infinitive
	D1	The car <i>strike</i> the truck <i>in</i> the street	The car <i>collided</i> the truck <i>on</i> the street	Misformation of appropriate word Misformation of preposition
6	D2	Our next Trans studio	Our next <i>destination was</i> Trans studio	Omission of noun Omission of verb
7	D3	We went <i>to</i> shopping	We went <i>for</i> shopping	Misformation of preposition
	D3	We rest before back home	We <i>took a</i> rest before back home	Omission of verb
8	D4	The view very beautiful	The view <i>was</i> very beautiful	Omission of linking verb
	D4	I <i>visit and me to</i> my uncle <i>house</i>	I <i>visited</i> my uncle's <i>house</i>	Misformation of verb, Omission of morpheme –'s
	D4	I arrived <i>in</i> uncle house	I arrived <i>at my</i> uncle's house	Misformation of preposition, Omission of possessive pronoun Omission of morpheme –s
	D4	My uncle was good	My uncle was kind	Misformation of appropriate word
9	D5	We went <i>in</i> Yogyakarta	We went <i>to</i> Yogyakarta	Misformation of preposition
	D5	We went <i>to</i> shopping	We went <i>for</i> shopping	Misformation of preposition

	D5	I and family <i>shopping</i>	I and <i>my</i> family <i>shopped</i>	Omission of possessive pronoun Misformation of verb
	D5	We went <i>lunch</i>	We went <i>to have lunch</i>	Omission of to infinitive Omission of verb
	D5	After we <i>take</i> a bath afternoon	After we <i>took</i> a bath <i>in the</i> afternoon	Misformation of verb Omission of preposition Omission of article
	D5	We packed up and back to Bandar Lampung	We packed up and <i>went</i> back to Bandar Lampung	Omission of verb
10	F1	I get information from my friend about <i>concert L'are-en-Cid</i>	I get information from my friend about <i>L'are-en-Cid concert</i>	Misordering of phrase
	F1	We bought <i>much souvenirs</i>	We bought <i>many souvenirs</i>	Misformation of appropriate word
11	H1	I with my family had a trip to Bali	I and my family had a trip to Bali	Misformation of preposition
	H1	First day.., Second day..	The first day.., The second day..	Omission of article
	H1	We <i>can saw</i> many kinds of animals	We <i>could see</i> many kinds of Animals	Misformation of modal Misformation of verb
	H1	I swimm there	I swam there	Misformation of verb
	H1	we saw some birds, tiger, horse, etc	we saw some birds, tigers, horses, etc	Omission of morpheme –s Omission of morpheme –s
	H1	We <i>can saw</i> many tourist	We <i>could see</i> many tourists	Misformation of modal Misformation of verb Omission of morpheme –s
	H1	We packed up and back to Lampung	We packed up and <i>went</i> back to Lampung	Omission of verb
12	H2	I saw many kinds of rabbits <i>was sold</i>	I saw many kinds of rabbits <i>were sold</i>	Misformation of linking verb

	H2	We stopped at the curb to <i>bought</i> some rabbits	We stopped at the curb to <i>buy</i> some rabbits	Misformation of verb
	H2	The male was big	The male <i>one</i> was big	Omission of pronoun
	H2	The female cute	The female <i>one was</i> cute	Omission of pronoun Omission of linking verb
	H2	<i>After lunch</i>	<i>After having lunch</i>	Omission of verb
	H2	It <i>has</i> white fur	It <i>had</i> white fur	Misformation of verb
13	K1	We went to <i>museum Vandeburg</i> and <i>find</i> historical stuff	We went to <i>Vandeburg museum</i> and <i>found</i> historical stuff	Misordering of phrase, Misformation of verb
14	L1	The <i>foods traditional</i> in Yogyakarta <i>was</i> very sweet	The <i>traditional foods</i> in Yogyakarta <i>were</i> very sweet	Misordering of phrase, Misformation of linking verb
15	M1	I went to <i>saw</i> it	I went to <i>see</i> it	Misformation of verb
	M1	My aunt interested to buy clothes	My aunt was interested to buy Clothes	Omission of linking verb
	M1	I was <i>surprised</i> when I knew there <i>are</i> no them	I was <i>shocked</i> when I knew there <i>were</i> no them	Misformation of appropriate word Misformation of linking verb
16	M2	We saw how <i>yokyakarta's</i> view like <i>on the top</i>	We saw how <i>yokyakarta</i> view <i>looked like from the top</i>	Addition of morpheme –'s, Omission of verb, Misformation of preposition
	M2	We <i>can saw</i> some kinds of traditional music <i>instrument</i>	We <i>could see</i> some kinds of traditional music <i>instruments</i>	Misformation of modal Misformation of verb Omission of morpheme –s
	M2	We <i>can</i> follow our next destination well	We <i>could</i> follow our next destination well	Misformation of modal
	M2	We went to Keraton Yogyakarta <i>saw</i> the equipment of marriage ceremony	We went to Keraton Yogyakarta <i>to see</i> the equipment of marriage ceremony	Omission of to infinitive Misformation of verb

