

ABSTRAK

DAMPAK DANA DESA TERHADAP PENGEMBANGAN WILAYAH DI KABUPATEN TULANG BAWANG

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Penelitian ini bertujuan untuk menganalisis dampak dana desa terhadap pengembangan wilayah di Kabupaten Tulang Bawang menggunakan data sekunder anggaran dana desa dan Indeks Desa Membangun (IDM) tahun 2016-2022. Tujuan penelitian meliputi: menganalisis tingkat efektivitas penggunaan dana desa, mengkaji hubungan antara anggaran dana desa dengan IDM, dan menilai dampak dana desa terhadap pengembangan wilayah. Metode penelitian yang digunakan adalah analisis rasio efektivitas, analisis data panel, dan analisis deskriptif. Penelitian menunjukkan bahwa tingkat efektivitas penggunaan dana desa di Kabupaten Tulang Bawang sangat tinggi, dengan rata-rata rasio aktivitas sebesar 99,41% selama periode penelitian. Analisis data panel mengungkapkan bahwa anggaran dana desa berpengaruh signifikan terhadap IDM, menunjukkan hubungan positif antara keduanya. Selain itu, penelitian ini menemukan bahwa dana desa memiliki dampak positif terhadap pengembangan wilayah, terutama dalam pembangunan infrastruktur dasar, pemberdayaan ekonomi masyarakat, serta peningkatan akses terhadap layanan pendidikan dan kesehatan. Infrastruktur yang dibangun, seperti jalan, jembatan, dan saluran irigasi, telah meningkatkan konektivitas antarwilayah dan aksesibilitas terhadap layanan publik, sementara program pemberdayaan ekonomi telah meningkatkan pendapatan dan kemandirian ekonomi masyarakat setempat.

Kata kunci: analisis data panel, dana desa, indeks desa membangun (IDM), pengembangan wilayah, rasio efektivitas

ABSTRACT

IMPACT ANALYSIS OF VILLAGE FUNDS ON REGIONAL DEVELOPMENT IN TULANG BAWANG REGENCY

By

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This study aims to analyze the impact of Village Funds on regional development in Tulang Bawang Regency using secondary data on Village Fund budgets and the Village Development Index (IDM) from 2016-2022. The objectives of the research include: analyzing the effectiveness of Village Fund utilization, examining the relationship between Village Fund budgets and IDM values, and assessing the impact of Village Funds on regional development. The research methods used are effectiveness ratio analysis, panel data analysis, and descriptive analysis. The results show that the effectiveness of Village Fund utilization in Tulang Bawang Regency is very high, with an average activity ratio of 99.41% over the study period. Panel data analysis reveals that Village Fund budgets have a significant impact on IDM, indicating a positive relationship between the two. Additionally, this study finds that Village Funds have a positive impact on regional development, particularly in the construction of basic infrastructure, economic empowerment of the community, and improved access to education and health services. The infrastructure built, such as roads, bridges, and irrigation channels, has enhanced inter-regional connectivity and accessibility to public services, while economic empowerment programs have increased the income and economic independence of the local community.

Keywords: effectiveness ratio, panel data analysis, regional development,
Village Development Index, village funds