

ABSTRAK

PERSEPSI MAHASISWA TERKAIT KONSEP KELUARGA IDEAL DI TENGAH MARAKNYA PERBINCANGAN LGBT DI MEDIA SOSIAL

Oleh

Athira Syawalia Riza

Bagi manusia, pernikahan merupakan ikatan lahir batin antara pria dan wanita sebagai suami istri dengan tujuan membentuk keluarga yang bahagia dan abadi berdasarkan Ketuhanan Yang Maha Esa. Umumnya, keluarga memiliki fungsi biologis yakni dengan melahirkan anak sebagai bagian dari pembentukan relasi sosial dan pencapaian konsep keluarga ideal. Namun, seiring meningkatnya pemahaman masyarakat, memunculkan berbagai perspektif baru terkait konsep keluarga, salah satunya mengenai keberadaan LGBT. Di era globalisasi ini, banyak negara telah memberikan legalitas dan pengakuan terhadap keberadaan LGBT. Perkembangan teknologi dan informasi turut mendorong penyebaran LGBT secara luas ke berbagai negara, termasuk Indonesia. Masuknya LGBT di Indonesia menimbulkan perdebatan di masyarakat sehingga muncul pro-kontra. Di media sosial, LGBT semakin banyak berbagi kehidupan mereka secara publik, sehingga kerap menjadi topik perbincangan. Penelitian ini bertujuan untuk mengetahui dan mendeskripsikan persepsi mahasiswa terkait konsep keluarga ideal di tengah maraknya perbincangan LGBT di media sosial. Metode yang digunakan adalah kualitatif deskriptif. Persepsi dianalisis melalui faktor pembentuk persepsi seperti pengalaman, budaya, ekspektasi, dan emosi, berdasarkan teori persepsi konstruktif. Hasil penelitian menunjukkan bahwa faktor-faktor tersebut saling berinteraksi dalam membentuk persepsi informan, meskipun tidak semua faktor tersebut memiliki pengaruh yang sama kuat. Sebagian besar informan memiliki persepsi yang sejalan dengan definisi konsep keluarga ideal pada umumnya yang mengacu pada norma umum dan hukum di Indonesia. Perbincangan LGBT di media sosial belum secara signifikan mengubah persepsi informan, meskipun ada peningkatan kesadaran dan toleransi terhadap keberagaman keluarga.

Kata Kunci: Pernikahan, Keluarga Ideal, LGBT, Persepsi Mahasiswa, Media Sosial.

ABSTRACT

STUDENTS' PERCEPTIONS OF THE CONCEPT OF THE IDEAL FAMILY AMID THE WIDESPREAD DISCUSSION OF LGBT ON SOCIAL MEDIA

By

Athira Syawalia Riza

For humans, marriage is a physical and emotional bond between a man and a woman as husband and wife, aiming to form a happy and everlasting family based on belief in Almighty God. Generally, a family has a biological function by giving birth to children as part of forming social relations and achieving the concept of an ideal family. However, along with increasing public awareness, various new perspectives regarding the family concept have emerged, including the existence of LGBT. In this era of globalization, many countries have granted legality and recognition to LGBT. The development of technology and information has contributed to the widespread dissemination of LGBT across various countries, including Indonesia. The emergence of LGBT in Indonesia has sparked public debate, leading to pros and cons. On social media, LGBT individuals increasingly share their lives publicly, making it a frequent topic of discussion. This research aims to identify and describe students' perceptions regarding the concept of the ideal family amid widespread discussion of LGBT on social media. The method used is descriptive qualitative. Perception is analyzed through factors shaping it, such as experience, culture, expectations, and emotions, based on constructive perception theory. The research results show these factors interact in forming informants' perceptions, although not all have equally strong influences. Most informants have perceptions aligned with the general definition of the ideal family, referring to common norms and laws in Indonesia. LGBT discourse on social media has not significantly changed their perceptions, though awareness and tolerance have increased.

Keywords: Marriage, Ideal Family, LGBT, Student Perceptions, Social Media.