

ABSTRAK

PERANAN *CARIBBEAN COMMUNITY* (CARICOM) DALAM INTEGRASI REGIONAL

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Caribbean Community (CARICOM) merupakan organisasi regional yang fokus pada integrasi regional Karibia. Praktikanya, CARICOM memiliki tantangan untuk pencapaian tujuan karena pembangunan ekonomi yang tidak merata pada negara anggota, di mana hal tersebut disebabkan oleh perbedaan geografis, populasi, luas wilayah dan pencaharian.

Tujuan dilakukan penelitian ini adalah untuk menganalisis pengaturan integrasi regional CARICOM dan menganalisis bentuk pelaksanaan integrasi regional CARICOM. Penelitian ini termasuk dalam penelitian hukum normatif.

Hasil penelitian menunjukkan bahwa pengaturan integrasi regional CARICOM dilandasi oleh Perjanjian Chaguaramas yang ditandatangani tahun 1973 namun dilakukan revisi tahun 2001. Hasil penelitian juga menunjukkan bahwa bentuk pelaksanaan integrasi regional di CARICOM, antara lain: pembentukan *Caribbean Single Market and Economy* (CSME); *Caribbean Court of Justice* (CCJ); *Caribbean Examinations Council* (CXC); *University of the West Indies* (UWI); *Caribbean Public Health Agency* (CARPHA), *Caribbean Community Climate Change Centre* (CCCCC); mengembangkan program lapangan kerja, kesejahteraan sosial, meningkatkan partisipasi masyarakat dalam pembangunan, perdagangan dan investasi; serta *Caribbean Crime and Security Strategy* (CCSS).

Kata Kunci: Peran, Integrasi Regional, Organisasi Regional, *Caribbean Community* (CARICOM)

ABSTRACT**ROLE CARIBBEAN COMMUNITY (CARICOM) IN REGIONAL INTEGRATION****By****Dewi Patimah**

Caribbean Community (CARICOM) is a regional organization focused on Caribbean regional integration. In practice, CARICOM has challenges to achieve its goals due to uneven economic development in member countries, which is due to differences in geography, population, area and livelihood.

The purpose of this study is to analyze CARICOM regional integration arrangements and analyze the form of implementation of CARICOM regional integration. This research is included in normative legal research.

The results showed that the Caribbean Community (CARICOM) regional integration arrangement was based on the Chaguaramas Agreement signed in 1973 but revised in 2001. The results also show that the implementation of regional integration in the Caribbean Community (CARICOM), among others: the establishment of the Caribbean Single Market and Economy (CSME); Caribbean Court of Justice (CCJ); Caribbean Examinations Council (CXC); University of the West Indies (UWI); Caribbean Public Health Agency (CARPHA), Caribbean Community Climate Change Centre (CCCCC); develop employment programs, social welfare, increase community participation in development, trade and investment; and the Caribbean Crime and Security Strategy (CCSS).

Key words: Role, Regional Integration, Regional Organization, Caribbean Community (CARICOM)