

ABSTRACT

ANALYSIS DETERMINANTS OF PROVINCIAL INCOME INEQUALITY IN INDONESIA

By

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This study aims to analyze the effect of economic growth, the contribution of the agricultural sector, the contribution of the industrial sector, and open unemployment rate on income inequality income inequality in all provinces in Indonesia. The method and analytical tool used in this research is panel data regression. The dependent variable used is the Gini index in all provinces in Indonesia and the independent variables include economic growth, the contribution of the agricultural sector, the contribution of the industrial sector and the level of open unemployment. contribution of the agricultural sector, the contribution of the industrial sector and the level of open unemployment. unemployment rate. The best model obtained is the Fixed Effect Model. The results showed that economic growth, agricultural sector contribution have a positive and significant effect on income inequality in all provinces in Indonesia. provinces in Indonesia, while the contribution of the industrial sector and the level of open unemployment have no significant effect on income inequality. unemployment rate do not have a significant effect on income inequality income inequality in all provinces in Indonesia.

Keywords: *economic growth, agricultural sector contribution, industrial sector contribution, open unemployment rate. contribution of the industrial sector, open unemployment rate.*

ABSTRAK

ANALISIS DETERMINAN KETIMPANGAN PENDAPATAN PROVINSI DI INDONESIA

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Penelitian ini bertujuan untuk menganalisis pengaruh dari pertumbuhan ekonomi, kontribusi sector pertanian, kontribusi sector industry, dan tingkat pengangguran terbuka terhadap ketimpangan pendapatan pada seluruh provinsi di Indonesia. Metode dan alat analisis yang digunakan dalam penelitian ini adalah regresi data panel. Variabel terikat yang digunakan adalah indeks gini pada seluruh provinsi di Indonesia dan variabel bebas meliputi pertumbuhan ekonomi, kontribusi sector pertanian, kontribusi sector industry dan tingkat pengangguran terbuka. Model terbaik yang diperoleh adalah *Fixed Effect Model*. Hasil penelitian menunjukkan bahwa pertumbuhan ekonomi, kontribusi sector pertanian berpengaruh positif dan signifikan terhadap ketimpangan pendapatan pada seluruh provinsi di Indonesia, sedangkan kontribusi sector industry dan tingkat pengangguran terbuka tidak berpengaruh signifikan terhadap ketimpangan pendapatan pada seluruh provinsi di Indonesia.

Kata Kunci: Pertumbuhan ekonomi, kontribusi sektor pertanian, kontribusi sektor industri, tingkat pengangguran terbuka.