

TABLE OF CONTENT

| | Page |
|---|-------------|
| Title..... | I |
| ABSTRACT | |
| CURRICULUM VITAE | |
| MOTTO | |
| DEDICATION | |
| ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS | |
| CHAPTER I Introduction | |
| 1.1 Background of Study..... | 1 |
| 1.2 Identification of Problems..... | 4 |
| 1.3 Limitation of Problems..... | 5 |
| 1.4 Formulation of Problems..... | 5 |
| 1.5 Objectives of the Research..... | 5 |
| 1.6 Significances of Study..... | 6 |
| 1.7 Scope of the Researcher..... | 6 |
| 1.8 Definition of Terms..... | 7 |
| CHAPTER II Theoretical Framework | |
| 2.1 Review of Previous Research..... | 8 |
| 2.2 Concept of Speaking..... | 9 |
| 2.2.2 Concept of Teaching Speaking..... | 12 |
| 2.3 Concept of small group work | 13 |
| 2.4 Concept of information gap..... | 14 |
| 2.4.1 Advantages of Information gap in Language teaching..... | 17 |

| | |
|--|----|
| 2.4.2 Disadvantages of Information gap in Language Teaching..... | 17 |
| 2.5 Teaching speaking through small group work | 18 |
| 2.6 Procedure of teaching speaking through information gap..... | 19 |
| 2.7 Theoretical assumptions..... | 21 |
| 2.8 Hypothesis | 21 |

CHAPTER III Research Methods

| | |
|--|----|
| 3.1 Setting..... | 22 |
| 3.2 Research Design..... | 23 |
| 3.3 Population and Sample..... | 23 |
| 3.4 Treatment..... | 22 |
| 3.4.1 Experimental Group..... | 24 |
| 3.5 Data Collection..... | 24 |
| 3.5.1 Research Instruments..... | 25 |
| 3.5.3 Procedure of the research..... | 27 |
| 3.6 Data Analysis..... | 28 |
| 3.7 Evaluating Students' Speaking..... | 29 |
| 3.8 Hypothesis..... | 34 |

CHAPTER IV RESULTS AND DISCUSSION

| | |
|--|----|
| 4.1 Results of the Research..... | 37 |
| 4.1.1 Results of Pretest..... | 35 |
| 4.1.2 Results of Posttest..... | 39 |
| 4.1.3 Results of Interview..... | 42 |
| 4.1.4 The improvement of Students' Speaking Ability..... | 43 |
| 4.2 Hypothesis Testing..... | 46 |
| 4.3 Discussion..... | 47 |

CHAPTER V CONCLUSIONS AND SUGGESTIONS

5.1 Conclusions..... 52

5.2 Suggestion..... 53

REFERENCES.....55

APPENDICES

LIST OF FIGURES

| | |
|---|----|
| Graph 1 Pretest Speaking Ability..... | 36 |
| Table 1 Distribution of Pretest..... | 37 |
| Graph 2 Interval of Pretest..... | 37 |
| Table 2 Distribution of Pretest..... | 37 |
| Table 3 Statistics of Pretest..... | 38 |
| Graph 3 Posttest Speaking Ability..... | 39 |
| Table 4 Distribution of Posttest..... | 40 |
| Graph 4 Interval of Posttest..... | 40 |
| Table 5 Distribution of Posttest..... | 40 |
| Table 6 Statistics of Posttest..... | 41 |
| Graph 5 Improvement From Pretest to Posttest..... | 44 |
| Graph 6 The Improvement of five Speaking Aspects..... | 44 |
| Table 7 The Analysis of Hypothesis..... | 46 |

LIST OF APPENDICES

| | |
|-----------------------------|----|
| Lesson Plan1 | 57 |
| Lesson Plan 2 | 60 |
| The Cards | 63 |
| Pretest | 66 |
| Posttest | 68 |
| Interview | 71 |
| Pretest Score | 72 |
| Posttest Score | 73 |