17	M3	We took a rest my daughters' <i>house</i> there Bintaro Jaya	We took a rest in my cousins' <i>house</i> there <i>in</i> Bintaro Jaya	Misformation of appropriate word Omission of preposition
	M3	Our next on Monday evening	Our next <i>day</i> on Monday evening	Omission of noun
18	M4	I had a <i>day bad</i> in my junior high school last year	I had a <i>bad day</i> in my junior high school last year	Misordering of phrase
	M4	It was a <i>experience bad</i> for me	It was a <i>bad experience</i> for Me	Misordering of phrase
19	M5	We decided to went Kuta Beach	We decided to went <i>to</i> Kuta Beach	Omission of preposition
	M5	We had five days <i>in there</i>	We had five days <i>there</i>	Addition of preposition
	M5	We could see many kinds of animals <i>in there</i>	We could see many kinds of animals <i>there</i>	Addition preposition
	M5	I <i>swimming</i> there	I <i>swam</i> there	Misformation of verb
	M5	Many <i>tourist</i>	Many <i>tourists</i>	Omission of morpheme -s
	M5	We picked up and back to Lampung	We picked up and <i>went</i> back to Lampung	Omission of verb
20	M6	My family <i>breakfast</i>	My family <i>had breakfast</i>	Omission of verb
	M6	We <i>leave</i> the Summit	We <i>left</i> the Summit	Misformation of verb
	M6	We brought some foods for <i>we lunch</i>	We brought some foods for <i>lunch</i>	Addition of pronoun
	M6	We <i>looked</i> beautiful view	We <i>saw</i> beautiful view	Misformation of appropriate word
	M6	After <i>arrived</i>	After <i>arriving</i>	Misformation of verb
	M6	<i>Me</i> wanted to return there	<i>I</i> wanted to go back there.	Misformation of Pronoun Misformation of appropriate word
21	N1	I <i>take</i> a nap	I <i>took</i> a nap	Misformation of verb
	N1	I <i>take</i> a bath	I <i>took</i> a bath	Misformation of verb
	N1	I could <i>played</i> with my Cousin	I could <i>play</i> with my cousin	Misformation of verb
22	N2	We <i>stay</i> at Dirgahayu Hotel which <i>is</i> not far from Malioboro	We <i>stayed</i> at Dirgahayu Hotel which <i>was</i> not far from Malioboro	Misformation of verb Misformation of

