

ABSTRAK

SISTEM MONITORING DAN DEBIT AIR IRIGASI TETES BERBASIS INTERNET OF THINGS UNTUK APLIKASI TANAMAN CABAI DALAM GREENHOUSE

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Penelitian ini telah merealisasikan sistem monitoring penyiraman dan pengendalian *greenhouse* yang telah terintegrasi dengan sistem *Internet of Things* (IoT) berdasarkan kelembapan tanah dan penyiraman untuk tanaman cabai merah (*Capsium annum L*). Penelitian ini bertujuan untuk merancang desain *greenhouse* untuk tanaman cabai, dan membuat sistem monitoring serta penyiraman berdasarkan kelembapan pada tanah. Pada sistem penelitian ini, mikrokontroler yang digunakan yaitu Arduino Mega 2560 dan ESP8266, dengan masukan sensor *capacitive soil moisture* untuk mengukur tingkat kelembapan tanah yang memiliki akurasi sensor 94,60%, error sebesar 5,40% dengan sensor *flow meter* untuk menghitung debit air yang mengalir yang memiliki akurasi 97,40%, error sebesar 2,60%. Berdasarkan penelitian, sistem monitoring dan perhitungan debit air pada *greenhouse* berjalan dengan baik ditunjukkan dengan website iot.darmajaya.ac.id/greenhousefisika dan *mobile Apps* dapat menerima hasil pemantauan data sensor menggunakan koneksi internet secara *real-time*. Pengendalian kelembapan tanah $\geq 50\%$ maka pompa akan dihidupkan dan *flow meter* akan membaca aliran air yang mengalir di *drip irrigation* jika kelembapan sudah mencapai $\leq 80\%$ maka pompa akan dimatikan.

Kata kunci: *Greenhouse, IoT, capacitive soil moisture sensor, flow sensor*

ABSTRACT

DRIP IRRIGATION WATER MONITORING AND DISCHARGE SYSTEM BASED ON INTERNET OF THINGS FOR APPLICATION OF CHILI PLANTS IN GREENHOUSE

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*This research has implemented a greenhouse irrigation monitoring and control system integrated with the Internet of Things (IoT) based on soil moisture and irrigation for red chili plants (*Capsicum annuum L*). The objectives of this study were to design a greenhouse for chili plants and to create a monitoring and irrigation system based on soil moisture. In this research system, an Arduino Mega 2560 and ESP8266 microcontroller were used, with input from a capacitive soil moisture sensor to measure soil moisture levels with an accuracy of 94,60% and an error of 5,40%, and a flow meter to measure the flow rate of water with an accuracy of 97,40% and an error of 2,60%. Based on the research, the greenhouse water flow monitoring and calculation system worked well, as demonstrated by the website iot.darmajaya.ac.id/greenhousefisika and mobile apps, which can receive real-time sensor data monitoring results using an internet connection. The system controls the soil moisture level; if it is $\geq 50\%$, the pump is turned on and the flow meter reads the water flow in the drip irrigation. When the moisture level reaches $\leq 80\%$, the pump is turned off.*

Keyword : *Greenhouse, IoT, capacitive soil moisture sensor, flow sensor*