

ABSTRACT

ANALYSIS OF INCOME AND WELFARE LEVEL HOUSEHOLD OF RICE FARMERS (*Oryza sativa* L) IN MERBAU MATARAM DISTRICT LAMPUNG SELATAN REGENCY

By

Mohamad Zainul Khoiri Arief

This study aims to analyze rice farming income, rice farmer household income, and the welfare level of rice farmer households in Merbau Mataram District, South Lampung Regency. This study uses a survey method. The research location was chosen deliberately in Merbau Mataram District, South Lampung Regency, as one of the sub-districts that has the largest rice harvest area in South Lampung Regency. The research was conducted in August-September 2022. Respondents in this study were rice farmers. The selection of 73 rice farmers as respondents used a random sampling technique (System random sampling). The data analysis used is income analysis, R/C, and household welfare analysis which differentiates based on Sajogyo (1997), BPS (2014), and market share. The results of the study show that the amount of income received by rice farmers in the Merbau District of Mataram with a land area of 0.57 ha is IDR 29,206,393.15 per year. Rice farming carried out by rice farmers in Merbau Mataram District, South Lampung Regency is profitable and feasible to cultivate with an R/C value of 3.40, which means that rice farming in Merbau Mataram District is profitable. Household income of rice farmers in Merbau Mataram District is IDR 51,846,119.18 per year with the composition of income coming from rice farming (on farm) of 56.33 percent, businesses outside rice farming (off farm) of 15.20 percent, and from non-agricultural businesses (non-farm) of 28.47 percent. More over, based on the welfare of the rice farming households in the Merbau Mataram District are in the are classified as prosperous.

Keywords : farming, income, rice farmers, welfare.

ABSTRAK

ANALISIS PENDAPATAN DAN TINGKAT KESEJAHTERAAN RUMAH TANGGA PETANI PADI (*Oryza Sativa L*) DI KECAMATAN MERBAU MATARAM KABUPATEN LAMPUNG SELATAN

Oleh

Mohamad Zainul Khoiri Arief

Penelitian ini bertujuan untuk menganalisis pendapatan usahatani padi, pendapatan rumah tangga petani padi, dan tingkat kesejahteraan rumah tangga petani padi di Kecamatan Merbau Mataram Kabupaten Lampung Selatan. Penelitian ini menggunakan metode survei. Lokasi penelitian dipilih secara sengaja di Kecamatan Merbau Mataram Kabupaten Lampung Selatan sebagai salah satu kecamatan yang memiliki luasan panen padi terluas di Kabupaten Lampung Selatan. Penelitian dilakukan pada Agustus-September 2022. Responden pada penelitian ini adalah petani padi. Pemilihan responden 73 petani padi menggunakan teknik pengambilan secara acak (*system random sampling*). Analisis data yang digunakan yaitu analisis pendapatan, R/C, dan analisis kesejahteraan rumah tangga berdasarkan kriteria sajogyo (1997), BPS (2014), dan pangsa pengeluaran. Hasil penelitian menunjukkan bahwa besarnya pendapatan yang diterima petani padi di Kecamatan Merbau Mataram dengan lahan seluas 0,57 ha sebesar Rp29.206.393,15 per tahun. Usahatani padi yang dilakukan petani padi di Kecamatan Merbau Mataram Kabupaten Lampung Selatan menguntungkan dan layak untuk diusahakan dengan nilai R/C sebesar 3,40, yang artinya usahatani padi di Kecamatan Merbau Mataram menguntungkan. Pendapatan rumah tangga petani padi di Kecamatan Merbau Mataram adalah sebesar Rp51.846.119,18 per tahun dengan komposisi pendapatan berasal dari usahatani padi (*on farm*) sebesar 56,33 persen, usaha diluar usahatani padi (*off farm*) sebesar 15,20 persen, dan dari usaha non pertanian (*non farm*) sebesar 28,47 persen. Berdasarkan penggolongan kesejahteraan rumah tangga petani padi di Kecamatan Merbau Mataram termasuk tergolong sejahtera.

Kata kunci : kesejahteraan, pendapatan, petani padi, usahatani.