				linking verb
23	N3	We go to Ancol to <i>playing</i>	We went to Ancol to <i>play</i>	Misformation of verb Misformation of verb
	N3	We went to Mall Kelapa Gading to buy some long <i>dress, bag, shoes, and jeans</i>	We went to Mall Kelapa Gading to buy some long <i>dresses, bags, shoes, and jeans</i>	Omission of morpheme –s Omission morpheme –s
	N3	We <i>playing, eating</i>	We <i>played, ate</i>	Misformation of verb Misformation of verb
	N3	We back to hotel to relax	We went back to hotel to relax	Omission of verb
	N3	We went <i>to</i> shopping Mangga Dua	We went <i>for</i> shopping <i>in</i> Mangga Dua	Misformation of preposition Omission of preposition
24	R1	We went to Bali zoo to see amazing animals and <i>endanger</i> animals	We went to Bali zoo to see amazing animals and <i>dangerous</i> animals	Misformation of appropriate word
	R1	We had three days in there	We had three days there	Addition of preposition
	R1	We go back to the hotel	We <i>went</i> back to the hotel	Misformation of verb
25	R2	We bought some <i>food traditional</i>	We bought some <i>traditional foods</i>	Misordering of phrase Omission of morpheme –s
	R2	We very happy	We were very happy	Omission of linking verb
26	R3	We went to hotel <i>for take a Rest</i>	We went to hotel <i>for taking a Rest</i>	Misformation of verb
	R3	The location Garuda Wisnu Kencana was on top the Mountain	The location <i>of</i> Garuda Wisnu Kencana was on top <i>of</i> the mountain	Omission of preposition Omission of preposition
	R3	So we can see a beautiful view	So we could see a beautiful View	Misformation of Modal
	R3	We saw many tourist	We saw many tourists	Omission of morpheme –s
	R3	We went back to hotel <i>for</i>	We went back to hotel <i>for</i>	Misformation of

		<i>prepared</i>	<i>Preparing</i>	verb
27	R4	They <i>were get</i> away from me	They <i>got</i> away from me	Addition of linking verb Misformation of verb
	R4	I <i>don't</i> know why	I <i>didn't</i> know why	Misformation of linking verb
	R4	I went to my friend's house <i>to</i> refreshing	I went to my friend's house <i>for</i> refreshing	Misformation of preposition
	R4	They bought a beautiful cake and <i>a</i> 15 candles	They bought a beautiful cake and 15 candles	Addition of article
	R4	When I back to my house	When I <i>went</i> back to my house	Omission of verb
	R4	When I <i>persist</i> to go home	When I <i>persisted</i> to go home	Misformation of verb
	R4	My friend <i>want</i> to come with me	My friend <i>wanted</i> to come with Me	Misformation of verb
28	R5	<i>In</i> Sunday I and my friends played basketball	<i>On</i> Sunday I and my friends played basketball	Misformation of preposition
	R5	After <i>played</i> basketball	After <i>playing</i> basketball	Misformation of verb
	R5	The most memorable <i>stories</i> in my last holiday when I played basketball <i>in villa's court</i>	The most memorable <i>story</i> in my last holiday <i>was</i> when I played basketball <i>on villa court</i>	Omission of morpheme –s Omission of linking verb Misformation of linking verb Misformation of preposition
	R5	It caused wrong shoes	It <i>was</i> caused <i>by</i> wrong shoes	Omission of linking verb Omission of preposition
	R5	I didn't <i>use</i> basketball shoes	I didn't <i>wear</i> basketball shoes	Misformation of appropriate word
29	S1	I went to school and <i>meet</i> my friend after school	I went to school and <i>met</i> my friend after school	Misformation of verb
	S1	We <i>was</i> scared	We <i>were</i> scared	Misformation of linking verb
30	S2	I went with father	I went <i>there</i> with <i>my</i> father	Omission of adverb Omission possessive pronoun

	S2	I visited to my <i>grandma house</i>	I visited <i>my grandma's house</i>	Addition of preposition Omission of morpheme –'s (possessive)
	S2	I visited to my <i>uncle house</i>	I visited my <i>uncle's house</i>	Addition of preposition Omission of morpheme –'s (possessive)
	S2	I visited to my <i>uncle house</i>	I visited my <i>uncle's house</i>	Addition to preposition Omission of morpheme –'s (possessive)
	S2	There uncle, aunt, and <i>child</i>	There <i>were</i> my uncle, aunt, and <i>cousin</i>	Omission of linking verb Misformation of appropriate word
	S2	I could <i>visited</i> to my <i>grandmother</i> and my <i>uncle house</i>	I could <i>visit</i> to my <i>grandmother's</i> and my <i>uncle's house</i>	Misformation of verb Omission of morpheme –'s (possessive) Omission of morpheme –'s (possessive)
	S2	I <i>think</i> I want to back to <i>grandmother house</i>	I <i>thought</i> I wanted to go back to <i>Grandmother's house</i>	Misformation of verb Misformation of verb Omission of verb Omission of morpheme –'s (possessive)
	S2	So, this is story about my last holiday	So, this is <i>the</i> story about my last holiday	Omission of article
31	S3	We took a rest my daughters' house there Bintaro Jaya	We took a rest <i>at</i> my cousins' house in Bintaro Jaya	Omission of preposition Misformation of appropriate word Omission of preposition
32	W1	My <i>uncle house</i>	My <i>uncle's house</i>	Omission of

