

ABSTRACT

The Effect Of Investment Opportunity Set, Firm Age, Liquidity, And Financial Leverage On Earnings Quality In LQ45 Companies 2018 – 2022

By:

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This study aims to determine the impact of the IOS, firm age, liquidity, and financial leverage on the earnings quality of companies involved in LQ45 for the 2018-2022. The population of this study is comprised of LQ45 companies that are listed on the Indonesia stock exchange in 2018-2022. The sample employs a purposive sampling method in the selection of samples, this method causes the observed samples to be 41 companies that have been in existence for a period of five years. This results in a data set of 205. This research employs secondary data derived from the company's website. The hypothesis testing employed is a simple technique for regression analysis. The research results indicate that the Investment Opportunity Set and the financial leverage have a significant positive effect on the quality of earnings, the age of the company has no significant effect on the quality of earnings, and liquidity has a significant negative effect on the quality of earnings. Future researchers should consider adding variables that may influence the quality of earnings such as cash holdings and operating leverage.

Keywords: Investment Opportunity Set, Firm Age. Liquidity, Financial Leverage, Earnings Quality, LQ45

ABSTRAK

Pengaruh *Investment Opportunity Set, Firm Age, Likuiditas, Dan Financial Leverage* Terhadap Kualitas Laba Pada Perusahaan LQ45

Tahun 2018 – 2022

Oleh:

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Penelitian ini bertujuan untuk mengetahui pengaruh *Investment Opportunity Set, Firm Age, Likuiditas, dan Financial Leverage* terhadap kualitas laba pada perusahaan yang terlibat dalam LQ45 tahun 2018-2022. Populasi penelitian ini adalah perusahaan LQ45 yang terdaftar di Bursa Efek Indonesia pada tahun 2018-2022. Pengambilan sampel menggunakan metode purposive sampling dalam pemilihan sampel, metode ini menyebabkan sampel yang diamati berjumlah 41 perusahaan yang telah berdiri selama kurun waktu lima tahun. Hal ini menghasilkan kumpulan data sebanyak 205. Penelitian ini menggunakan data sekunder yang berasal dari website perusahaan. Pengujian hipotesis yang digunakan adalah teknik analisis regresi sederhana. Hasil penelitian menunjukkan bahwa *Investment Opportunity Set* dan *Financial Leverage* berpengaruh positif signifikan terhadap kualitas laba, umur perusahaan tidak berpengaruh terhadap kualitas laba, dan likuiditas berpengaruh negatif signifikan terhadap kualitas laba. pendapatan. Peneliti selanjutnya dapat mempertimbangkan penambahan variabel yang mungkin mempengaruhi kualitas laba seperti kepemilikan kas dan *operating leverage*.

Kata Kunci: Investment Opportunity Set, Umur Perusahaan, Likuiditas, Financial Leverage, Kualitas Laba, LQ45