

ABSTRAK

DESKRIPSI KONDISI SOSIAL EKONOMI KELUARGA PEKERJA WANITA INDUSTRI KERIPIK PISANG DI KELURAHAN YOSODADI KECAMATAN METRO TIMUR KOTA METRO TAHUN 2022

Oleh

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Penelitian ini bertujuan untuk mendeskripsikan kondisi sosial ekonomi keluarga pekerja wanita industri keripik pisang di Kelurahan Yosodadi Kecamatan Metro Timur Kota Metro Tahun 2022. Kajian penelitian ini adalah tingkat pendidikan pekerja wanita, jumlah jam kerja pekerja wanita, jumlah tanggungan keluarga pekerja wanita, tingkat pendapatan keluarga pekerja wanita, dan pemenuhan kebutuhan pokok dan sekunder keluarga pekerja wanita. Penelitian ini menggunakan metode deskriptif. Populasi dalam penelitian ini berjumlah 33 orang, dan penelitian ini termasuk penelitian populasi karena jumlahnya sedikit kurang dari 100. Teknik pengumpulan data yang digunakan adalah observasi, wawancara, dokumentasi dan di analisis menggunakan tabel presentase. Hasil penelitian ini menunjukkan bahwa (1) Tingkat pendidikan formal yang ditempuh pekerja wanita industri keripik rata-rata berpendidikan dasar yaitu sebanyak 2 pekerja (6,06%) tidak tamat SD, 5 Pekerja (15,16%) tamat SD, 15 pekerja (45,45%) tamat SMP. (2) Jumlah jam kerja pekerja wanita tinggi ≥ 29 jam/minggu yaitu 7 orang (21,22%), rendah < 29 jam/minggu yaitu berjumlah 26 orang (78,78%). (3) Jumlah tanggungan keluarga pekerja wanita industri keripik pisang dikategorikan kecil < 5 orang yaitu 27 orang (81,82%) dan kategori besar ≥ 5 orang yaitu 6 orang (18,18%). (4) Tingkat pendapatan keluarga pekerja wanita industri keripik pisang tinggi yaitu \geq Rp 2.433.381,04 sebanyak 19 (57,58%) dan tingkat pendapatan rendah yaitu $<$ Rp 2.433.381,04 sebanyak 14 (42,42%). (5) Pemenuhan kebutuhan pokok ditambah kebutuhan sekunder keluarga pekerja wanita tercukupi berjumlah 17 keluarga (51,52%) dan 16 keluarga (48,48%) tidak.

Kata kunci: sosial ekonomi, pekerja wanita, industri keripik pisang.

ABSTRACT

SOCIAL ECONOMIC DESCRIPTION OF FAMILY FEMALE WORKERS CONDITIONS AT BANANA CHIPS INDUSTRY IN YOSODADI VILLAGE EAST METRO DISTRICT METRO CITY IN 2022

By

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This present study aims to describe the social economic conditions of family female workers at the banana chips industry in Yosodadi Village East Metro District Metro City in 2022. The scope of this research is the education level of female workers, the number of working hours of female workers, the number of dependents of the family of female workers, the level of family income of female workers, and the fulfillment of the minimum basic needs of the families of female workers. This research uses a descriptive method. The population of this study consists of 33 people, and this study belongs to population research because of the number of the sample is less than 100 people. Data collection techniques used are observation, interviews and documentation which are analyzed by using a percentage table. The results of this study indicate that (1) the level of formal education taken by women workers in the chip industry has an average basic education, namely; 2 workers (6.06%) did not finish elementary school, 5 workers (15.16%) graduated from elementary school, 15 workers (45.45%) graduated from junior high school. (2) The high number of working hours for female workers is ≥ 29 hours/week, namely; 7 people (21.21%), low < 29 hours/week, namely 26 people (78.78%). (3) The number of dependents of female workers in the banana chips industry belongs to small category is < 5 people, namely 27 people (81.82%) and in the large category are ≥ 5 people, namely 6 people (18.18%). (4) 19 (57.58%) women working in the banana chip industry have high income levels, namely \geq Rp. 2,433,381.04 for 19 people (57.58%) and low income levels, namely $<$ Rp. 2,433,381.04 for 14 people (42.42%). (5) The fulfillment of basic needs plus secondary needs of families of female workers are 17 families (51.52%) and 16 families (48.48%) are not fulfilled.

Keywords: social economic, female workers, banana chips industry.