

## ABSTRAK

### PERAN UN WOMEN DALAM MENANGANI PENINGKATAN KASUS *DOMESTIC VIOLENCE* DI INDIA PADA MASA PANDEMI COVID-19

Oleh

SITI ZACHARA MULYA PUTRI OFRIAL

Penelitian ini dilatar belakangi oleh pandemi COVID-19 yang telah memberikan dampak yang besar bagi kehidupan penduduk di dunia khususnya perempuan. Kebijakan *lockdown* yang dianggap dapat melindungi masyarakat dalam bidang kesehatan melainkan meningkatkan kasus *domestic violence*. UN Women menyatakan bahwa terjadinya peningkatan kasus *domestic violence* yang diakibatkan oleh pandemi COVID-19. Oleh karena itu, UN Women sebagai organisasi internasional yang menyuarakan hak asasi perempuan dianggap perlu menghadapi tantangan baru dalam menangani peningkatan kasus *domestic violence* pada pandemi COVID-19.

Penelitian ini merupakan penelitian kualitatif dengan teknik pengumpulan data berupa studi pustaka dengan berfokus pada India sebagai negara yang memiliki estimasi prevalensi *domestic violence* tertinggi ketiga di Asia Selatan menurut WHO. Penelitian ini menggunakan konsep organisasi internasional untuk melihat peran UN Women sebagai organisasi internasional dalam menangani isu peningkatan kasus *domestic violence* di India pada masa pandemi COVID-19 dan konsep *domestic violence* sebagai konsep pendukung penelitian ini.

Hasil dari penelitian ini menunjukan bahwa peran UN Women sebagai organisasi internasional menurut Clive Archer dalam menangani *domestic violence* di India pada masa pandemi COVID-19 meliputi (1) peran instrumen, UN Women banyak melakukan kerjasama dengan Pemerintah India melalui program yang sebagian besar bertujuan untuk menstabilkan kondisi ekonomi perempuan India dan memberikan perlindungan jalur hukum, (2) sebagai arena, UN Women mampu menjadi forum bagi India dan negara anggota PBB lainnya dalam menampung aspirasi dan permasalahan serta memberikan solusi kepada Pemerintah India serta, (3) sebagai aktor independen, UN Women mampu mengambil keputusan sendiri dalam merespons secara cepat dan langsung terhadap situasi darurat seperti peningkatan kasus *domestic violence* pada pandemi COVID-19 di India.

**Kata kunci:** UN Women, *domestic violence*, India, pandemi, COVID-19

## **ABSTRACT**

### **THE ROLE OF UN WOMEN IN MANAGING THE RISE OF DOMESTIC VIOLENCE CASES IN INDIA DURING THE COVID-19 PANDEMIC**

**By**

**SITI ZACHARA MULYA PUTRI OFRIAL**

This research is motivated by the COVID-19 pandemic which has had a major impact on the lives of people in the world, especially women. The lockdown policy which is considered to be able to protect the public in terms of health has instead increased cases of domestic violence. UN Women stated that there was an increase in cases of domestic violence caused by the COVID-19 pandemic. Therefore, UN Women as an international organization that advocates for women's human rights is considered necessary to face new challenges in dealing with the increase in cases of domestic violence during the COVID-19 pandemic. This research is a qualitative research with data collection techniques in the form of literature studies focusing on India as a country with the third highest estimated prevalence of domestic violence in South Asia according to WHO. This study uses the concept of an international organization to see the role of UN Women as an international organization in dealing with the issue of increasing cases of domestic violence in India during the COVID-19 pandemic, and the concept of domestic violence as a supporting concept for this research. The results of this study indicate that the role of UN Women as an international organization according to Clive Archer includes (1) the role as an instrument, UN Women collaborates a lot with the Government of India through programs that are mostly aimed at stabilizing the economic conditions of Indian women and providing legal protection, (2) as an arena, UN Women is able to become a forum for India and other UN member countries in accommodating aspirations and problems and providing solutions to the Government of India and, (3) as an independent actor, UN Women is able to make its own decisions in responding quickly and directly to emergency situations such as the increase in cases of domestic violence during the COVID-19 pandemic in India.

**Keywords: UN Women, domestic violence, India, pandemic, COVID-19**