				morpheme –‘s (possessive)
	W1	I was lost <i>in</i> highways	I lost <i>on</i> highways	Addition of linking verb Misformation of preposition
	W1	We <i>took leave</i> to Lampung	We <i>went back</i> to Lampung	Misformation of appropriate word
33	W2	We lived in a <i>house small</i>	We lived in a <i>small house</i>	Misordering of phrase
	W2	It was located <i>on the corner</i> of a dead-end alley	It was located <i>in the corner</i> of a dead-end alley	Misformation of preposition
	W2	It <i>is</i> the biggest house	It <i>was</i> the biggest house	Misformation of linking verb
	W2	I moved to Lampung because <i>my job father</i>	I moved to Lampung because <i>of my father’s job</i>	Omission of preposition Misordering of phrase Omission of morpheme –‘s (possessive)

Appendix 4

Frequency of Students' Grammatical Errors in Recount Text Writing based on Surface Strategy Taxonomy

NO.	Data Code	Type of Errors				Total Errors
		Omission	Addition	Misformation	Misordering	
1.	A1	1	2	3	-	6
2	A2	-	-	2	1	3
3	A3	1	3	2	-	6
4	A4	1	-	1	-	2
5	D1	1	-	3	-	4
6	D2	2	-	-	-	2
7	D3	1	-	2	-	3
8	D4	2	-	4	-	6
9	D5	6	-	4	-	10
10	F1	-	-	1	1	2
11	H1	5	-	5	-	10
12	H2	4	-	3	-	7
13	K1	-	-	1	1	2
14	L1	-	-	1	1	2
15	M1	1	-	3	-	4
16	M2	3	1	5	-	9
17	M3	4	-	1	-	5
18	M4	-	-	1	2	3
19	M5	2	2	2	-	6
20	M6	2	1	4	-	7
21	N1	-	-	3	-	3
22	N2			2		2
23	N3	4	-	6	-	10
24	R1	2	1	-	-	3
25	R2	2	-	-	1	3
26	R3	2	-	4	-	6
27	R4	1	2	5	-	8
28	R5	3	-	3	-	6
29	S1	-	-	2	-	2
30	S2	11	3	4		18
31	S3	3	1	1	-	5
32	W1	1	1	2	-	4

33	W2	2	-	2	2	6
Total		68	17	81	9	175

Omission = 68 items

Addition = 17 items

Misformation = 81 items

Misordering = 9 items

Appendix 5

Frequency of Students' Errors based on Surface Strategy Taxonomy

1. Misformation

NO.	DATA CODE	THE ERRORS
1.	A1	For <i>have</i> fun in weekend
2	A1	We could <i>looked</i> shellfish
3	A1	When we <i>arrive</i> at home, we took a bath
4	A2	After <i>arrived</i> at hotel,
5	A2	we <i>break</i>
6	A2	and <i>sleep</i>
7	A2	I <i>am</i> very happy last holiday
8	A3	There were many kinds of foods and <i>much</i> soft <i>drinks</i>
9	A3	After pray
10	A3	My family and I home to <i>schoocked</i> hand
11	A3	and <i>ate</i> together
12	A4	Sekar <i>can't</i> sang
13	D1	We go to Gramedia to buy comics
14	D1	The car <i>strike</i>
15	D1	the truck <i>in</i> the street
16	D3	We went <i>to</i> shopping
17	D4	I visit and me to my uncle's house
18	D4	I arrived <i>in my</i> uncle's house
19	D4	My uncle was good
20	D5	We went <i>in</i> Yogyakarta
21	D5	We went <i>to</i> shopping
22	D5	I and my family <i>shopping</i>
23	D5	After we <i>take</i> a bath
24	F1	We bought <i>much</i> souvenirs
25	H1	I with my family had a trip to Bali
26	H1	We <i>can</i>
27	H1	<i>saw</i> many kinds of

