

ABSTRAK

PEMETAAN SEBARAN RUMAH TANGGA PENERIMA PROGRAM KELUARGA HARAPAN (PKH) DI KELURAHAN SEPANG JAYA KECAMATAN LABUHAN RATU KOTA BANDAR LAMPUNG

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Penelitian ini bertujuan untuk mengetahui sebaran jumlah rumah tangga penerima PKH, karakteristik rumah tangga penerima PKH, dan tingkat kesesuaian penyaluran PKH bagi rumah tangga penerima PKH di Kelurahan Sepang Jaya. Penelitian ini menggunakan metode deskriptif. Populasi dalam penelitian ini adalah 251 KK penerima bantuan program PKH dari 23 RT (Rukun Tetangga), yang terbagi kedalam 2 wilayah lingkungan yakni Lingkungan 1 (11 RT) dan Lingkungan 2 (12 RT), dengan menggunakan sampel sebanyak 35 KK penerima PKH perwakilan setiap RT. Teknik pengumpulan data yang digunakan adalah studi literatur, observasi, dan kuesioner. Data dianalisis dengan tahapan penyeleksian dan pengelompokan data, tabulasi data dan perhitungan persentase, dan penyajian kedalam bentuk peta. Hasil dalam penelitian ini yaitu sebaran jumlah rumah tangga penerima PKH di setiap RT sangat random atau tersebar tidak merata. Berdasarkan hasil penelitian menunjukkan bahwa dari 23 RT di Kelurahan Sepang Jaya hanya ada 2 RT yang memiliki penerima PKH tertinggi yakni di RT. 005-Lk I sebanyak 35 KK (13,94 %) dan RT. 004-Lk I sebanyak 28 KK (11,15 %). Sedangkan 7 RT dengan penerima PKH kategori sedang dan 14 RT lainnya termasuk kedalam penerima PKH terendah. Karakteristik rumah tangga penerima PKH yaitu mayoritas kepala keluarga adalah tamat SD/ sederajat, pekerjaan yang paling banyak ditekuni adalah buruh tani/non-tani, dan penghasilan rata-rata hanya < Rp 1.000.000 perbulan. Sementara, berdasarkan prinsip 4T (Tepat sasaran, Tepat waktu, Tepat jumlah, dan Tepat administrasi) menunjukkan bahwa tingkat kesesuaian PKH bagi rumah tangga penerima PKH di Kelurahan Sepang Jaya masuk kedalam ketogori sesuai.

Kata kunci: Pemetaan, Sebaran, dan PKH

ABSTRACT

MAPPING OF THE DISTRIBUTION OF RECIPIENT HOUSEHOLDS HOPE FAMILY PROGRAM (PKH) IN SEPANG JAYA VILLAGE, LABUHAN RATU SUB-DISTRICT BANDAR LAMPUNG CITY

By

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This research aims to determine the distribution of the number of PKH recipient households, the characteristics of PKH recipient households, and the level of suitability of PKH distribution for PKH recipient households in Sepang Jaya Village. This research uses a descriptive method. The population in this study were 251 KK receiving PKH program assistance from 23 RT (Rukun Tetangga), which were divided into 2 environmental areas, namely Environment 1 (11 RT) and Environment 2 (12 RT), using a sample of 35 KK representative PKH recipient families each. RT. The data collection techniques used were literature study, observation, and questionnaires. The data was analyzed using the stages of data selection and grouping, data tabulation and percentage calculation, and presentation in map form. The results of this research are that the distribution of the number of PKH recipient households in each RT is very random or unevenly distributed. Based on the research results, it shows that of the 23 RT in Sepang Jaya Village, only 2 RT have the highest PKH recipients, namely in the RT. 005-Lk I as many as 35 KK (13.94%) and RT. 004-Lk I as many as 28 KK (11.15%). Meanwhile, 7 RT are in the medium category of PKH recipients and 14 other RT are among the lowest PKH recipients. The characteristics of PKH recipient households are that the majority of family heads have graduated from elementary school/equivalent, the jobs most frequently occupied are agricultural/non-farming laborers, and the average income is only < IDR 1.000.000,00 per month. Meanwhile, based on the 4T principles (Tepat sasaran, Tepat waktu, Tepat jumlah and Tepat administrasi), it shows that the level of suitability of PKH for PKH recipient households in Sepang Jaya Subdistrict falls into the appropriate category.

Keywords: Mapping, Distribution, and PKH