

ABSTRAK

PEMBERDAYAAN MANTAN WARGA BINAAN MELALUI USAHA EKONOMI PRODUKTIF DI LEMBAGA KESEJAHTERAAN SOSIAL (LKS) AMANAH BUNDA PRINGSEWU

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Pemberdayaan Mantan warga binaan melalui usaha ekonomi produktif yang dilakukan oleh lembaga lembaga kesejahteraan sosial Lembaga Kesejahteraan sosial Amanah Bunda Pringsewu. Pemberdayaan mantan warga binaan merupakan kelompok masyarakat yang rentan menghadapi berbagai permasalahan sosial, ekonomi, dan politik setelah kembali ke lingkungan masyarakat. Penelitian ini menggunakan metode penelitian deskriptif kualitatif. Metode penelitian kualitatif, teknik pengumpulan data dilakukan melalui observasi, wawancara, dokumentasi, data yang diperoleh cenderung data kualitatif Hasil penelitian ini menunjukkan bahwa pemberdayaan yang dilakukan oleh Lembaga Kesejahteraan Sosial (LKS) Amanah Bunda Pringsewu pada mantan warga binaan melalui usaha ekonomi produktif menggunakan pendekatan Teori ACTORS oleh Sarah Cook dan Steve Maculay. *Authority* dengan memberikan wewenang kepada mantan warga binaan dilakukan dengan memberikan kepercayaan untuk mendapatkan penghasilan, meningkatkan keterampilan, dan membangun kembali kepercayaan diri mereka. Pada *Confidence and Compentence* dilakukan dengan menimbulkan rasa percaya diri dan membantu mantan warga binaan dalam reintegrasi sosial dan kemandirian ekonomi. *Trust* Memberikan peluang yang setara dan adil memiliki peran kunci dalam membantu mantan warga binaan membuktikan kemampuan. *Opportunities* memberikan kesempatan untuk memilih apa yang menjadi keinginannya sehingga dapat mengembangkan diri sesuai dengan potensi yang ada. *Responsibility* memberikan tanggung jawab pada mantan warga binaan. *Support* memberikan dukungan berbagai pihak agar proses perubahan mantan warga binaan terus berkelanjutan.

Kata kunci: Pemberdayaan, Mantan Warga Binaan, Usaha Ekonomi Produktif

ABSTRACT

EMPOWERMENT OF FORMER PRISONERS THROUGH PRODUCTIVE ECONOMIC ENTERPRISES AT THE SOCIAL WELFARE INSTITUTION AMANAH BUNDA PRINGSEWU

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Empowerment of former prisoners through productive economic businesses carried out by the social welfare institution Amanah Bunda Pringsewu Social Welfare Institution. Empowerment of former prisoners is a group of people who are vulnerable to facing various social, economic and political problems after returning to the community. This research uses descriptive qualitative research methods. Qualitative research methods, data collection techniques are carried out through observation, interviews, documentation, the data obtained tends to be qualitative data. The results of this study indicate that the empowerment carried out by the Amanah Bunda Pringsewu Social Welfare Institution on former prisoners through productive economic businesses uses the ACTORS Theory approach by Sarah Cook and Steve Maculay. Authority by giving authority to former prisoners is done by giving them the trust to earn income, improve skills, and rebuild their self-confidence. Confidence and Competence is done by generating self-confidence and assisting former prisoners in social reintegration and economic independence. Trust Providing equal and fair opportunities has a key role in helping ex-offenders prove their capabilities. Opportunities provide the opportunity to choose what they want so that they can develop themselves according to their potential. Responsibility gives responsibility to former prisoners. Support provides support from various parties so that the process of changing former prisoners continues to be sustainable.

Keywords: *Empowerment, Former Prisoners, Productive Economic Enterprises*