

## **ABSTRAK**

### **GAMBARAN HISTOPATOLOGI HEPAR TIKUS PUTIH (*Rattus norvegicus*) JANTAN GALUR Sprague-Dawley YANG DIINDUKSI ALKOHOL DENGAN MODEL *BINGE DRINKING* PASCA PEMBERIAN EKSTRAK BAWANG HITAM (*Black Garlic*)**

**Oleh**

**NI MADE KARENINA RINI DWI CINTAWAN**

**Latar Belakang :** Pola meminum alkohol dengan model *Binge drinking* dapat menyebabkan kerusakan pada hepar. Ekstrak bawang hitam (*Black Garlic*) memiliki kandungan flavonoid, polifenol, dan *Allicin* yang dapat mencegah terjadinya kerusakan pada hepar. Tujuannya untuk mengetahui apakah terdapat pengaruh pemberian ekstrak bawang hitam terhadap gambaran hepar tikus putih (*Rattus norvegicus*) jantan yang diinduksi alkohol dengan model *binge drinking*.

**Metode:** Penelitian ini menggunakan tikus putih (*Rattus norvegicus*) galur Sprague-Dawley sebanyak 30 dan dibagi menjadi 3 kelompok perlakuan: Kelompok kontrol negatif (K1) diberi susu formula, kontrol positif (K2) diberi susu formula dan alkohol dosis awal 5 g/kgBB, Perlakuan (P) diberi susu formula, alkohol dosis awal 5 g/kgBB dan ekstrak bawang hitam dosis 800 mg/kgBB selama 4 hari.

**Hasil:** Rata-rata skoring kerusakan hepar berdasarkan Suzuki, dibagi menjadi 3 kelompok K1:  $3.56 \pm 0.63$ , K2:  $9.50 \pm 1.34$ , P:  $6.22 \pm 1.03$ . Ditemukan degenerasi parenkimatosa degenerasi lemak, dan nekrosis. Analisis data uji parametrik *Shapiro-Wilk*  $p>0,05$ , uji *Levene*  $p= 0,068$ , uji *One Way ANOVA*  $p=0,000$ . Pada uji *Post Hoc LSD* didapatkan K1 dengan K2  $p=0,000$ , K2 dengan P  $p=0,000$ , K1 dengan P  $p=0,000$ .

**Kesimpulan:** Terdapat pengaruh konsumsi ekstrak bawang hitam (*Black Garlic*) terhadap gambaran histopatologi hepar tikus putih (*Rattus norvegicus*) jantan galur Sprague-Dawley yang diinduksi alkohol dengan model *binge drinking*.

**Kata Kunci:** alkohol, antioksidan, bawang hitam, *binge drinking*, hepar

## ABSTRACT

### HISTOPATHOLOGICAL OVERVIEW OF ALCOHOL-INDUCED MALE WHITE RAT LIVER (*Rattus norvegicus*) Sprague-Dawley STRAIN WITH BINGE DRINKING MODEL AFTER ADMINISTRATION OF BLACK GARLIC EXTRACT (Black Garlic)

By

NI MADE KARENINA RINI DWI CINTAWAN

**Background:** The pattern of drinking alcohol with the *Binge drinking* model can cause damage to the liver. The ingredients contained in black onion extract (*Black Garlic*) are flavonoids, polyphenols, and *Allicin* which can prevent damage to the liver disease. The goal was to determine whether there was an effect of black onion extract on the image of alcohol-induced male white rat (*Rattus norvegicus*) with a *binge drinking model*.

**Methods:** This study used 30 Sprague-Dawley strain white rats (*Rattus norvegicus*) and divided into 3 treatment groups: Negative control group (K1) fed formula and *dextrose*, positive control (K2) fed formula and alcohol initial dose 5 g/kgBB, Treatment (P) fed formula, alcohol initial dose 5 g/kgBB and black onion extract dose 800 mg/kgBB for 4 days.

**Results:** Average hepar damage scoring based on Suzuki, divided into 3 groups K1:3.56 ± 0.63, K2: 9.50 ± 1.34, P: 6.22 ± 1.03. Found degeneration parenchymatous fat degeneration, and necrosis. Analysis of *Shapiro-Wilk*  $p>0.05$  parametric test data, *Levene* test  $p=0.068$ , *One Way ANOVA* test  $p=0.000$ . In the *Post Hoc LSD* test, K1 with K2  $p=0.000$ , K2 with P  $p=0.000$ , K1 with P  $p=0.000$ .

**Conclusion:** There was an effect of black garlic extract consumption on the histopathological picture of white rat hepar (*Rattus norvegicus*) male Sprague-Dawley strain induced alcohol with binge drinking model.

**Keyword:** Alcohol, antioxidant, black garlic, binge drinking, hepar.