

## **ABSTRACT**

### **DESIGN AND REALIZATION MEASUREMENT DENSITY OF LIQUID BY ARCHIMEDES'S LAW USING PHOTODIODE SENSOR**

**By**

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A measuring instrument density of liquid by Archimedes's law has been implemented with photodiode as the detection for floating object volume. Analogue signals produced by photodiode have a range 4,81-2,18 volt with the measurement of distance from 1,0 cm - 9,0 cm and has been varied every 0,2 cm. The object of floating used mahoni's tree with volume  $400 \text{ cm}^3$  and mass 238 grams. Software used to this research is CAVR for programming mikrokontroler and the result of measuring a density of liquid shown on the lcd screen 16x2. Calibration instrument is by comparing the value of a density with manual calculate mass and volume use a digital weight in Fisika Material's Laboratory. Range of measurement this device for distance is 1,0 cm – 9,0 cm from above floating objects. While the volume has fixed that is 500 ml and limit of the height of a liquid substance in a container constant consisting of 5 cm. The liquid samples used for this research are water, kerosene, oil SA-E 40 and cooking oil. From the results, the density of water is  $1.04 \text{ g/cm}^3$ , kerosene is  $0.83 \text{ g/cm}^3$ , oil SA-E 40 is  $0.85 \text{ g/cm}^3$  and  $0.92 \text{ g/cm}^3$  for cooking oil. This measurement have value of accuracy is 98.25% and an error is 3.875%.

**Keywords:** Density, Archimedes's law, photodiode