		animals
28	H1	I swimm there
29	H1	We <i>can saw</i> many tourist
30	H2	I saw many kinds of rabbits <i>was sold</i>
31	H2	We stopped at the curb to <i>bought</i> some rabbits
32	H2	It <i>has</i> white fur
33	K1	We went to Vandeburg museum and <i>find</i> historical stuff
34	L1	The traditional foods in Yogyakarta <i>was</i> very sweet
35	M1	I went to <i>saw</i> it
36	M1	I was <i>surprised</i>
37	M1	when I knew there <i>are</i> no them
38	M2	We saw how <i>yokyakarta</i> view looked like <i>on the top</i>
39	M2	We <i>can</i> see
40	M2	We <i>saw</i> some kinds of traditional music instruments
41	M2	We <i>can</i> follow our next destination well
42	M3	We took a rest my daughters' <i>house</i> there in Bintaro Jaya
43	M5	I <i>swimming</i> there
44	M6	We <i>leave</i> the Summit
45	M6	We <i>looked</i> beautiful view
46	M6	After <i>arrived</i>
47	M6	<i>Me</i> wanted to
48	M6	return there
49	N1	I <i>take</i> a nap
50	N1	I <i>take</i> a bath
51	N1	I could <i>played</i> with my Cousin
52	N2	We <i>stay</i> at Dirgahayu Hotel
53	N2	which <i>is</i> not far from Malioboro
54	N3	We <i>go</i> to Ancol
55	N3	to <i>playing</i>

57	N3	We <i>playing</i> ,
58		<i>Eating</i>
59	N3	We went <i>to</i> shopping Mangga Dua
60	R1	We <i>go</i> back to the hotel
61	R3	We went back to hotel <i>for</i> <i>prepared</i>
62	R4	They <i>were get</i> away from me
63	R4	I <i>don't</i> know why
64	R4	I went to my friend's house <i>to</i> refreshing
65	R4	When I <i>persist</i> to go home
66	R4	My friend <i>want</i> to come with me
67	R5	<i>In</i> Sunday I and my friends played basketball
68	R5	After <i>played</i> basketball
69	R5	The most memorable story in my last holiday when I played basketball <i>in</i> villa court
70	R5	I didn't <i>use</i> basketball shoes
71	S1	I went to school and <i>meet</i> my friend after school
72	S1	We <i>was</i> scared
73	S2	There uncle, aunt, and <i>child</i>
74	S2	I could <i>visited</i> to my <i>grandmother</i>
75	S2	I <i>think</i>
76	S2	I <i>want</i> to back
77	S3	We took a rest my daughters' house there Bintaro Jaya
78	W1	I lost <i>in</i> highways
79	W1	We <i>took leave</i> to Lampung
80	W2	It was located <i>on the corner</i> of a dead-end alley
81	W2	It <i>is</i> the biggest house

2. Omission

NO.	DATA CODE	THE ERRORS
1	A1	When we arrived at home, we took a bath
2	A3	There were many kinds of foods and many soft drinks
3	A4	I replaced her to sing
4	D1	We went to Gramedia to buy Comics
5	D2	Our next destination
6	D2	It was Trans studio
7	D3	We took a rest before back home
8	D4	The view was very beautiful
9	D4	I visited my uncle's house
10	D4	I arrived at my uncle's house
11	D4	uncle's house
12	D5	I and my family shopped
13	D5	We went to have lunch
14	D5	have lunch
15	D5	After we took a bath in the afternoon
16	D5	in the afternoon
17	D5	We packed up and went back to Bandar Lampung
18	H1	The first day.., The second day..
19	H1	we saw some birds, tigers,
20	H1	horses, etc
21	H1	We could see many tourists
22	H1	We packed up and went back to Lampung
23	H2	The male one
24		It was big
25	H2	The female one
26		It was cute
27	H2	After having lunch
28	M1	My aunt was interested to buy Clothes
29	M2	We saw how yokyakarta

		view looked like from the top
30	M2	We could see some kinds of traditional music instruments
31	M2	We went to Keraton Yogyakarta to see the equipment of marriage ceremony
32	M3	We took a rest in my cousins' house there in Bintaro Jaya
33	M3	Our next day on Monday evening
34	M5	We decided to went to Kuta Beach
35	M5	Many tourists
36	M5	We picked up and went back to Lampung
37	M6	My family had breakfast
38	N3	We went to Mall Kelapa Gading to buy some long dresses,
39	N3	bags, shoes, and jeans
40	N3	We went back to hotel to relax
41	N3	We went for shopping in Mangga Dua
42	R2	We bought some traditional foods
43	R2	We were very happy
44	R3	The location of Garuda Wisnu
45	R3	Kncana was on top of the mountain
46	R3	When I went back to my house
47	R3	I arrived at my uncle's house
48	R4	We could see some kinds of traditional music instruments
49	R4	We went back to hotel to relax
50	R4	I visited my uncle's house
51	R5	I went there
52	R5	The most memorable story in my last holiday was when I played basketball on villa court
53	R5	It was caused by wrong shoes
54	S2	I went there
55	S2	with my father

56	S2	I visited my grandma's house
57	S2	I visited my uncle's house
58	S2	I visited my uncle's house
59	S2	There were my uncle, aunt, and cousin
60	S2	I could visit to my grandmother's
61	S2	and my uncle's house
62	S2	I thought I wanted to go back
63		to Grandmother's house
64	S2	So, this is the story about my last holiday
65	S3	We took a rest at my cousins' house
66		In Bintaro Jaya
67	W1	My uncle's house
68	W2	I moved to Lampung because of my father's job

3. Addition

NO.	DATA CODE	THE ERRORS
1	A1	<i>In there</i> we were so happy
2	A1	<i>In there</i> we could also borrow banana boat
3	A3	My family and I went <i>to in my home</i>
4	A3	<i>in my home</i>
5	A3	<i>my home</i>
6	M2	We saw how <i>yogyakarta's</i> view like
7	M5	We had five days <i>in there</i>
8	M5	We could see many kinds of

		animals <i>in there</i>
9	M6	We brought some foods for <i>we lunch</i>
10	R1	We had three days in there
11	R4	They <i>were get</i> away from me
12	R4	They bought a beautiful cake and <i>a</i> 15 candles
13	S2	I visited to my <i>grandma house</i>
14	S2	I visited to my <i>uncle house</i>
15	S2	I visited to my <i>uncle house</i>
16	S3	We had three days <i>in there</i>
17	W1	I was lost <i>in highways</i>

4. Misordering

NO.	DATA CODE	THE ERRORS
1	A2	Such as fried rice, cake, and <i>juice orange</i>
2	F1	I get information from my friend about <i>concert L'are-en-Cid</i>
3	K1	We went to <i>museum Vandeburg</i>
4	L1	The <i>foods traditional</i> in Yogyakarta was very sweet
5	M4	I had a <i>day bad</i> in my junior high school last year
6	M4	It was a <i>experience bad</i> for me
7	R2	We bought some <i>food traditional</i>
8	W2	We lived in a <i>house small</i>
9	W2	I moved to Lampung because <i>my job father</i>

Appendix 6

A. The Total Percentage of Students' Grammatical Errors in Recount Text Writing based on Surface Strategy Taxonomy (Nation (1981:58))

$$1. POM = \frac{\text{Total Ommision}}{\text{Total Error}} \times 100\% = \frac{68}{175} \times 100\% = 38.65\%$$

$$2. PAD = \frac{\text{Total Addition}}{\text{Total Error}} \times 100\% = \frac{17}{175} \times 100\% = 9.51\%$$

$$3. PMF = \frac{\text{Total Missformation}}{\text{Total Error}} \times 100\% = \frac{81}{175} \times 100\% = 46.7 \%$$

$$4. PMO = \frac{\text{Total Misordering}}{\text{Total Error}} \times 100\% = \frac{9}{175} \times 100\% = 5.14\%$$

Note: - POM: Percentage of Omission

- PAD: Percentage of Addition

- PMF: percentage of Misformation

- PMO: Percentage of Misordering

The Percentage of Total Errors:

$$\frac{\text{TotalErrors}}{\text{TotalWords}} \times 100\% = \frac{175}{3457} \times 100\% = 5.07\%$$